



BIG WALNUT
LOCAL SCHOOLS

INSPIRE
& GUIDE

Comprehensive Annual Financial Report



Board of Education
Big Walnut Local School District
Sunbury, Ohio
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020



BIG WALNUT
LOCAL SCHOOLS

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Introduction



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No Assurance is Provided on These Financial Statements

BIG WALNUT LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT SUNBURY, OHIO

COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Prepared By:

Treasurer's Office

Jeremy Buskirk, Treasurer

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BIG WALNUT LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

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DISTRICT ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE

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Sunbury, Ohio 43074
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December 15, 2020

To the Citizens and Board of Education of the Big Walnut Local School District:

We are pleased to present the Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) of the Big Walnut Local School District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020. This CAFR contains financial statements, supplemental statements, and statistical information conforming with generally-accepted accounting principles as applicable to governmental entities. It provides complete and full disclosure of all material financial aspects of the School District.

This report enables the School District to comply with Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (B), which requires preparing financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles and Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38, which requires the School District to file an unaudited annual report with the Auditor of State within 150 days of fiscal year end.

School District management assumes full responsibility for the completeness and reliability of the information contained in this report based on a comprehensive framework of internal controls that it has established for this purpose. Because the cost of internal controls should not exceed anticipated benefits, the objective is to provide reasonable, rather than an absolute, assurance that the financial statements are free of any material misstatements.

Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) immediately follows the Independent Auditor's Report and provides a narrative introduction, overview, and analysis of the basic financial statements. MD&A complements this letter of transmittal and should be read in conjunction with it.

The Ohio Auditor of State has issued an unmodified opinion on Big Walnut Local School District's financial statements for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020. The Independent Auditor's Report is located at the front of the financial section of this report.

Profile of the School District

Big Walnut Local School District is organized under Article VI, Sections 2 and 3 of the Constitution of the State of Ohio. The School District operates under a locally-elected Board form of government consisting of five members elected at-large for staggered four-year terms. The School District provides educational services as authorized by state and federal guidelines.

The School District was established in 1950. The School District had an enrollment of 3,942 students for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, compared to 3,809 students for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019. These students are housed in four elementary schools (grades pre-k through four), one intermediate school (grades five and six), one middle school (grades seven and eight), and one high school (grades nine through twelve). The ages of the buildings vary, with the oldest built in 1926 and the latest opening in the fall of 2011. The School District also operates an administrative office building, a transportation building, and a maintenance facility. The opening of our new elementary school, Prairie Run Elementary, will occur for the 2020-21 school year.

Based on an updated enrollment study completed in June 2019 by FutureThink, Inc., the School District's enrollment is currently trending closest to the one hundred fifty new homes per year projection, which are 4,165, 4,404, and 4,673 for fiscal years 2021, 2025, and 2029, respectively. These enrollment numbers do not include students living within School District boundaries enrolled in charter schools. For the fiscal year 2020, the School District was staffed by one hundred seventy-two classified, two hundred thirty-seven certified, and twenty-three administrative employees.

The Superintendent is the chief executive officer of the School District and is responsible directly to the Board of Education of the School District. The Superintendent is responsible for the growth and achievement of students and works toward these goals by providing educational direction and supervision to staff members, making programming decisions, and allocating resources to support educational goals.

The Treasurer is the chief financial officer of the School District and also reports directly to the Board of Education of the School District. The Treasurer provides leadership and supervision in the program of fiscal management of all financial activities in addition to serving as the Secretary to the Board of Education.

Annually, the School District approves a temporary budget prior to the start of the fiscal year and a permanent budget before October 1. The annual budget serves as the foundation of the School District's financial planning and control. The objective of budgetary controls is to ensure compliance with legal provisions embodied in the annual appropriation resolution. The level of budgetary control (the level at which expenditures cannot legally exceed the appropriated amount) is established at the fund level.

Local Economy

The School District encompasses approximately one hundred nine square miles in Delaware County, Ohio. Delaware County was founded in 1808 and is located in central Ohio approximately twenty miles north of Columbus, the state capital. For nearly a decade, Delaware County has been the fastest-growing county in Ohio. This central location and vast acres of undeveloped land uniquely position the School District for the future development of housing, business, and industry.

Ohio's seasonally adjusted unemployment rate increased significantly, due to the Coronavirus shutdowns, to 11 percent in June 2020 compared to 4 percent in June 2019 while the nation's unemployment rate for June 2020 was 11.1 percent. Additionally, in June 2020 nonagricultural employment in the State of Ohio numbered 5,033,200. Specific employment figures are not available for the Big Walnut Local School District but are available at the county level. Delaware County is a suburban community in central Ohio with a 7.5 percent unemployment rate as of June 2020 which is up from a rate of 3.3 percent in June 2019 (Ohio Labor Market Information, June 2019, Ohio Department of Job and Family Services). The estimated population of Delaware County was 209,177 in 2019 (U.S. Census Bureau Quick Facts).

Long-Term Financial Planning

The School District has two prevailing objectives for long-term financial management.

First, the School District must carefully monitor the revenue stream provided by real estate taxes, income taxes, and State funding to ensure sufficient revenue to maintain an excellent education system within the next five years. The current financial forecast for the General Fund operations over the next five years demonstrates that the ending cash balance at the end of the fiscal year 2021 is projected at \$7,046,175 with positive balances through the fiscal year 2022. The School District utilizes a five-year forecasting model to monitor the School District's financial health and implement appropriate actions to maintain a positive cash balance. The School District's diminishing balance reflects the challenge of Ohio school district financing.

Even though the School District continues to see student growth, the School District is on the guarantee for State funding which has kept funding at the same level as the fiscal year 2017. With minimal help from State funding, more responsibility is placed on local residents to support education. The Board of Education was successful in renewing a five-year substitute emergency levy in March 2020 for a continuous period of time. The original substitute levy was approved to collect approximately \$4.9 million annually in 2015 and has increased annually due to new construction in the Big Walnut community. Resources provided by the substitute levy in fiscal year 2020 were approximately \$5.45 million. The School District also benefits from the American Electric Power substation located within its boundaries. The School District receives over \$3 million in additional revenue which will continue for many years. However, the amount is anticipated to decline over time as the transmission infrastructure depreciates. While these current resources are very helpful for day-to-day operations, the School District's five-year forecast shows that to continue providing current services and have an ability to expand opportunities for students, the School District will need to request additional funds in the future.

Secondly, the School District must carefully monitor personnel expenditures for salary and benefits. While the School District has direct influence over salary during negotiations, the cost of providing quality health care becomes increasingly challenging. The School District insurance committee, composed of representation from each bargaining unit, the Board of Education and the Administration, continually monitor plan design, coverage, and cost in an effort to maintain a sustainable benefit and avoid the additional charges as a result of the Affordable Care Act. This committee and School District leadership will need to work together to maintain sustainable insurance benefits and ensure the long-term financial stability for the School District. During fiscal year 2020, the School District made medical plan design changes and implemented a high deductible health plan with a health savings account which is anticipated to help stabilize insurance costs.

Outlined below are the negotiated contract terms of the School District's four bargaining units effective in the 2020 school year. Readers may request a copy under the public records act for any negotiated agreement, including the salary schedule, by contacting the School District Treasurer.

Big Walnut Education Association (Teachers)

- Effective July 1, 2019 - June 30, 2021
- Base Salary Increase of 3 percent for the fiscal year 2020 and 3 percent for the fiscal year 2021

Big Walnut Professional Support Staff Association (Secretaries and Aides)

- Effective July 1, 2019 - June 30, 2021
- Base Salary Increase of 3 percent for the fiscal year 2020 and 3 percent for the fiscal year 2021

OAPSE.AFSCME Local 4/AFL-CIO and Its Local #524
(Maintenance, Custodial, Bus Drivers, Mechanics, and Mail Carrier)

- Effective July 1, 2020 - June 30, 2022
- Base Salary Increase of 1.5 percent for the fiscal year 2021 and 1.5 percent for the fiscal year 2022

OAPSE.AFSCME Local 4/AFL-CIO and Its Local #696 (Head Cooks and Food Service Workers)

- Effective July 1, 2020 - June 30, 2022
- Base Salary Increase of 1.5 percent for the fiscal year 2021 and 1.5 percent for the fiscal year 2022

Financial Policies and Information

The management of the School District is responsible for establishing and maintaining internal controls designed to ensure that the assets of the School District are protected from loss, theft, or misuse and to ensure that adequate accounting data are compiled to allow for the preparation of financial statements in conformity with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles. The internal controls are designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that these objectives are met. The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that (1) the cost of a control should not exceed the benefits likely to be derived from its implementation and (2) the valuation of cost and benefits requires estimates and judgments by management.

The School District has adopted a modified zero-based budgeting process which calls for administrators and principals to evaluate their needs each year and to make budget requests by answering the question, “What do I need to achieve desired results”? While School District needs will always exceed the available resources, we attempt to fund the most critical needs while being mindful of budget constraints.

Major Initiatives

The School District continues to achieve academically. The State of Ohio changed its local report card format and measures for school districts over the last several years with three different systems of testing implemented. The testing format finally stabilized over the last couple of years prior to testing being suspended due to COVID-19 school shutdowns. Big Walnut Local School District earned an overall B on the last State report card which places the School District in the top third of the State; less than 6 percent of school districts in Ohio earned A ratings. While the School District is proud of the continued growth on the report card, priority continues to be placed on monitoring multiple sources of data, including locally-administered assessments, to evaluate program effectiveness. School District leadership is proud to share the fifth annual Quality Profile that reports measures of academic achievement, student culture, staff leadership and development, parent and community involvement, and fiscal stewardship. This tool was designed with input from a community-based Academic Advisory Council.

The School District has transitioned from working toward the “Big Walnut 2020 Vision” which includes personalizing the learning experience for all students, engaging all students with meaningful activities, and using data to guide our instruction resulting in academic growth for each student to full implementation as the Big Walnut Academic Vision. Small group instruction, project-based learning, and utilization of technology are key components in our academic programs. This year, the Administration’s focus is helping teachers implement the vision despite the classroom impact of COVID-19 safety measures.

Additionally, the School District utilizes a Facilities Planning Committee to study current facilities and enrollment projections to make recommendations on facility needs of the School District. The committee explored facility options to meet the expected growth in the School District and made a recommendation to the Board of Education as the basis for the combined bond and permanent improvement levy on the November 2017 ballot to build a new high school, build a new elementary school, and renovate security entrances on five of the existing buildings. The School District is grateful to the community for the 6.6 mill bond levy and 1.25 mill permanent improvement levy that was approved by the voters on November 7, 2017. We were pleased to have the security enhancements to the existing building entrances operational for the start of the 2018-19 school year with the final project closeout being completed in the fiscal year 2020. We are excited to have Prairie Run Elementary opening for the start of the 2020-2021 school year. Construction of the high school started in the fall of 2019 and we are currently on track to open the building in the calendar year 2022. The athletic fields and structures are the final portion of the entire building project. We are pleased that we were able to award contracts for this work in the summer of 2020 with construction beginning in the fall of 2020. We are hopeful, based on the estimated growth of property value in the community and favorable interest rates on bond issued debt, the School District will not need to collect the full amount of the millage for the entire repayment schedule.

Awards

The Government Finance Officers Association of the United States and Canada (GFOA) awarded a Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting to the Big Walnut Local School District for its Comprehensive Annual Financial Report for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019. The Certificate of Achievement is a prestigious national award recognizing conformance with the highest standards for preparation of state and local government financial reports.

In order to be awarded a Certificate of Achievement, a government unit must publish an easily readable and efficiently organized Comprehensive Annual Financial Report whose contents conform to program standards. The CAFR must satisfy both generally accepted accounting principles and applicable legal requirements. A Certificate of Achievement is valid for a period of one year only. We believe our current report continues to conform to the Certificate of Achievement requirements and we are submitting it to the GFOA for consideration.

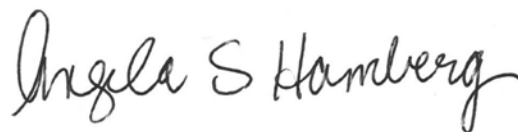
Acknowledgments

Sincere gratitude goes to the Big Walnut Board of Education members Brad Schneider, Liana Lee, Douglas Crawl, Sherri Dorsch, and Stephen Fujii for their ongoing support and leadership. Special acknowledgment is extended to the Auditor of State's Local Government Services Section, as well as the staff of the Treasurer's Office and the Superintendent's Office for their efforts and contributions in the preparation of this Comprehensive Annual Financial Report.

Respectfully submitted,



Jeremy J. Buskirk
Treasurer



Angela S. Hamberg
Superintendent



Government Finance Officers Association

Certificate of
Achievement
for Excellence
in Financial
Reporting

Presented to

**Big Walnut Local School District
Ohio**

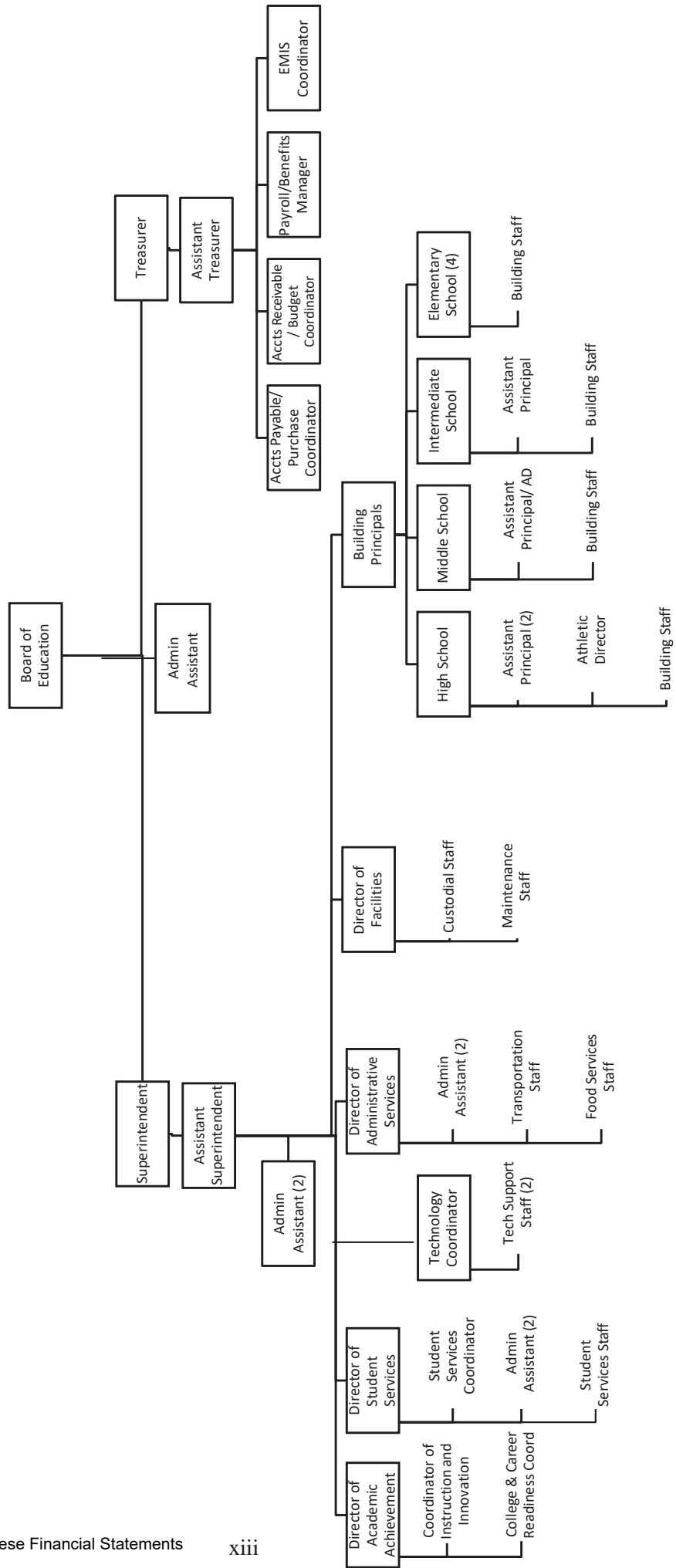
For its Comprehensive Annual
Financial Report
For the Fiscal Year Ended

June 30, 2019

Christopher P. Morill

Executive Director/CEO

Big Walnut Local Schools



BIG WALNUT LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

PRINCIPAL OFFICIALS

JUNE 30, 2020

ELECTED OFFICIALS

President, Board of Education Brad Schneider
Vice President, Board of Education..... Liana Lee
Board Member Douglas Crowl
Board Member Sherri Dorsch
Board Member Stephen Fujii

APPOINTED OFFICIALS

Superintendent Angela S. Hamberg
Treasurer Jeremy J. Buskirk

ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

Assistant Superintendent Mark Cooper
Principal, High School Andy Jados
Assistant Principal, High School Kelley Bloomer
Assistant Principal, High School James Hall
Principal, Middle School Josh Frame
Assistant Principal, Middle School..... Joe Rucker
Principal, Big Walnut Intermediate School Sarah Wytzka
Assistant Principal,
Big Walnut Intermediate School..... Nick Powell
Principal, Big Walnut Elementary Andrea Clark
Principal, General Rosecrans Elementary..... Kate Thoma
Principal, Harrison Street Elementary Kim Castiglione
Principal, Hylen Souders Elementary Matt Cox
Director of Academic Achievement Jen Young
Director of Student Services Laura Lawrence
Athletic Director Brian Shelton
Director of Technology..... Wayne Thompson
Director of Administrative Services Ron McClure
Director of Facilities Doug Swartz
Assistant Treasurer Lynn Starner



BIG WALNUT
LOCAL SCHOOLS

**INSPIRE
& GUIDE**

Financial



Big Walnut High School



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CentralRegion@ohioauditor.gov

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Big Walnut Local School District
Delaware County
110 Tippet Court
Sunbury, Ohio 43074

To the Board of Education:

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Big Walnut Local School District, Delaware County, Ohio (the School District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for preparing and fairly presenting these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes designing, implementing, and maintaining internal control relevant to preparing and fairly presenting financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to opine on these financial statements based on our audit. We audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require us to plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit requires obtaining evidence about financial statement amounts and disclosures. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including assessing the risks of material financial statement misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In assessing those risks, we consider internal control relevant to the School District's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not to the extent needed to opine on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of management's accounting policies and the reasonableness of their significant accounting estimates, as well as our evaluation of the overall financial statement presentation.

We believe the audit evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to support our audit opinions.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Big Walnut Local School District, Delaware County, Ohio, as of June 30, 2020, and the respective changes in financial position thereof and the budgetary comparison for the General Fund thereof for the year then ended in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Emphasis of Matters

As discussed in Note 3 to the financial statements, during 2020, the School District adopted new accounting guidance in Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities*. We did not modify our opinion regarding the matter.

As discussed in Note 27 to the financial statements, the financial impact of COVID-19 and the continuing emergency measures may impact subsequent periods of the School District. We did not modify our opinion regarding this matter.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require this presentation to include *management's discussion and analysis*, and schedules of net pension and other post-employment benefit liabilities and pension and other post-employment benefit contributions listed in the table of contents, to supplement the basic financial statements. Although this information is not part of the basic financial statements, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board considers it essential for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, consisting of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, to the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not opine or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to opine or provide any other assurance.

Supplementary and Other Information

Our audit was conducted to opine on the School District's basic financial statements taken as a whole.

The introductory section, the financial section's combining statements, individual fund statements and schedules and the statistical section information present additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The statements and schedules are management's responsibility, and derive from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. We subjected this information to the auditing procedures we applied to the basic financial statements. We also applied certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling this information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, this information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Supplementary and Other Information (Continued)

We did not subject the introductory section and statistical section information to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion or any other assurance on them.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 15, 2020, on our consideration of the School District's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. That report describes the scope of our internal control testing over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing, and does not opine on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



Keith Faber
Auditor of State

Columbus, Ohio

December 15, 2020

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Big Walnut Local School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020
Unaudited

The discussion and analysis of Big Walnut Local School District's financial performance provides an overall review of the School District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School District's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the basic financial statements and notes to enhance their understanding of the School District's financial performance.

Highlights

Highlights for fiscal year 2020 are as follows:

In total, net position decreased \$8,130,390. Net position at the end of the prior fiscal year was (\$8,333,213) and decreased to (\$16,463,603).

General revenues were \$46,305,526 or 90 percent of total revenues, and reflect the School District's substantial dependence on local taxes and State funding.

Using the Basic Financial Statements

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. The statements are organized so the reader can understand Big Walnut Local School District as a financial whole, or as an entire operating entity.

The statement of net position and the statement of activities provide information about the activities of the whole School District, presenting both an aggregate view of the School District's finances and a longer-term view of those finances.

Fund financial statements provide a greater level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at the School District's most significant funds, with all other nonmajor funds presented in total in a single column. For Big Walnut Local School District, the General Fund, the Bond Retirement debt service fund, and the Building capital projects fund are the most significant funds.

Reporting the School District as a Whole

The statement of net position and the statement of activities reflect how the School District did financially during fiscal year 2020. These statements include all assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources using the accrual basis of accounting similar to that which is used by most private-sector companies. This basis of accounting considers all of the current fiscal year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

Big Walnut Local School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020
Unaudited

These statements report the School District's net position and changes in net position. This change in net position is important because it tells the reader whether the financial position of the School District as a whole has increased or decreased from the prior fiscal year. Over time, these increases and/or decreases are one indicator of whether the financial position is improving or deteriorating. Causes for these changes may be the result of many factors, some financial, some not. Nonfinancial factors include the School District's property tax base, current property tax laws in Ohio restricting revenue growth, facility conditions, required educational programs, and other factors.

In the statement of net position and the statement of activities, all of the School District activities are reported as governmental activities, including instruction, support services, non-instructional services, and extracurricular activities.

Reporting the School District's Most Significant Funds

Fund financial statements provide detailed information about the School District's major funds. While the School District uses many funds to account for its financial transactions, the fund financial statements focus on the School District's most significant funds. The School District's major funds are the General Fund, the Bond Retirement debt service fund, and the Building capital projects fund.

Governmental Funds - All of the School District's programs are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how monies flow into and out of those funds and the balances left at fiscal year end for spending in future periods. These funds are reported using modified accrual accounting which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the School District's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps determine whether there are more or less financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs.

Fiduciary Funds - Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the School District. Fiduciary funds are not reflected on the government-wide financial statements because the resources from these funds are not available to support the School District's programs. These funds use the accrual basis of accounting.

The School District as a Whole

Table 1 provides a summary of the School District's net position for fiscal year 2020 and fiscal year 2019:

	Table 1 Net Position		
	Governmental Activities		
	2020	2019	Change
<u>Assets</u>			
Current and Other Assets	\$133,416,399	\$156,825,188	(\$23,408,789)
Net OPEB Asset	2,552,933	2,471,979	80,954
Capital Assets, Net	86,809,539	53,465,272	33,344,267
Total Assets	222,778,871	212,762,439	10,016,432
			(continued)

Big Walnut Local School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020
Unaudited

Table 1
Net Position
(continued)

	Governmental Activities		
	2020	2019	Change
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>			
Pension	\$10,853,443	\$15,938,912	(\$5,085,469)
OPEB	1,690,873	1,610,711	80,162
Other Amounts	1,734,687	1,764,697	(30,010)
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	14,279,003	19,314,320	(5,035,317)
<u>Liabilities</u>			
Current and Other Liabilities	13,906,030	6,705,715	(7,200,315)
Long-Term Liabilities			
Net Pension Liability	45,096,931	44,367,802	(729,129)
Net OPEB Liability	4,633,635	5,156,189	522,554
Other Amounts	152,606,555	155,563,577	2,957,022
Total Liabilities	216,243,151	211,793,283	(4,449,868)
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>			
Pension	1,983,814	2,589,401	605,587
OPEB	4,438,505	4,285,448	(153,057)
Other Amounts	30,856,007	21,741,840	(9,114,167)
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	37,278,326	28,616,689	(8,661,637)
<u>Net Position</u>			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	12,362,906	10,376,623	1,986,283
Restricted	5,143,783	4,333,752	810,031
Unrestricted (Deficit)	(33,970,292)	(23,043,588)	(10,926,704)
Total Net Position (Deficit)	(\$16,463,603)	(\$8,333,213)	(\$8,130,390)

The net pension liability and net OPEB liability (asset) reported by the School District at June 30, 2020, is reported pursuant to Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 68, "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions" and GASB Statement No. 75, "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions", respectively. For reasons discussed below, end users of these financial statements will gain a clearer understanding of the School District's actual financial condition by adding deferred inflows related to pension and OPEB, the net pension liability, and the net OPEB liability (asset) to the reported net position and subtracting deferred outflows related to pension and OPEB.

GASB standards are national standards and apply to all government financial reports prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. Prior accounting for pensions (GASB Statement No. 27) and postemployment benefits (GASB Statement No. 45) focused on a funding approach. This approach limited pension and OPEB costs to contributions annually required by law, which may or may not be sufficient to fully fund each plan's net pension or net OPEB liability. GASB Statements No. 68 and No. 75 take an earnings approach to pension and OPEB accounting; however, the nature of Ohio's statewide pension/OPEB plans and State law governing those systems requires additional explanation in order to properly understand the information presented in these statements.

Big Walnut Local School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020
Unaudited

GASB Statements No. 68 and No. 75 require the net pension liability and the net OPEB liability (asset) to equal the School District's proportionate share of each plan's collective present value of estimated future pension/OPEB benefits attributable to active and inactive employees' past service minus plan assets available to pay these benefits.

GASB notes that pension and OPEB obligations, whether funded or unfunded, are part of the "employment exchange", that is, the employee is trading his or her labor in exchange for wages, benefits, and the promise of a future pension and other postemployment benefits. GASB noted that the unfunded portion of this promise is a present obligation of the government, part of a bargained for benefit to the employee, and should accordingly be reported by the government as a liability since they received the benefit of the exchange. However, the School District is not responsible for certain key factors affecting the balance of these liabilities. In Ohio, the employee shares the obligation of funding pension benefits with the employer. Both employer and employee contribution rates are capped by State statute. A change in these caps requires action of both houses of the General Assembly and approval of the Governor. Benefit provisions are also determined by State statute. The Ohio Revised Code permits, but does not require, the retirement systems to provide health care to eligible benefit recipients. The retirement systems may allocate a portion of the employer contribution to provide for these OPEB benefits.

The employee enters the employment exchange with the knowledge that the employer's promise is limited not by contract but by law. The employer enters the exchange also knowing that there is a specific legal limit to its contribution to the retirement system. In Ohio, there is no legal means to enforce the unfunded liability of the pension/OPEB plan against the public employer. State law operates to mitigate/lessen the moral obligation of the public employer to the employee because all parties enter the employment exchange with notice as to the law. The retirement system is responsible for the administration of the pension and OPEB plans.

Most long-term liabilities have set repayment schedules or in the case of compensated absences (i.e. vacation and sick leave) are satisfied through paid time off or termination payments. There is no repayment schedule for the net pension liability or the net OPEB liability. As explained above, changes in pension benefits, contribution rates, and return on investments affect the balance of these liabilities but are outside the control of the School District. In the event that contributions, investment returns, and other changes are insufficient to keep up with required pension payments, State statute does not assign/identify the responsible party for the unfunded portion. Due to the unique nature of how the net pension liability and the net OPEB liability are satisfied, these liabilities are separately identified within the long-term liability section of the statement of net position.

In accordance with GASB Statements No. 68 and No. 75, the School District's statements prepared on an accrual basis of accounting include an annual pension expense and an annual OPEB expense for their proportionate share of each plan's change in net pension liability and net OPEB liability (asset), respectively, not accounted for as deferred outflows/inflows.

Pension/OPEB related changes noted in the above table reflect an overall decrease in deferred outflows and deferred inflows. The increase in the net OPEB asset and net pension liability and the decrease in the net OPEB liability represents the School District's proportionate share of the unfunded benefits. As indicated previously, changes in pension/OPEB benefits, contribution rates, return on investments, and actuarial assumptions all affect the balance of the net pension/OPEB liability (asset).

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Aside from the changes related to pension/OPEB, there are several additional changes of note in the above table. The decrease in current and other assets is primarily due to resources (cash and cash equivalent) being spent for debt retirement and for ongoing construction. The decrease in cash and cash equivalents was partially offset by an increase in the receivable for property taxes due to voted tax levy collections. The increase in net capital assets is largely ongoing construction. The increase in current and other liabilities is also the result of ongoing construction with contract and retainage amounts outstanding at fiscal year end. The decrease in other long-term liabilities represents scheduled debt retirement.

Table 2 reflects the change in net position for fiscal year 2020 and fiscal year 2019.

Table 2
Change in Net Position

	Governmental Activities		
	2020	2019	Change
<u>Revenues</u>			
Program Revenues			
Charges for Services	\$2,303,525	\$2,580,667	(\$277,142)
Operating Grants, Contributions, and Interest	2,726,410	2,295,492	430,918
Total Program Revenues	5,029,935	4,876,159	153,776
General Revenues			
Property Taxes Levied for General Purposes	19,714,738	23,151,704	(3,436,966)
Property Taxes Levied for Debt Service Purposes	5,577,265	4,193,152	1,384,113
Property Taxes Levied for Permanent Improvements	952,590	1,098,417	(145,827)
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	100,000	0	100,000
Income Taxes Levied for General Purposes	7,465,998	8,108,834	(642,836)
Grants and Entitlements	9,198,208	9,289,852	(91,644)
Interest	2,589,199	2,080,163	509,036
Contributions	352,062	270,455	81,607
Miscellaneous	355,466	810,227	(454,761)
Total General Revenues	46,305,526	49,002,804	(2,697,278)
Total Revenues	51,335,461	53,878,963	(2,543,502)

(continued)

Big Walnut Local School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020
Unaudited

Table 2
Change in Net Position
(continued)

	Governmental Activities		
	2020	2019	Change
<u>Expenses</u>			
Instruction			
Regular	\$23,801,101	\$18,955,861	(\$4,845,240)
Special	7,861,502	6,616,961	(1,244,541)
Vocational	132,377	105,709	(26,668)
Support Services			
Pupils	2,418,107	2,073,108	(344,999)
Instructional Staff	1,314,476	1,202,464	(112,012)
Board of Education	169,284	0	(169,284)
Administration	5,145,813	4,704,373	(441,440)
Fiscal	1,493,636	1,397,464	(96,172)
Business	15,578	14,809	(769)
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	3,627,810	3,582,968	(44,842)
Pupil Transportation	4,004,298	3,676,052	(328,246)
Central	472,090	471,534	(556)
Non-Instructional Services	1,964,858	1,750,163	(214,695)
Extracurricular Activities	1,251,132	1,179,596	(71,536)
Interest and Fiscal Charges	5,793,789	4,363,707	(1,430,082)
Total Expenses	<u>59,465,851</u>	<u>50,094,769</u>	<u>(9,371,082)</u>
Increase (Decrease) in Net Position	(8,130,390)	3,784,194	(11,914,584)
Net Position (Deficit) Beginning of Year	<u>(8,333,213)</u>	<u>(12,117,407)</u>	<u>3,784,194</u>
Net Position (Deficit) End of Year	<u>(\$16,463,603)</u>	<u>(\$8,333,213)</u>	<u>(\$8,130,390)</u>

The decrease in total revenues reflected in the above table was approximately 5 percent. For program revenues, the decrease in charges for services was largely related to a reduction in food service sales with schools closing in the latter part of the fiscal year due to COVID-19. The increase in operating grants and contributions is due to additional grant funding in fiscal year 2020 (for instance, a student wellness grant, a safety grant, and a diesel mitigation grant). The most significant change for general revenues was the decrease in property tax revenue. There was less tax resources available for advance at fiscal year end. This amount is considered revenue of the current fiscal year. The reason for this reduction is largely due to the County extending the tax settlement date.

The increase in total expenses is from a combination of pension/OPEB expense as well as salary and benefit increases.

Big Walnut Local School District
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Unaudited

Table 3 indicates the total cost of services and the net cost of services for governmental activities. The statement of activities reflects the cost of program services and the charges for services, grants, and contributions offsetting those services. The net cost of services identifies the cost of those services supported by tax revenues and unrestricted state entitlements.

Table 3
Governmental Activities

	Total Cost of Services		Net Cost of Services	
	2020	2019	2020	2019
Instruction				
Regular	\$23,801,101	\$18,955,861	\$22,608,650	\$17,739,428
Special	7,861,502	6,616,961	6,281,913	5,109,040
Vocational	132,377	105,709	130,883	104,215
Support Services				
Pupils	2,418,107	2,073,108	2,235,962	2,033,800
Instructional Staff	1,314,476	1,202,464	1,314,476	1,202,464
Board of Education	169,284	0	169,284	0
Administration	5,145,813	4,704,373	5,145,813	4,704,373
Fiscal	1,493,636	1,397,464	1,493,636	1,397,464
Business	15,578	14,809	15,578	14,809
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	3,627,810	3,582,968	3,627,810	3,582,968
Pupil Transportation	4,004,298	3,676,052	3,776,800	3,564,936
Central	472,090	471,534	472,090	471,534
Non-Instructional Services	1,964,858	1,750,163	469,965	191,816
Extracurricular Activities	1,251,132	1,179,596	899,267	738,056
Interest and Fiscal Charges	5,793,789	4,363,707	5,793,789	4,363,707
Total Expenses	<u>\$59,465,851</u>	<u>\$50,094,769</u>	<u>\$54,435,916</u>	<u>\$45,218,610</u>

With the substantial contribution of general revenues for funding the School District's activities, only a limited number of activities are affected by program revenues. Instruction costs are partially offset by tuition and fees and grants restricted for various instruction purposes. Non-instructional services costs are supported by cafeteria sales, state and federal subsidies, and donated commodities for food service operations. In addition, this program includes resources received and spent on behalf of the parochial school located within the School District. Extracurricular activities costs are supported by music and athletic fees, ticket sales, and gate receipts at musical and athletic events.

The School District's Funds

The School District's governmental funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting.

There was a sizable decrease in fund balance in the General Fund. There was a substantial decrease in property tax revenue (less amount available for advance as mentioned previously). There was also a decrease in income tax revenue from the prior fiscal year. The increase in expenditures was approximately 2 percent and largely related to salary and benefit cost increases.

Big Walnut Local School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020
Unaudited

The decrease in fund balance in the Bond Retirement debt service fund was due amounts required for debt retirement exceeding property tax and related revenues.

The decrease in fund balance in the Building capital projects fund is the result of the School District spending down bond proceeds issued in previous years for building construction.

General Fund Budgeting Highlights

The School District's budget is prepared according to Ohio law and is based upon accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund.

During fiscal year 2020, the School District amended its General Fund budget as needed. For revenues, changes from the original budget to the final budget were primarily related to an anticipated increase in State provided resources. However, this actual revenue more closely mirrored the original budget amount which resulted in the decrease in actual revenues compared to the final budget. For expenditures, changes from the original budget to the final budget as well as from the final budget to actual expenditures were not significant.

Capital Assets and Debt Administration

Capital Assets

At the end of fiscal year 2020, the School District had \$86,809,539 invested in capital assets (net of accumulated depreciation). The most significant additions for fiscal year 2020 were ongoing construction, boiler replacement, and new buses. Disposals included miscellaneous equipment and buses. For further information regarding the School District's capital assets, refer to Note 11 to the basic financial statements.

Debt

The School District's outstanding debt at June 30, 2020, consisted of general obligation bonds and capital leases, in the amount of \$149,743,471 and \$489,875, respectively. The School District's long-term obligations also include the net pension/OPEB liability and compensated absences. For further information regarding the School District's debt, refer to Notes 18 and 19 to the basic financial statements.

Big Walnut Local School District
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Current Issues

The Big Walnut Local School District, like all other school districts in Ohio and across the country, is doing our very best to make safe, informed, and cautious decisions as we deal with the numerous impacts of COVID-19. While the full effect on our School District and community may not be known for years, it has caused us to conservatively plan our anticipated finances yet be flexible and creative in our educational model. The School District has been able to put together a plan that allows students to return to in-person instruction with required safety measures in place. Also, we have been able to provide a virtual learning program for students where safety concerns or family situations made a remote learning environment the most appropriate for them. We have received some federal financial aid and academic flexibility but almost every aspect of our School District has been touched in some way by the Coronavirus.

In the fiscal year 2020, the effective class I millage rate for the School District was at the 20 mill floor which will be reflected in general property tax revenue as growth continues. Calendar year 2017 was a reappraisal year for Delaware County which positively impacted fiscal year 2018 (half-year) and beyond. The triennial update for Delaware County will occur at the end of 2020 and it is anticipated that values will continue to increase as was seen in 2017. A county reappraisal or update does increase the amount of taxes collected since the School District is on the 20 mill floor. With community growth, the School District also expects an increase in property tax and income tax receipts as new residents move into the community. Along with these funding benefits that come with new construction and growth, there are the financial challenges that occur to accommodate the enrollment growth. Careful planning, monitoring, and foresight over enrollment and expenditures will be a necessary and important process.

The School District utilizes the General Fund five-year forecast as a tool to plan and manage resources effectively. The School District's five-year forecast shows a positive General Fund cash balance through the end of the fiscal year 2022. The positive cash balance is made possible by the community's approval of a continuing 5.45 mill substitute levy which substituted (renewed) the 6.9 mill substitute emergency levy approved in May 2015. While COVID-19 and the Governor's decision to delay the election caused challenges and uncertainty in the election process, we are grateful for our community's continued support. Further evaluation of revenues and service levels will be necessary to ensure long-term financial health. The School District's finance committee comprised of citizen members with finance backgrounds will continue to be a resource the School District will use to review and plan its finances to maintain financial health and sustainability.

Over the last decade, the School District has experienced a steady increase in enrollment, as development in the surrounding communities has increased, which prompted the School District to contract with FutureThink, Inc. to have an enrollment study completed in 2015. This study was updated in the spring of 2019 and provided several scenarios of estimated enrollment growth through the 2029 school year. School District leadership uses these enrollment projections to plan for growth in both staffing and facility needs. While COVID-19 is anticipated to skew enrollment trends for the 2020-21 academic year, we continue to see growth in both our local economy and residential development. With this growth, we anticipate enrollment growth to continue for the foreseeable future.

Big Walnut Local School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020
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In November 2017, the Big Walnut Community approved a 6.6 mill bond levy to construct a new elementary school, high school, athletic fields, and athletic structures. With the help of the facilities committee, we selected both an architect and construction manager in the spring of 2018 and began construction on the elementary school and the central energy plant in the spring of 2019. We are excited to have Prairie Run Elementary opening for the start of the 2020-2021 school year. Construction of the high school started in the fall of 2019 and we are currently on track to open the building in calendar year 2022. The athletic fields and structures are the final portion of the entire building project. We are pleased that we were able to award contracts for this work in the summer of 2020 with construction to begin in the fall of 2020.

To pay for the construction projects, the School District's multi-year debt financing plan was completed at the end of fiscal year 2019. Based on the estimated growth of property value in the community and favorable interest rates, the School District has been able to phase in the millage more gradually than originally anticipated. It is not anticipated the full amount of the approved new millage will need to be collected over the entire repayment schedule; however, close monitoring of funding needs will be required.

The School District's facilities range in age newly built to ninety-four years in age and require varying degrees of maintenance and upkeep. As part of the November 2017 levy, there was a 1.25 mill permanent improvement levy that currently has an effective rate of 1.128 mills. We appreciate having the permanent improvement levy funds, but the current and future needs of all buildings far surpass the resources available each year. School District leadership will continually evaluate the facilities maintenance and upkeep needs as well as ongoing bus, technology, and equipment needs to most effectively use these dollars to support our students and community.

The School District negotiated two-year agreements in the fall of 2019 with both the Big Walnut Education Association (BWEA) and the Big Walnut Professional Support Staff (BWPSS) bargaining units that provided for a 3 percent increase to the base salary each year and replacement of the current insurance plan with a high deductible health plan. Both agreements expire on June 30, 2021. The School District negotiated two-year agreements with the Ohio Association of Public School Employees (OAPSE) Local #524 and Local #696 bargaining units in the summer of 2020 which provided a 1.5 percent increase to the base salary each year and replacing the current insurance plan with a high deductible health plan. Both OAPSE agreements expire on June 30, 2022.

Sunbury Meadows Community Development Authority, located in the Village of Sunbury, is in the process of building approximately five hundred new homes on the east side of State Route 3. Arrowhead Lake Estates and Retreats at Dustin are two new developments being planned within the School District's boundaries and are included within the Galena New Community Authority. Property owners in these subdivisions pay additional mills of property tax for twenty years. The School District's portion in both of these arrangements is 4 mills. This tax is currently designated to the School District to be used for permanent improvements. Upon receipt, these funds are deposited directly into the School District's Permanent Improvement capital projects fund.

There are numerous other areas of development including residential, commercial, and industrial that are either beginning or pending approval that are being tracked and accounted for as the Administration monitors growth and plans for the future.

Big Walnut Local School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020
Unaudited

Contacting the School District's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the School District's finances and to reflect the School District's accountability for the monies it receives. Questions concerning any of the information in this report or requests for additional information should be directed to Jeremy Buskirk, Treasurer, Big Walnut Local School District, 110 Tippet Court, Sunbury, Ohio 43074.

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Big Walnut Local School District
Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2020

	Governmental Activities
<u>Assets</u>	
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$96,361,946
Accounts Receivable	272,694
Accrued Interest Receivable	143,397
Intergovernmental Receivable	563,641
Income Taxes Receivable	2,840,423
Prepaid Items	67,368
Inventory Held for Resale	18,637
Materials and Supplies Inventory	7,439
Property Taxes Receivable	33,040,854
Payment in Lieu of Taxes Receivable	100,000
Net OPEB Asset	2,552,933
Nondepreciable Capital Assets	43,785,966
Depreciable Capital Assets, Net	43,023,573
Total Assets	<u>222,778,871</u>
<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	
Deferred Charge on Refunding	1,734,687
Pension	10,853,443
OPEB	1,690,873
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>14,279,003</u>
<u>Liabilities</u>	
Accounts Payable	231,094
Contracts Payable	7,966,423
Accrued Wages and Benefits Payable	3,770,917
Matured Compensated Absences Payable	45,399
Retainage Payable	504,496
Special Termination Benefits Payable	90,000
Intergovernmental Payable	839,453
Accrued Interest Payable	458,248
Long-Term Liabilities	
Due Within One Year	4,737,637
Due in More Than One Year	
Net Pension Liability	45,096,931
Net OPEB Liability	4,633,635
Other Amounts Due in More Than One Year	147,868,918
Total Liabilities	<u>216,243,151</u>
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>	
Property Taxes	30,756,007
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	100,000
Pension	1,983,814
OPEB	4,438,505
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>37,278,326</u>
<u>Net Position</u>	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	12,362,906
Restricted For	
Capital Projects	4,505,021
Nonpublic Schools	117,853
Special Instruction	132,012
Student Activities	131,538
Other Purposes	257,359
Unrestricted (Deficit)	<u>(33,970,292)</u>
Total Net Position (Deficit)	<u><u>(\$16,463,603)</u></u>

See Accompanying Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Big Walnut Local School District
Statement of Activities
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Program Revenues		
	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants, Contributions, and Interest
<u>Governmental Activities</u>			
Instruction			
Regular	\$23,801,101	\$1,114,653	\$77,798
Special	7,861,502	68,820	1,510,769
Vocational	132,377	0	1,494
Support Services			
Pupils	2,418,107	21,900	160,245
Instructional Staff	1,314,476	0	0
Board of Education	169,284	0	0
Administration	5,145,813	0	0
Fiscal	1,493,636	0	0
Business	15,578	0	0
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	3,627,810	0	0
Pupil Transportation	4,004,298	4,514	222,984
Central	472,090	0	0
Non-Instructional Services	1,964,858	747,027	747,866
Extracurricular Activities	1,251,132	346,611	5,254
Interest and Fiscal Charges	5,793,789	0	0
Total Governmental Activities	<u>\$59,465,851</u>	<u>\$2,303,525</u>	<u>\$2,726,410</u>

General Revenues

Property Taxes Levied for General Purposes
Property Taxes Levied for Debt Service Purposes
Property Taxes Levied for Permanent Improvements
Payment in Lieu of Taxes
Income Taxes Levied for General Purposes
Grants and Entitlements not Restricted to Specific Programs
Interest
Contributions
Miscellaneous

Total General Revenues

Change in Net Position

Net Position (Deficit) Beginning of Year - Restated (Note 3)

Net Position (Deficit) End of Year

See Accompanying Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Net (Expense) Revenue
and Change in Net Position

Governmental
Activities

(\$22,608,650)
(6,281,913)
(130,883)

(2,235,962)
(1,314,476)
(169,284)
(5,145,813)
(1,493,636)
(15,578)
(3,627,810)
(3,776,800)
(472,090)
(469,965)
(899,267)
(5,793,789)

(54,435,916)

19,714,738
5,577,265
952,590
100,000
7,465,998
9,198,208
2,589,199
352,062
355,466

46,305,526

(8,130,390)

(8,333,213)

(\$16,463,603)

Big Walnut Local School District
Balance Sheet
Governmental Funds
June 30, 2020

	General	Bond Retirement	Building	Other Governmental	Total
<u>Assets</u>					
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$11,738,080	\$7,500,293	\$75,319,271	\$1,779,019	\$96,336,663
Accounts Receivable	225,799	0	0	46,895	272,694
Accrued Interest Receivable	27,233	0	116,164	0	143,397
Interfund Receivable	75,979	0	0	0	75,979
Intergovernmental Receivable	172,737	0	0	390,904	563,641
Income Taxes Receivable	2,840,423	0	0	0	2,840,423
Prepaid Items	65,818	0	53	1,497	67,368
Inventory Held for Resale	0	0	0	18,637	18,637
Materials and Supplies Inventory	0	0	0	7,439	7,439
Restricted Assets:					
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	25,283	0	0	0	25,283
Property Taxes Receivable	24,458,863	7,417,747	0	1,164,244	33,040,854
Payment in Lieu of Taxes Receivable	0	0	0	100,000	100,000
Total Assets	<u>\$39,630,215</u>	<u>\$14,918,040</u>	<u>\$75,435,488</u>	<u>\$3,508,635</u>	<u>\$133,492,378</u>
<u>Liabilities</u>					
Accounts Payable	\$119,566	\$0	\$1,910	\$109,618	\$231,094
Contracts Payable	0	0	7,907,795	58,628	7,966,423
Accrued Wages and Benefits Payable	3,594,722	0	0	176,195	3,770,917
Matured Compensated Absences Payable	45,399	0	0	0	45,399
Retainage Payable	0	0	492,604	11,892	504,496
Special Termination Benefits Payable	90,000	0	0	0	90,000
Interfund Payable	0	0	0	75,979	75,979
Intergovernmental Payable	805,927	0	1,350	32,176	839,453
Total Liabilities	<u>4,655,614</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>8,403,659</u>	<u>464,488</u>	<u>13,523,761</u>
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>					
Property Taxes	22,950,006	6,757,977	0	1,048,024	30,756,007
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	0	0	0	100,000	100,000
Unavailable Revenue	1,304,888	53,346	17,595	230,329	1,606,158
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>24,254,894</u>	<u>6,811,323</u>	<u>17,595</u>	<u>1,378,353</u>	<u>32,462,165</u>
<u>Fund Balances</u>					
Nonspendable	91,101	0	53	8,936	100,090
Restricted	487	8,106,717	67,014,181	1,082,542	76,203,927
Committed	0	0	0	130,409	130,409
Assigned	1,870,019	0	0	507,809	2,377,828
Unassigned (Deficit)	8,758,100	0	0	(63,902)	8,694,198
Total Fund Balances	<u>10,719,707</u>	<u>8,106,717</u>	<u>67,014,234</u>	<u>1,665,794</u>	<u>87,506,452</u>
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Fund Balances	<u>\$39,630,215</u>	<u>\$14,918,040</u>	<u>\$75,435,488</u>	<u>\$3,508,635</u>	<u>\$133,492,378</u>

See Accompanying Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Big Walnut Local School District
Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balances
to Net Position of Governmental Activities
June 30, 2020

Total Governmental Fund Balances	\$87,506,452
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Amounts reported for governmental activities on the statement of net position are different because of the following:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.	86,809,539
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Deferred outflows of resources includes deferred charges on refundings which do not provide current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.	1,734,687
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Other long-term assets are not available to pay for current period expenditures and, therefore, are reported as unavailable revenue in the funds.

Accounts Receivable	314,487	
Accrued Interest Receivable	26,825	
Intergovernmental Receivable	217,361	
Income Taxes Receivable	812,648	
Delinquent Property Taxes Receivable	234,837	
		1,606,158

Accrued interest on outstanding debt is not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, is not reported in the funds; it is reported when due.	(458,248)
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Some liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.

General Obligation Bonds Payable	(149,743,471)	
Compensated Absences Payable	(2,373,209)	
Capital Leases Payable	(489,875)	
		(152,606,555)

The net pension liability and net OPEB liability (asset) are not due and payable in the current period, therefore, the liability, asset, and related deferred outflows/inflows are not reported in governmental funds.

Deferred Outflows - Pension	10,853,443	
Deferred Inflows - Pension	(1,983,814)	
Net Pension Liability	(45,096,931)	
Net OPEB Asset	2,552,933	
Deferred Outflows - OPEB	1,690,873	
Deferred Inflows - OPEB	(4,438,505)	
Net OPEB Liability	(4,633,635)	
		(41,055,636)

Net Position (Deficit) of Governmental Activities	(\$16,463,603)
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See Accompanying Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Big Walnut Local School District
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances
Governmental Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	General	Bond Retirement	Building	Other Governmental	Total
<u>Revenues</u>					
Property Taxes	\$19,683,057	\$5,551,633	\$0	\$951,194	\$26,185,884
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	0	0	0	100,000	100,000
Income Taxes	7,104,032	0	0	0	7,104,032
Intergovernmental	9,386,787	379,899	0	2,142,420	11,909,106
Interest	476,916	0	2,199,800	5,144	2,681,860
Tuition and Fees	1,149,887	0	0	0	1,149,887
Extracurricular Activities	0	0	0	319,758	319,758
Charges for Services	23,526	0	0	747,067	770,593
Contributions	192,278	0	0	155,468	347,746
Miscellaneous	269,746	0	99,367	72,019	441,132
Total Revenues	38,286,229	5,931,532	2,299,167	4,493,070	51,009,998
<u>Expenditures</u>					
Current:					
Instruction					
Regular	20,014,042	0	0	173,103	20,187,145
Special	6,180,291	0	0	995,626	7,175,917
Vocational	108,881	0	0	0	108,881
Support Services					
Pupils	2,161,947	0	0	52,949	2,214,896
Instructional Staff	1,080,425	0	0	59,070	1,139,495
Board of Education	167,934	0	0	0	167,934
Administration	3,930,675	0	55,165	87,667	4,073,507
Fiscal	1,242,695	79,320	0	13,827	1,335,842
Business	13,228	0	0	0	13,228
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	3,302,388	0	0	0	3,302,388
Pupil Transportation	3,458,714	0	0	424,348	3,883,062
Central	427,045	0	0	12,600	439,645
Non-Instructional Services	3,814	0	0	1,753,831	1,757,645
Extracurricular Activities	710,660	0	0	378,439	1,089,099
Capital Outlay	0	0	34,806,316	466,461	35,272,777
Debt Service:					
Principal Retirement	10,643	2,615,792	0	209,113	2,835,548
Interest and Fiscal Charges	2,755	5,726,354	0	16,224	5,745,333
Interest on Capital Appreciation Bonds	0	489,208	0	0	489,208
Total Expenditures	42,816,137	8,910,674	34,861,481	4,643,258	91,231,550
Excess of Revenues Under Expenditures	(4,529,908)	(2,979,142)	(32,562,314)	(150,188)	(40,221,552)
<u>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</u>					
Inception of Capital Lease	0	0	0	150,000	150,000
Transfers In	0	0	0	105,371	105,371
Transfers Out	(105,371)	0	0	0	(105,371)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(105,371)	0	0	255,371	150,000
Changes in Fund Balances	(4,635,279)	(2,979,142)	(32,562,314)	105,183	(40,071,552)
Fund Balances Beginning of Year - Restated (Note 3)	15,354,986	11,085,859	99,576,548	1,560,611	127,578,004
Fund Balances End of Year	\$10,719,707	\$8,106,717	\$67,014,234	\$1,665,794	\$87,506,452

See Accompanying Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Big Walnut Local School District
Reconciliation of Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances
of Governmental Funds to Statement of Activities
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Changes in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds (\$40,071,552)

Amounts reported for governmental activities on the statement of activities are different because of the following:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, on the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlay exceeded depreciation in the current fiscal year.

Nondepreciable Capital Assets	34,212,458	
Depreciable Capital Assets	458,808	
Depreciation	<u>(1,326,999)</u>	
		33,344,267

Revenues on the statement of activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenues in governmental funds.

Delinquent Property Taxes	58,709	
Income Taxes	361,966	
Intergovernmental	2,214	
Interest	(87,517)	
Tuition and Fees	36,474	
Extracurricular Activities	2,774	
Charges for Services	(40)	
Contributions	12,470	
Miscellaneous	<u>(61,587)</u>	
		325,463

Repayment of principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities on the statement of net position.

General Obligation Bonds	2,615,792	
Capital Leases	<u>219,756</u>	
		2,835,548

The inception of a capital lease is reported as an other financing source in the governmental funds but increases long-term liabilities on the statement of net position.

(150,000)

(continued)

Big Walnut Local School District
Reconciliation of Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances
of Governmental Funds to Statement of Activities
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020
(continued)

Interest is reported as an expenditure when due in the governmental funds but is accrued on outstanding debt on the statement of net position. Premiums are reported as revenues when the debt is first issued; however, this amount is deferred and amortized on the statement of activities. Accounting losses are amortized over the life of the debt on the statement of activities.

Accrued Interest Payable	\$22,818	
Annual Accretion on Capital Appreciation Bonds	(186,534)	
Payment of Accretion on Capital Appreciation Bonds	489,208	
Amortization of Premium	145,270	
Amortization of Deferred Charge on Refunding	<u>(30,010)</u>	
		440,752

Compensated absences reported on the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds. (176,470)

Except for amounts reported as deferred outflows/inflows, changes in the net pension/ OPEB liability are reported as pension/OPEB expense on the statement of activities.

Pension	(8,732,593)	
OPEB	<u>454,036</u>	
		(8,278,557)

Contractually required contributions are reported as expenditures in the governmental funds, however, the statement of net position reports these amounts as deferred outflows.

Pension	3,523,582	
OPEB	<u>76,577</u>	
		<u>3,600,159</u>

Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities (\$8,130,390)

See Accompanying Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Big Walnut Local School District
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis) and Actual
General Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance with Final Budget Over (Under)
	Original	Final	Actual	
<u>Revenues</u>				
Property Taxes	\$23,235,631	\$23,235,631	\$23,951,913	\$716,282
Income Taxes	8,153,823	8,225,373	8,208,628	(16,745)
Intergovernmental	9,688,204	10,764,293	9,386,787	(1,377,506)
Interest	382,565	480,131	480,131	0
Tuition and Fees	1,263,579	1,291,232	1,153,244	(137,988)
Charges for Services	7,000	22,644	23,526	882
Contributions	167,216	179,817	179,809	(8)
Miscellaneous	171,333	140,032	109,436	(30,596)
Total Revenues	43,069,351	44,339,153	43,493,474	(845,679)
<u>Expenditures</u>				
Current:				
Instruction				
Regular	21,144,211	20,699,584	20,295,333	404,251
Special	6,524,263	6,330,926	6,168,846	162,080
Vocational	110,968	113,970	108,487	5,483
Support Services				
Pupils	2,257,866	2,205,849	2,170,626	35,223
Instructional Staff	1,089,808	1,128,344	1,094,765	33,579
Board of Education	246,067	214,666	197,086	17,580
Administration	3,964,461	4,152,666	3,972,734	179,932
Fiscal	1,272,624	1,319,161	1,262,608	56,553
Business	14,437	14,270	13,831	439
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	3,788,323	3,754,428	3,448,039	306,389
Pupil Transportation	3,780,805	3,792,962	3,531,682	261,280
Central	516,495	504,892	442,762	62,130
Non-Instructional Services	5,785	4,501	3,862	639
Extracurricular Activities	720,846	740,378	708,344	32,034
Total Expenditures	45,436,959	44,976,597	43,419,005	1,557,592
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(2,367,608)	(637,444)	74,469	711,913
<u>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</u>				
Refund of Prior Year Expenditures	0	146,611	146,611	0
Transfers Out	0	(102,544)	(105,371)	(2,827)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	0	44,067	41,240	(2,827)
Changes in Fund Balance	(2,367,608)	(593,377)	115,709	709,086
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	10,999,067	10,999,067	10,999,067	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	288,541	288,541	288,541	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$8,920,000	\$10,694,231	\$11,403,317	\$709,086

See Accompanying Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

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Big Walnut Local School District
Statement of Change in Fiduciary Net Position
Custodial Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

<u>Additions</u>	
Amounts Received as Fiscal Agent	\$168,684
Charges Received on Behalf of OHSAA	<u>2,128</u>
Total Additions	<u>170,812</u>
<u>Deductions</u>	
Distributions as Fiscal Agent	168,684
Distributions on Behalf of OHSAA	<u>2,128</u>
Total Deductions	<u>170,812</u>
Change in Net Position	0
Net Position at Beginning of Year - Restated (Note 3)	<u>0</u>
Net Position at End of Year	<u><u>\$0</u></u>
See Accompanying Notes to the Basic Financial Statements	

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 1 - Description of the School District and Reporting Entity

Big Walnut Local School District is organized under Article VI, Sections 2 and 3 of the Constitution of the State of Ohio. The School District operates under a locally-elected Board form of government consisting of five members elected at-large for staggered four year terms. The School District provides educational services as authorized by state and federal guidelines.

The School District was established in 1950. The School District serves an area of approximately one hundred ten square miles and is located in Delaware County. It is staffed by one hundred seventy-two classified employees, two hundred thirty-seven certified employees (two hundred twenty-seven teachers and ten others), and twenty-three administrative employees who provide services to 3,942 students and other community members. The School District currently operates four elementary schools, an intermediate school, a middle school, and a high school.

Reporting Entity

A reporting entity is composed of the primary government, component units, and other organizations that are included to ensure the financial statements are not misleading. The primary government of the School District consists of all funds, departments, boards, and agencies that are not legally separate from the School District. For Big Walnut Local School District, this includes general operations, food service, and student related activities of the School District.

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the School District is financially accountable. The School District is financially accountable for an organization if the School District appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing board and (1) the School District is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or (2) the School District is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization's resources; the School District is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance the deficits of, or provide financial support to, the organization; or the School District is obligated for the debt of the organization. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the School District in that the School District approves the budget, the issuance of debt, or the levying of taxes, and there is a potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to or impose specific financial burdens on the School District. There are no component units of the Big Walnut Local School District.

The following activity is included within the School District's reporting entity:

Within the School District boundaries, Genoa Christian Academy is operated as a private school. Current state legislation provides funding to this parochial school. The monies are received and disbursed on behalf of the parochial school by the Treasurer of the School District, as directed by the parochial school. This activity is reflected in the Auxiliary Services special revenue fund for financial reporting purposes by the School District.

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 1 - Description of the School District and Reporting Entity (continued)

The School District participates in three jointly governed organizations and two insurance pools, and is associated with a related organization. These organizations are the Metropolitan Educational Technology Association, Delaware Area Career Center, Village of Sunbury Community Park Joint Recreation Board, Ohio School Plan, Ohio Association of School Business Officials Workers' Compensation Group Rating Plan, and the Sunbury Community Library. These organizations are presented in Notes 23, 24, and 25 to the basic financial statements.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The basic financial statements of Big Walnut Local School District have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. Following are the more significant of the School District's accounting policies.

A. Basis of Presentation

The School District's basic financial statements consist of government-wide financial statements, including a statement of net position and a statement of activities, and fund financial statements which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the School District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government, except for fiduciary funds. These statements usually distinguish between those activities of the School District that are governmental activities (primarily supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues) and those that are considered business-type activities (primarily supported by fees and charges). However, the School District has no business-type activities.

The statement of net position presents the financial condition of the governmental activities of the School District at fiscal year end. The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each program or function of the School District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program, or department and, therefore, clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program and grants, contributions, and interest that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues which are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the School District, with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the School District.

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Fund Financial Statements

During the fiscal year, the School District segregates transactions related to certain School District functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Fund financial statements are designed to present financial information of the School District at this more detailed level. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Nonmajor funds are aggregated and presented in a single column. Fiduciary funds are reported by type.

B. Fund Accounting

The School District uses funds to maintain its financial records during the fiscal year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The funds of the School District are divided into two categories, governmental and fiduciary.

Governmental Funds

Governmental funds are those through which most governmental functions of the School District are financed. Governmental fund reporting focuses on the sources, uses, and balances of current financial resources. Expendable assets are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they may or must be used. Current liabilities are assigned to the fund from which they will be paid. The difference between governmental fund assets and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources is reported as fund balance. The School District's three major funds are the General Fund, the Bond Retirement debt service fund, and the Building capital projects fund.

General Fund - The General Fund is used to account for and report all financial resources, except those required to be accounted for in another fund. The General Fund balance is available to the School District for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

Bond Retirement Fund - The Bond Retirement Fund is used to account for and report property taxes and related revenues restricted for the payment of principal and interest on general obligation bonds.

Building Fund - The Building Fund is used to account for and report debt proceeds and other resources restricted to building improvements.

The other governmental funds of the School District account for grants and other resources whose use is restricted, committed, or assigned to a particular purpose.

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary fund reporting focuses on net position and changes in net position. The fiduciary fund category is split into four classifications: pension (and other employee benefit) trust funds, investment trust funds, private purpose trust funds, and custodial funds. Trust funds are distinguished from custodial funds by the existence of a trust agreement or equivalent arrangements that have certain characteristics. Custodial funds are used to report activities that are not required to be reported in a trust fund. The School District did not have any trust funds in fiscal year 2020. The School District's custodial funds account for resources held on behalf of the Sunbury Meadows Community Development Authority and the Ohio High School Athletic Association.

C. Measurement Focus

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements are prepared using a flow of economic resources measurement focus. All assets and all liabilities associated with the operation of the School District are included on the statement of net position. The statement of activities presents increases (e.g., revenues) and decreases (e.g., expenses) in total net position.

Fund Financial Statements

All governmental funds are accounted for using a flow of current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets and current liabilities are generally included on the balance sheet. The statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances reflects the sources (i.e., revenues and other financing sources) and uses (i.e., expenditures and other financing uses) of current financial resources. This approach differs from the manner in which the governmental activities of the government-wide financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements, therefore, include a reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the fund financial statements for governmental funds.

Like the government-wide financial statements, fiduciary funds are accounted for using a flow of economic resources measurement focus. All assets and deferred outflows of resources and all liabilities and deferred inflows of resources associated with the operation of these funds are included on the statement of fund net position. In fiduciary funds, a liability to the beneficiaries of fiduciary activity is recognized when an event has occurred that compels the government to disburse fiduciary resources. Fiduciary fund liabilities other than those to beneficiaries are recognized using the economic resources measurement focus.

Fiduciary funds present a statement of change in fiduciary net position which reports additions to and deductions from fiduciary funds.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

D. Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. Government-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting; fiduciary funds use the accrual basis of accounting. Differences in the accrual and modified accrual basis of accounting arise in the recognition of revenue, the recording of deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources, and in the presentation of expenses versus expenditures.

Revenues - Exchange and Nonexchange Transactions

Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On the modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. Available means the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the School District, available means expected to be received within sixty days of fiscal year end.

Nonexchange transactions, in which the School District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, income taxes, grants, entitlements, and donations. On the accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from income taxes is recognized in the fiscal year in which the income is earned. Revenue from grants, entitlements, and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the fiscal year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the School District must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the School District on a reimbursement basis. On the modified accrual basis, revenue from nonexchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Under the modified accrual basis, the following revenue sources are considered both measurable and available at fiscal year end: property taxes available as an advance, income taxes, grants, interest, tuition, student fees, and charges for services.

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position may report deferred outflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources represent a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until that time. For the School District, deferred outflows of resources are reported on the government-wide statement of net position for a deferred charge on refunding and for pension and OPEB. A deferred charge on refunding results from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt and the reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the life of the old debt or the life of the new debt, whichever is shorter. Deferred outflows of resources are reported on the government-wide statement of net position for pension and OPEB and explained in Note 15 and Note 16 to the basic financial statements.

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position may report deferred inflows of resources. Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized until that time. For the School District, deferred inflows of resources consists of property taxes, payment in lieu of taxes, unavailable revenue, pension, and OPEB. Property taxes represent amounts for which there was an enforceable legal claim as of June 30, 2020, but which were levied to finance fiscal year 2021 operations. Payment in lieu of taxes represents a contractual promise to make payment of property taxes which reflect all or a portion of the taxes which would have been paid if the taxes had not been exempted. These amounts have been recorded as deferred inflows of resources on both the government-wide statement of net position and the governmental fund financial statements. Unavailable revenue is reported only on the governmental fund balance sheet and represents receivables which will not be collected within the available period. For the School District, unavailable revenue includes accrued interest, intergovernmental revenue including grants, income taxes, delinquent property taxes, and other sources. These amounts are deferred and recognized as inflows of resources in the period when the amounts become available. For further details on unavailable revenue, refer to the Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balances to Net Position of Governmental Activities on page 21. Deferred inflows of resources related to pension and OPEB are reported on the government-wide statement of net position and explained in Note 15 and Note 16 to the basic financial statements.

Expenses/Expenditures

On the accrual basis, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred.

The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, if measurable. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in governmental funds.

E. Budgetary Process

All funds, except custodial funds, are legally required to be budgeted and appropriated. The major documents prepared are the alternative tax budget, the certificate of estimated resources, and the appropriations resolution, all of which are prepared on the budgetary basis of accounting. The alternative tax budget demonstrates a need for existing or increased tax rates. The certificate of estimated resources establishes a limit on the amount the Board of Education may appropriate. The appropriations resolution is the Board's authorization to spend resources and sets annual limits on expenditures plus encumbrances at the level of control selected by the Board. The legal level of budgetary control is at the fund level for all funds. Budgetary allocations at the function and object level within all funds are made by the School District Treasurer.

The certificate of estimated resources may be amended during the fiscal year if projected increases or decreases in revenue are identified by the Treasurer. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts on the budgetary statements reflect the amounts on the certificate of estimated resources when the original appropriations were adopted. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts on the budgetary statements reflect the amounts on the final amended certificate of estimated resources requested by the School District prior to fiscal year end.

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

The appropriations resolution is subject to amendment throughout the fiscal year with the restriction that appropriations cannot exceed estimated resources. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts reflect the first appropriations resolution for that fund that covered the entire fiscal year, including amounts automatically carried forward from prior fiscal years. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts represent the final appropriation amounts passed by the Board during the fiscal year.

F. Cash and Investments

To improve cash management, cash received by the School District is pooled. Monies for all funds are maintained in this pool. Individual fund integrity is maintained through School District records. Interest in the pool is presented as "Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents".

During fiscal year 2020, the School District invested in mutual funds, negotiable certificates of deposit, federal agency securities, United States treasury securities, bankers' acceptances, municipal bonds, commercial paper, and STAR Ohio. Investments are reported at fair value or amortized cost. Fair value is based on quoted market price or current share price. STAR Ohio is an investment pool, managed by the State Treasurer's Office, which allows governments within the State to pool their funds for investment purposes. STAR Ohio is not registered with the SEC as an investment company but has adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 79, "Certain External Investment Pools and Pool Participants". The School District measures the investment in STAR Ohio at the net asset value (NAV) per share provided by STAR Ohio. The NAV per share is calculated on an amortized cost basis that provides a NAV that approximates fair value.

For fiscal year 2020, there were no limitations or restrictions on any participant withdrawals due to redemption notice periods, liquidity fees, or redemption gates. However, twenty-four hours advance notice is appreciated for deposits and withdrawals exceeding \$25 million. STAR Ohio reserves the right to limit the transaction to \$100 million requiring the excess amount to be transacted the following business day(s) but only to the \$100 million limit. All accounts of the participant will be combined for this purpose.

The School District's commercial paper is measured at amortized cost as it is a highly liquid debt instrument with a remaining maturity at the time of purchase of less than one year.

The Board of Education has allocated interest earnings according to State statutes. Interest revenue credited to the General Fund during fiscal year 2020 was \$476,916, which includes \$193,948 assigned from other School District funds.

Investments of the School District's cash management pool and investments with an original maturity of three months or less at the time they are purchased by the School District are presented on the financial statements as cash equivalents. Investments with an initial maturity of more than three months that were not purchased from the pool are reported as investments.

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

G. Prepaid Items

Payments made to vendors for services that will benefit periods beyond June 30, 2020, are recorded as prepaid items using the consumption method. A current asset for the prepaid amount is recorded at the time of purchase and an expenditure/expense is reported in the year in which services are consumed.

H. Inventory

Inventory is presented at cost on a first-in, first-out basis and is expended/expensed when used. Inventory consists of administrative supplies and donated and purchased food.

I. Restricted Assets

Assets are reported as restricted when limitations on their use change the nature or normal understanding of the availability of the asset. Such constraints are either imposed by creditors, contributors, grantors, laws of other governments, or imposed by law through constitutional provisions. Unclaimed monies that have a legal restriction on their use are reported as restricted.

J. Capital Assets

All of the School District's capital assets are general capital assets generally resulting from expenditures in governmental funds. These assets are reported in the governmental activities column on the government-wide statement of net position but are not reported on the fund financial statements.

All capital assets are capitalized at cost and updated for additions and reductions during the fiscal year. Donated capital assets are recorded at their acquisition value on the date donated. The School District maintains a capitalization threshold of ten thousand dollars. Improvements are capitalized. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not capitalized.

All capital assets, except land and construction in progress, are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Description	Useful Lives
Land Improvements	10 - 40 years
Buildings and Building Improvements	7 - 100 years
Furniture, Fixtures, and Equipment	5 - 40 years
Vehicles	10 - 12 years

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

K. Deferred Charge on Refunding

For advance refundings resulting in the defeasance of debt, the difference between the reacquisition price and the net carrying amount of the old debt is deferred and amortized as a component of interest expense. This deferred amount is amortized over the remaining life of the old debt or the life of the new debt, whichever is shorter, and is presented as deferred outflows of resources on the statement of net position.

L. Interfund Assets/Liabilities

On fund financial statements, receivables and payables resulting from short-term interfund loans are classified as “Interfund Receivables/Payables”. Interfund balances within governmental activities are eliminated on the statement of net position.

M. Compensated Absences

Vacation benefits are accrued as a liability as the benefits are earned if the employees’ rights to receive compensation are attributable to services already rendered and it is probable the School District will compensate the employees for the benefits through paid time off or some other means. The School District records a liability for accumulated unused vacation time when earned for all employees with more than one year of service.

Sick leave benefits are accrued as a liability using the vesting method. The liability includes the employees who are currently eligible to receive termination benefits and those the School District has identified as probable of receiving payment in the future. The amount is based on accumulated sick leave and employees’ wage rates at fiscal year end, taking into consideration any limits specified in the School District’s termination policy. The School District records a liability for accumulated unused sick leave for all employees after ten years of service.

The entire compensated absences liability is reported on the government-wide financial statements.

On governmental fund financial statements, compensated absences are recognized as a liability and expenditure to the extent payments come due each period upon the occurrence of employee resignations and retirements. These amounts are recorded in the account “Matured Compensated Absences Payable” in the fund from which the employees who have accumulated unpaid leave are paid.

N. Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations are reported on the government-wide financial statements.

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources are reported as obligations of the funds. However, compensated absences that are paid from governmental funds are reported as liabilities on the fund financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payment during the current fiscal year. The net pension/OPEB liability should be recognized in the governmental funds to the extent that benefit payments are due and payable and the pension/OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is not sufficient to pay those benefits. Bonds and capital leases are recognized as a liability on the fund financial statements when due.

O. Unamortized Premiums

On government-wide financial statements, premiums are deferred and amortized over the term of the bonds using the bonds-outstanding method, which approximates the effective interest method. Bond premiums are presented as an addition to the face amount of bonds payable.

On the governmental fund financial statements, bond premiums are recognized in the period when the debt is issued.

Under Ohio law, premiums on the original issuance of debt are to be deposited in the Bond Retirement Fund. Ohio law does allow premiums on refunding debt to be used as part of the payment to a bond escrow agent.

P. Net Position

Net position represents the difference between all other elements on the statement of financial position. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balance of any borrowing used for the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on its use through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments. Net position restricted for other purposes includes resources restricted for federal and state grants.

The School District's policy is to first apply restricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available.

Q. Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the School District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in governmental funds. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable - The nonspendable classification includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are not in spendable form or legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. The "not in spendable form" includes items that are not expected to be converted to cash.

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Restricted - Fund balance is reported as restricted when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or are imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

Committed - The committed classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes imposed by a formal action (resolution) of the Board of Education. The committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Board of Education removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action (resolution) it employed to previously commit those amounts. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.

Assigned - Amounts in the assigned classification are intended to be used by the School District for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. Assigned fund balance represents the remaining amount that is not restricted or committed. Assigned amounts represent intended uses established by the Board of Education. Fund balance policy of the Board of Education has authorized the Treasurer to assign fund balance for purchases on order provided those amounts have been lawfully appropriated. The Board of Education has also assigned fund balance to cover a gap between estimated resources and appropriations in the fiscal year 2021 budget, as well as certain educational and extracurricular activities, and for permanent improvements.

Unassigned - Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the General Fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The School District first applies restricted resources when an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications can be used.

R. Pensions/Other Postemployment Benefits

For purposes of measuring the net pension/OPEB liability (asset), deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension/OPEB, pension/OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the pension/OPEB plans, and additions to/deductions from their fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the pension/OPEB systems. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. The pension/OPEB systems report investments at fair value.

S. Interfund Transactions

Transfers within governmental activities are eliminated on the government-wide financial statements.

Internal allocations of overhead expenses from one function to another or within the same function are eliminated on the statement of activities. Payments for interfund services provided and used are not eliminated.

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements.

T. Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

Note 3 - Change in Accounting Principles and Restatement of Fund Balance/Net Position

For fiscal year 2020, the School District implemented Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 84, "Fiduciary Activities", Statement No. 90, "Majority Equity Interests-An Amendment of GASB Statements No. 14 and No. 61", and related guidance from GASB Implementation Guide 2019-2, "Fiduciary Activities".

For fiscal year 2020, the School District also implemented GASB Implementation Guide No. 2018-1. These changes were incorporated in the School District's fiscal year 2020 financial statements; however, there was no effect on beginning net position/fund balance.

GASB Statement No. 84 established specific criteria for identifying activities that should be reported as fiduciary activities and clarifies whether and how business-type activities should report their fiduciary activities. Due to the implementation of GASB Statement No. 84, the School District will no longer be reporting agency funds. The School District reviewed its agency funds and certain funds will be reported in the new fiduciary fund classification of custodial funds while other funds have been reclassified as governmental funds. These reclassifications resulted in a restatement of the School District's financial statements.

GASB Statement No. 90 defines a majority equity interest and specifies that a majority equity interest in a legally separate organization should be reported as an investment if the government's holding of the equity interest meets the definition of an investment. These changes were incorporated in the School District's fiscal year 2020 financial statements; however, there was no effect on beginning net position/fund balance.

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 3 - Change in Accounting Principles and Restatement of Fund Balance/Net Position
(continued)

Restatement of Fund Balance/Net Position

The restatement due to the implementation of GASB Statement No. 84 had the following effect on fund balance as previously reported at June 30, 2019.

	General	Bond Retirement	Building	Other Governmental	Total Governmental Funds
Fund Balance, June 30, 2019	\$15,336,421	\$11,085,859	\$99,576,548	\$1,431,359	\$127,430,187
GASB Statement No. 84	18,565	0	0	129,252	147,817
Restated Fund Balance, June 30, 2019	<u>\$15,354,986</u>	<u>\$11,085,859</u>	<u>\$99,576,548</u>	<u>\$1,560,611</u>	<u>\$127,578,004</u>

The restatement had the following effect on net position as previously reported.

	Governmental Activities
Net Position (Deficit) June 30, 2019	(\$8,481,030)
GASB Statement No. 84	147,817
Restated Net Position (Deficit) June 30, 2019	<u>(\$8,333,213)</u>

Due to the implementation of GASB Statement No. 84, the new classification of custodial funds is reporting a beginning net position of \$0. Also related to the implementation of GASB Statement No. 84, the School District will no longer be reporting agency funds; at June 30, 2019, agency funds reported assets and liabilities of \$147,817.

Note 4 - Accountability and Compliance

A. Accountability

At June 30, 2020, the Food Service and Title VI-B special revenue funds had deficit fund balances, in the amount of \$32,760 and \$22,386, respectively, due to deficit spending. The General Fund provides transfers to cover deficit balances; however, this is done when cash is needed rather than when accruals occur.

B. Compliance

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, the Auxiliary Services special revenue fund had final appropriations in excess of estimated resources plus available balances, in the amount of \$157. The Treasurer will monitor budgetary transactions to ensure that appropriations are within amounts available.

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 5 - Budgetary Basis of Accounting

While the School District is reporting financial position, results of operations, and changes in fund balances on the basis of generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), the budgetary basis as provided by law is based upon accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual for the General Fund is presented on the budgetary basis to provide a meaningful comparison of actual results with the budget. The major differences between the budget basis and the GAAP basis are as follows:

1. Revenues are recorded when received in cash (budget basis) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP basis).
2. Expenditures are recorded when paid in cash (budget basis) as opposed to when the liability is incurred (GAAP basis).
3. Encumbrances are treated as expenditures (budget basis) rather than as restricted, committed, or assigned fund balance (GAAP basis).

The adjustments necessary to reconcile the GAAP and budgetary basis statements for the General Fund are as follows:

Changes in Fund Balance

GAAP Basis	(\$4,635,279)
<u>Increase (Decrease) Due To:</u>	
Revenue Accruals:	
Accrued FY 2019, Received in Cash FY 2020	8,833,301
Accrued FY 2020, Not Yet Received in Cash	(3,470,161)
Expenditure Accruals:	
Accrued FY 2019, Paid in Cash FY 2020	(4,842,390)
Accrued FY 2020, Not Yet Paid in Cash	4,655,614
Cash Adjustments:	
Unrecorded Cash Activity FY 2019	41,826
Unrecorded Cash Activity FY 2020	(51,110)
Prepaid Items	(31,177)
Encumbrances Outstanding at Fiscal Year End (Budget Basis)	(384,915)
Budget Basis	<u><u>\$115,709</u></u>

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 6 - Deposits and Investments

Monies held by the School District are classified by State statute into three categories.

Active monies are public monies determined to be necessary to meet current demands upon the School District treasury. Active monies must be maintained either as cash in the School District treasury, in commercial accounts payable or withdrawable on demand, including negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) accounts, or in money market deposit accounts.

Inactive deposits are public deposits the Board of Education has identified as not required for use within the current five year period of designation of depositories. Inactive deposits must either be evidenced by certificates of deposit maturing not later than the end of the current period of designation of depositories, or by savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts.

Interim deposits are deposits of interim monies. Interim monies are those monies which are not needed for immediate use but which will be needed before the end of the current period of designation of depositories. Interim deposits must be evidenced by time certificates of deposit maturing not more than one year from the date of deposit or by savings or deposit accounts, including passbook accounts.

Protection of the School District's deposits is provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC), by eligible securities pledged by the financial institution as security for repayment, or by the financial institutions participation in the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution.

Interim monies held by the School District may be deposited or invested in the following securities:

1. United States Treasury bills, bonds, notes, or any other obligation or security issued by the United States Treasury, or any other obligation guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States;
2. Bonds, notes, debentures, or any other obligation or security issued by any federal government agency or instrumentality including, but not limited to, the Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal Farm Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, and Government National Mortgage Association. All federal agency securities shall be direct issuances of federal government agencies or instrumentalities;
3. Written repurchase agreements in the securities listed above provided the market value of the securities subject to the repurchase agreement must exceed the principal value of the agreement by at least 2 percent and be marked to market daily, and the term of the agreement must not exceed thirty days;
4. Bonds and other obligations of the State of Ohio and, with certain limitations including a requirement for maturity within ten years from the date of settlement, bonds and other obligations of political subdivisions of the State of Ohio (if training requirements have been met);
5. Time certificates of deposit or savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts;

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 6 - Deposits and Investments (continued)

6. No-load money market mutual funds consisting exclusively of obligations described in division (1) or (2) and repurchase agreements secured by such obligations provided that investments in securities described in this division are made only through eligible institutions;
7. The State Treasurer's investment pool (STAR Ohio); and
8. Certain bankers' acceptances for a period not to exceed one hundred eighty days and commercial paper notes for a period not to exceed two hundred seventy days in an amount not to exceed 40 percent of the interim monies available for investment at any one time (if training requirements have been met). The investment in commercial paper notes of a single issuer shall not exceed in the aggregate 5 percent of interim monies available for investment at the time of purchase.

Investments in stripped principal or interest obligations, reverse repurchase agreements, and derivatives are prohibited. The issuance of taxable notes for the purpose of arbitrage, the use of leverage, and short selling are also prohibited. Except as noted above, an investment must mature within five years from the date of settlement, unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the School District, and must be purchased with the expectation that it will be held to maturity.

Investments may only be made through specified dealers and institutions. Payment for investments may be made only upon delivery of the securities representing the investments to the Treasurer or qualified trustee or, if the securities are not represented by a certificate, upon receipt of confirmation of transfer from the custodian.

Investments

Investments are reported at fair value or amortized cost. As of June 30, 2020, the School District had the following investments:

Measurement/Investment	Measurement Amount	Less Than Six Months	Six Months to One Year	One Year to Two Years	More Than Two Years
Fair Value - Level One Inputs					
Mutual Funds	\$241,682	\$241,682	\$0	\$0	\$0
Fair Value - Level Two Inputs					
Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	7,070,720	2,072,244	3,243,951	1,253,980	500,545
Federal Farm Credit Bank Notes	13,469,199	0	5,497,010	7,972,189	0
Federal Home Loan Bank Notes	1,999,880	1,999,880	0	0	0
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation Notes	5,599,726	0	0	5,399,682	200,044
United States Treasury Bills/Notes	24,891,146	4,249,721	13,964,888	6,676,537	0
Bankers' Acceptances	3,482,804	3,482,804	0	0	0

(continued)

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 6 - Deposits and Investments (continued)

Measurement/Investment	Measurement Amount	Less Than Six Months	Six Months to One Year	One Year to Two Years	More Than Two Years
Fair Value - Level Two Inputs (continued)					
Municipal Bonds	\$1,209,354	\$200,716	\$1,008,638	\$0	\$0
Total Fair Value - Level Two Inputs	57,722,829	12,005,365	23,714,487	21,302,388	700,589
Amortized Cost					
Commercial Paper	23,243,611	21,248,348	1,995,263	0	0
Net Asset Value Per Share					
STAR Ohio	13,714,455	13,714,455	0	0	0
Total Investments	\$94,922,577	\$47,209,850	\$25,709,750	\$21,302,388	\$700,589

The School District categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets. Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs. The above chart identifies the School District's recurring fair value measurements as of June 30, 2020. The mutual funds are measured at fair value using quoted market prices (Level 1 inputs). The School District's remaining investments measured at fair value are valued using methodologies that incorporate market inputs such as benchmark yields, reported trades, broker/dealer quotes, issuer spreads, two-sided markets, benchmark securities, bids, offers, and reference data including market research publications. Market indicators and industry and economic events are also monitored which could require the need to acquire further market data (Level 2 inputs).

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. The investment policy restricts the Treasurer from investing in any securities other than those identified in the Ohio Revised Code and that all investments must mature within five years from the date of investment unless they are matched to a specific obligation or debt of the School District. The School District's policy indicates that it will attempt to minimize the effect of market value fluctuations by (1) maintaining adequate liquidity so that current obligations can be met without a sale of securities; (2) diversification of maturities; and (3) diversification of assets.

The mutual funds carry a rating of Aaa by Moody's. The negotiable certificates of deposit are covered by FDIC and/or SIPC insurance. The federal agency securities and United States treasury securities carry a rating of Aaa by Moody's. The municipal bonds carry a rating of Aaa, Aa1, and Aa2 by Moody's. The commercial paper carries a rating of P-1 by Moody's. STAR Ohio carries a rating of AAA by Standard and Poor's. The School District has no investment policy dealing with credit risk beyond the requirements of State statute. Ohio law requires that mutual funds must be rated, at the time of purchase, in the highest category by at least one nationally recognized standard rating service, commercial paper must be rated in the highest category at the time of purchase by two nationally recognized standard rating services, and STAR Ohio must maintain the highest rating provided by at least one nationally recognized standard rating service.

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 6 - Deposits and Investments (continued)

The School District places no limit on the amount of its interim monies it may invest in a particular security.

	Fair Value	Percentage of Portfolio
Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	\$7,070,720	7.45%
Federal Farm Credit Bank Notes	13,469,199	14.19
Federal Home Loan Bank Notes	1,999,880	2.11
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation Notes	5,599,726	5.90
United States Treasury Bills/Notes	24,891,146	26.22
Bankers' Acceptances	3,482,804	3.67
Municipal Bonds	1,209,354	1.27
Commercial Paper	23,243,611	24.49

Note 7 - Receivables

Receivables at June 30, 2020, consisted of accounts (student fees and billings for user charged services), accrued interest, interfund, intergovernmental, income taxes, property taxes, and payment in lieu of taxes. All receivables are considered collectible in full due to the ability to foreclose for the nonpayment of taxes, the stable condition of State programs, and the current year guarantee of federal funds. All receivables, except income taxes and property taxes, are expected to be collected within one year. Income taxes and property taxes, although ultimately collectible, include some portion of delinquencies that will not be collected within one year.

A summary of the principal items of intergovernmental receivables follows:

	Amount
Governmental Activities	
Major Fund	
General Fund	
Bureau of Workers' Compensation	\$7,095
Delaware County	431
Medicaid	7,270
Tuition	157,941
Total General Fund	172,737
Other Governmental Funds	
Title VI-B	283,273
Title I	60,304
Early Childhood Special Education	6,091
Title II-A	30,875
Title IV-A	10,361
Total Other Governmental Funds	390,904
Total Intergovernmental Receivables	\$563,641

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 8 - Income Taxes

The School District levies a voted tax of .75 percent for general operations on the income of residents and of estates. The tax was effective on January 1, 2000, for a five-year period. In May 2006, voters approved the tax as a continuing tax. Employers of residents are required to withhold income tax on compensation and remit the tax to the State. Taxpayers are required to file an annual return. The State makes quarterly distributions to the School District after withholding amounts for administrative fees and estimated refunds. Income tax revenue is credited to the General Fund.

Note 9 - Property Taxes

Property taxes are levied and assessed on a calendar year basis, while the School District's fiscal year runs from July through June. First-half tax distributions are received by the School District in the second half of the fiscal year. Second-half tax distributions are received in the first half of the following fiscal year.

Property taxes include amounts levied against all real and public utility property located in the School District. Real property tax revenues received in calendar year 2020 represent the collection of calendar year 2019 taxes. Real property taxes received in calendar year 2020 were levied after April 1, 2019, on the assessed values as of January 1, 2019, the lien date. Assessed values for real property taxes are established by State statute at 35 percent of appraised market value. Real property taxes are payable annually or semiannually. If paid annually, payment is due December 31; if paid semiannually, the first payment is due December 31, with the remainder payable by June 20. Under certain circumstances, State statute permits alternate payment dates to be established.

Public utility property tax revenues received in calendar year 2020 represent the collection of calendar year 2019 taxes. Public utility real and tangible personal property taxes received in calendar year 2020 became a lien on December 31, 2018, were levied after April 1, 2019, and are collected with real property taxes. Public utility real property is assessed at 35 percent of true value; public utility tangible personal property is currently assessed at varying percentages of true value.

The School District receives property taxes from Delaware County. The County Auditor periodically advances to the School District its portion of the taxes collected. Second-half real property tax payments collected by the county by June 30, 2020, are available to finance fiscal year 2020 operations. The amount available to be advanced can vary based on the date the tax bills are sent.

Accrued property taxes receivable represents real and public utility property taxes which were measurable as of June 30, 2020, and for which there was an enforceable legal claim. Although total property tax collections for the next fiscal year are measurable, only the amount of real property taxes available as an advance at June 30 was levied to finance current fiscal year operations and is reflected as revenue at fiscal year end. The portion of the receivable not levied to finance current fiscal year operations is offset by a credit to deferred inflows of resources - property taxes.

The amount available as an advance at June 30, 2020, was \$1,335,075 in the General Fund, \$606,424 in the Bond Retirement debt service fund, and \$108,511 in the Permanent Improvement capital projects fund. The amount available as an advance at June 30, 2019, was \$5,603,931 in the General Fund, \$1,159,662 in the Bond Retirement debt service fund, and \$295,036 in the Permanent Improvement capital projects fund.

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 9 - Property Taxes (continued)

Collectible delinquent property taxes have been recorded as a receivable and revenue on an accrual basis. On a modified accrual basis, the revenue has been recorded as deferred inflows of resources - unavailable revenue.

The assessed values upon which fiscal year 2020 taxes were collected are:

	2019 Second- Half Collections		2020 First- Half Collections	
	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent
Agricultural/Residential and Other Real Estate	\$845,522,450	86.52%	\$885,031,640	86.94%
Public Utility Personal	131,757,830	13.48	132,928,210	13.06
Total Assessed Value	<u>\$977,280,280</u>	<u>100.00%</u>	<u>\$1,017,959,850</u>	<u>100.00%</u>
Tax rate per \$1,000 of assessed valuation	\$40.17		\$43.01	

Note 10 - Payment in Lieu of Taxes

In accordance with agreements related to tax increment financing districts, Delaware County has entered into agreements with a number of property owners under which the County has granted property tax exemptions to those property owners. The property owners have agreed to make payments to the County which reflect all or a portion of the property taxes which the property owners would have paid if their taxes had not been exempted. The agreements require a portion of these payments to be made to the School District. Each property owner contractually promises to make these payments in lieu of taxes until the agreement expires.

Note 11 - Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, was as follows:

	Balance at 6/30/19	Additions	Reductions	Balance at 6/30/20
Governmental Activities				
Nondepreciable Capital Assets				
Land	\$3,802,300	\$0	\$0	\$3,802,300
Construction in Progress	7,311,291	34,212,458	(1,540,083)	39,983,666
Total Nondepreciable Capital Assets	<u>11,113,591</u>	<u>34,212,458</u>	<u>(1,540,083)</u>	<u>43,785,966</u>

(continued)

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 11 - Capital Assets (continued)

	Balance at 6/30/19	Additions	Reductions	Balance at 6/30/20
Governmental Activities (continued)				
Depreciable Capital Assets				
Land Improvements	\$895,067	\$0	(\$10,570)	\$884,497
Buildings and Building Improvements	52,960,952	1,540,083	0	54,501,035
Furniture, Fixtures, and Equipment	972,686	88,460	(123,615)	937,531
Vehicles	3,424,244	370,348	(163,456)	3,631,136
Total Depreciable Capital Assets	58,252,949	1,998,891	(297,641)	59,954,199
Less Accumulated Depreciation				
Land Improvements	(376,384)	(31,821)	10,570	(397,635)
Buildings and Building Improvements	(12,970,060)	(1,031,799)	0	(14,001,859)
Furniture, Fixtures, and Equipment	(486,957)	(62,840)	123,615	(426,182)
Vehicles	(2,067,867)	(200,539)	163,456	(2,104,950)
Total Accumulated Depreciation	(15,901,268)	(1,326,999)	297,641	(16,930,626)
Depreciable Capital Assets, Net	42,351,681	671,892	0	43,023,573
Governmental Activities, Capital Assets, Net	\$53,465,272	\$34,884,350	(\$1,540,083)	\$86,809,539

Depreciation expense was charged to governmental functions as follows:

Instruction:	
Regular	\$599,286
Special	65,517
Vocational	9,543
Support Services:	
Pupils	11,860
Instructional Staff	33,582
Administration	116,661
Fiscal	1,565
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	107,029
Pupil Transportation	215,066
Central	783
Non-Instructional Services	99,262
Extracurricular Activities	66,845
Total Depreciation Expense	\$1,326,999

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 12 - Interfund

At June 30, 2020, the General Fund had an interfund receivable, in the amount of \$75,979, from other governmental funds for short-term loans made to those funds. All amounts are expected to be repaid within one year.

Note 13 - Risk Management

The School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. During fiscal year 2020, the School District contracted for the following insurance coverage.

Coverage provided by the Ohio School Plan:

Buildings and Contents	\$129,535,936
Auto Liability	5,000,000
General Liability	
Each Occurrence	5,000,000
Aggregate	7,000,000

Coverage provided by Liberty Mutual Fire Insurance:

Builders Risk	102,616,689
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Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the past three fiscal years and there has been no significant reduction in insurance coverage from the prior fiscal year.

For fiscal year 2020, the School District participated in the Ohio School Plan (Plan), an insurance purchasing pool. Each participant enters into an individual agreement with the Plan for insurance coverage and pays annual premiums to the Plan based on the types and limits of coverage and deductibles selected by the participant.

The School District participates in the Ohio Association of School Business Officials Workers' Compensation Group Rating Plan (Plan), an insurance purchasing pool. The intent of the Plan is to achieve the benefit of a reduced premium for the School District by virtue of its grouping and representation with other participants in the Plan. The third party administrator, Sheakley Uniservice, Inc., reviews each participants' claims experience and determines the rating tier for that participant. A common premium rate is applied to all participants in a given rating tier. Each participant pays its workers' compensation premium to the State based on the rate for their rating tier rather than its individual rate. Sheakley Uniservice, Inc. provides administrative, cost control, and actuarial services to the Plan.

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 14 - Contractual Commitments

The School District has several outstanding contracts for professional services. The following amounts remain on these contracts as of June 30, 2020:

Vendor	Contract Amount	Amount Paid as of 6/30/20	Outstanding Balance
Gilbane Building Company	\$85,901,579	\$31,561,804	\$54,339,775
LeVeck Commercial Construction	1,212,461	1,035,947	176,514
Voorhis Slone Welsh Crossland	3,532,299	1,771,504	1,760,795

At fiscal year end, the amount of significant encumbrances expected to be honored upon performance by the vendor in fiscal year 2021 are as follows:

General Fund	\$384,915
Building Fund	61,893,458
Other Governmental Funds	481,784
Total	<u>\$62,760,157</u>

Note 15 - Defined Benefit Pension Plans

The Statewide retirement systems provide both pension benefits and other postemployment benefits (OPEB).

Net Pension Liability/Net OPEB Liability (Asset)

The net pension liability and the net OPEB liability (asset) reported on the statement of net position represent liabilities to employees for pensions and OPEB, respectively. Pensions/OPEB are a component of exchange transactions, between an employer and its employees, of salaries and benefits for employee services. Pensions/OPEB are provided to an employee on a deferred payment basis as part of the total compensation package offered by an employer for employee services each financial period. The obligation to sacrifice resources for pensions is a present obligation because it was created as a result of employment exchanges that have already occurred.

The net pension/OPEB liability (asset) represents the School District's proportionate share of each pension/OPEB plan's collective actuarial present value of projected benefit payments attributable to past periods of service, net of each pension/OPEB plan's fiduciary net position. The net pension/OPEB liability (asset) calculation is dependent on critical long-term variables including estimated average life expectancies, earnings on investments, cost of living adjustments, and others. While these estimates use the best information available, unknowable future events require adjusting this estimate annually.

The Ohio Revised Code limits the School District's obligation for these liabilities to annually required payments. The School District cannot control benefit terms or the manner in which pensions/OPEB are financed; however, the School District does receive the benefit of employees' services in exchange for compensation, including pension and OPEB.

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 15 - Defined Benefit Pension Plans (continued)

GASB Statements No. 68 and No. 75 assume the liability is solely the obligation of the employer because (1) they benefit from employee services and (2) State statute requires all funding to come from the employers. All pension contributions to date have come solely from the employer (which also includes pension costs paid in the form of withholdings from employees). The retirement systems may allocate a portion of the employer contribution to provide for OPEB benefits. In addition, health care plan enrollees pay a portion of the health care cost in the form of a monthly premium. State statute requires the retirement systems to amortize unfunded pension liabilities within thirty years. If the amortization period exceeds thirty years, each retirement system's board must propose corrective action to the State legislature. Any resulting legislative change to benefits or funding could significantly affect the net pension/OPEB liability (asset). Resulting adjustments to the net pension/OPEB liability (asset) would be effective when the changes are legally enforceable. The Ohio Revised Code permits, but does not require, the retirement systems to provide health care to eligible benefit recipients.

The proportionate share of each plan's unfunded benefits is presented as a net OPEB asset or long-term net pension/OPEB liability on the accrual basis of accounting. Any liability for the contractually required pension/OPEB contribution outstanding at the end of the fiscal year is included as an intergovernmental payable on both the accrual and modified accrual basis of accounting. The remainder of this note includes the required pension disclosures. See Note 16 for the required OPEB disclosures.

Plan Description - School Employees Retirement System (SERS)

Plan Description - School District nonteaching employees participate in SERS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by SERS. SERS provides retirement, disability and survivor benefits, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3309. SERS issues a publicly available stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information, and detailed information about SERS' fiduciary net position. The report can be obtained by visiting the SERS website at www.ohsers.org under employers/audit resources.

Age and service requirements for retirement are as follows.

	Eligible to retire on or before August 1, 2017 *	Eligible to retire on or after August 1, 2017
Full Benefits	Any age with 30 years of service credit	Age 67 with 10 years of service credit; Age 57 with 30 years of service credit
Actuarially Reduced Benefits	Age 60 with 5 years of service credit; Age 55 with 25 years of service credit	Age 62 with 10 years of service credit; Age 60 with 25 years of service credit

* Members with 25 years of service credit as of August 1, 2017, will be included in this plan.

Annual retirement benefits are calculated based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service; 2.2 percent for the first thirty years of service and 2.5 percent for years of service credit over thirty years. Final average salary is the average of the highest three years of salary.

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 15 - Defined Benefit Pension Plans (continued)

An individual whose benefit effective date is before April 1, 2018, is eligible for a cost of living adjustment (COLA) on the first anniversary date of the benefit. Beginning April 1, 2018, new benefit recipients must wait until the fourth anniversary of their benefit for COLA eligibility. The COLA is added each year to the base benefit amount on the anniversary date of the benefit. A three year COLA suspension is in effect for all benefit recipients for 2018, 2019, and 2020. Upon resumption of the COLA, it will be indexed to the percentage increase in the CPI-W not to exceed 2.5 percent and with a floor of 0 percent.

Funding Policy - Plan members are required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salary and the School District is required to contribute 14 percent of annual covered payroll. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended by the SERS Retirement Board up to statutory maximum amounts of 10 percent for plan members and 14 percent for employers. The Retirement Board, acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates the employer contribution rate among four of the System's funds (Pension Trust Fund, Death Benefit Fund, Medicare B Fund, and Health Care Fund). For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, the allocation to pension, death benefits, and Medicare B was 14 percent. For fiscal year 2020, the Retirement Board did not allocate any employer contributions to the Health Care Fund.

The School District's contractually required contribution to SERS was \$896,497 for fiscal year 2020. Of this amount, \$156,044 is reported as an intergovernmental payable.

Plan Description - State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)

Plan Description - School District licensed teachers and other certified faculty members participate in STRS Ohio, a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system administered by STRS. STRS provides retirement and disability benefits to members and death and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. STRS issues a publicly available stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information, and detailed information about STRS' fiduciary net position. The report can be obtained by writing to STRS, 275 East Broad Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215-3771, by calling (888) 227-7877, or by visiting the STRS website at www.strsoh.org.

New members have a choice of three retirement plans; a Defined Benefit Plan (DBP), a Defined Contribution Plan (DCP), and a Combined Plan (CP). Benefits are established by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307.

The DBP offers an annual retirement allowance based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service. Effective August 1, 2015, the calculation is 2.2 percent of final average salary for the five highest years of earnings multiplied by all years of service. In April 2017, the Retirement Board made the decision to reduce COLA granted on or after July 1, 2017, to 0 percent to preserve the fiscal integrity of the retirement system. Benefit recipients base benefit and past cost of living increases are not affected by this change. Eligibility changes will be phased in until August 1, 2026, when retirement eligibility for unreduced benefits will be five years of service credit and age sixty-five or thirty-five years of service credit and at least age sixty. Eligibility changes for DBP members who retire with actuarially reduced benefits will be phased in until August 1, 2023, when retirement eligibility will be five years of qualifying service credit and age sixty or thirty years of service credit at any age.

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 15 - Defined Benefit Pension Plans (continued)

The DCP allows members to place all of their member contributions and 9.53 percent of the 14 percent employer contribution into an investment account. Investment allocation decisions are determined by the member among the various investment choices offered by STRS. The remaining 4.47 percent of the 14 percent employer contribution rate is allocated to the defined benefit unfunded liability. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age fifty and termination of employment. The member may elect to receive a lifetime monthly annuity or a lump sum withdrawal.

The CP offers features of both the DBP and the DCP. In the CP, 12 percent of the 14 percent member rate is deposited into the member's DCP account and the remaining 2 percent is applied to the DBP. Member contributions to the DCP are allocated among investment choices by the member and contributions to the DBP from the employer and the member are used to fund the defined benefit payment at a reduced level from the regular DBP. The defined benefit portion of the CP payment is payable to a member on or after age sixty with five years of service. The defined contribution portion of the account may be taken as a lump sum payment or converted to a lifetime monthly annuity at age fifty and after termination of employment.

New members who choose the DCP or CP will have another opportunity to reselect a permanent plan during their fifth year of membership. Members may remain in the same plan or transfer to another STRS plan. The optional annuitization of a member's defined contribution account or the defined contribution portion of a member's CP account to a lifetime benefit results in STRS bearing the risk of investment gain or loss on the account. STRS has therefore included all three plan options as one defined benefit plan for GASB Statement No. 68 reporting purposes.

A DBP or CP member with five or more years of credited service who is determined to be disabled may qualify for a disability benefit. New members must have at least ten years of qualifying service credit to apply for disability benefits. Members in the DCP who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. Eligible survivors of members who die before service retirement may qualify for monthly benefits. If a member of the DCP dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

Funding Policy - Employer and member contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board and limited by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, the employer and employee rate of 14 percent was equal to the statutory maximum rates. For fiscal year 2020, the full employer contribution was allocated to pension.

The School District's contractually required contribution to STRS was \$2,627,085 for fiscal year 2020. Of this amount, \$451,648 is reported as an intergovernmental payable.

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 15 - Defined Benefit Pension Plans (continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources, and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2019, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The School District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the School District's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share and pension expense.

	<u>SERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
Proportion of the Net Pension Liability			
Prior Measurement Date	0.18408430%	0.15383542%	
Current Measurement Date	<u>0.18401130%</u>	<u>0.15414035%</u>	
Change in Proportionate Share	<u>0.00007300%</u>	<u>0.00030493%</u>	
Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$11,009,719	\$34,087,212	\$45,096,931
Pension Expense	\$2,193,554	\$6,539,039	\$8,732,593

At June 30, 2020, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources.

	<u>SERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources			
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	\$279,182	\$277,527	\$556,709
Changes of Assumptions	0	4,004,201	4,004,201
Changes in Proportionate Share and Difference Between School District Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions	215,944	2,553,007	2,768,951
School District Contributions Subsequent to the Measurement Date	<u>896,497</u>	<u>2,627,085</u>	<u>3,523,582</u>
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>\$1,391,623</u>	<u>\$9,461,820</u>	<u>\$10,853,443</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	\$0	\$147,557	\$147,557
Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Earnings on Pension Plan Investments	141,323	1,665,998	1,807,321
Changes in Proportionate Share and Difference Between School District Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions	<u>10,918</u>	<u>18,018</u>	<u>28,936</u>
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>\$152,241</u>	<u>\$1,831,573</u>	<u>\$1,983,814</u>

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 15 - Defined Benefit Pension Plans (continued)

\$3,523,582 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pension resulting from School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2021. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recognized as pension expense as follows.

	SERS	STRS	Total
Fiscal Year Ended June 30,			
2021	\$515,426	\$3,390,432	\$3,905,858
2022	(243,285)	1,268,766	1,025,481
2023	(9,404)	146,423	137,019
2024	80,148	197,541	277,689
Total	<u>\$342,885</u>	<u>\$5,003,162</u>	<u>\$5,346,047</u>

Actuarial Assumptions - SERS

SERS' total pension liability was determined by their actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 67 as part of the annual actuarial valuation for each defined benefit retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment terminations). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases, actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 15 - Defined Benefit Pension Plans (continued)

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation prepared as of June 30, 2019, are presented below.

Inflation	3 percent
Future Salary Increases, including inflation	3.5 percent to 18.2 percent
COLA or Ad Hoc COLA	2.5 percent
Investment Rate of Return	7.5 percent net of investment expenses, including inflation
Actuarial Cost Method	entry age normal (level percent of payroll)

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projections and a five year set back for both males and females. Mortality among service retired members and beneficiaries was based on the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projections with Scale BB; 120 percent of male rates and 110 percent of female rates. Mortality among disabled members was based on the RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table; 90 percent for male rates and 100 percent for female rates, set back five years is used for the period after disability retirement.

The most recent experience study was completed for the five year period ended June 30, 2015.

The long-term return expectation for the pension plan investments has been determined using a building-block approach and assumes a time horizon as defined in SERS' Statement of Investment Policy. A forecasted rate of inflation serves as the baseline for the return expectation. Various real return premiums over the baseline inflation rate have been established for each asset class. The long-term expected nominal rate of return has been determined by calculating an arithmetic weighted average of the expected real return premiums for each asset class, adding the projected inflation rate, and adding the expected return from rebalanced uncorrelated asset classes.

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Cash	1.00%	0.50%
U.S. Stocks	22.50	4.75
Non-U.S. Stocks	22.50	7.00
Fixed Income	19.00	1.50
Private Equity	10.00	8.00
Real Assets	15.00	5.00
Multi-Asset Strategies	10.00	3.00
Total	100.00%	

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 15 - Defined Benefit Pension Plans (continued)

Discount Rate - The total pension liability was calculated using the discount rate of 7.5 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed the contributions from employers and from the members would be computed based on contribution requirements as stipulated by State statute. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.5 percent). Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefits to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate - Net pension liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate and to illustrate the potential impact, the following table presents the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.5 percent as well as what the plan's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.5 percent) or one percentage point higher (8.5 percent) than the current rate.

	1% Decrease (6.5%)	Current Discount Rate (7.5%)	1% Increase (8.5%)
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$15,428,552	\$11,009,719	\$7,303,974

Actuarial Assumptions - STRS

Key methods and assumptions used in the latest actuarial valuation reflecting experience study results used in the July 1, 2019, actuarial valuation are presented below.

Inflation	2.5 percent
Projected Salary Increases	12.5 percent at age 20 to 2.5 percent at age 65
Investment Rate of Return	7.45 percent net of investment expenses, including inflation
Discount Rate of Return	7.45 percent
Payroll Increases	3 percent
Cost of Living Adjustments (COLA)	0 percent effective July 1, 2017

Postretirement mortality rates for healthy retirees were based on the RP-2014 Annuitant Mortality Table with 50 percent of rates through age sixty-nine, 70 percent of rates between ages seventy and seventy-nine, 90 percent of rates between ages eighty and eighty-four, and 100 percent of rates thereafter, projected forward generationally using Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2016. Postretirement disabled mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent of rates for males and 100 percent of rates for females, projected forward generationally using Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2016. Preretirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Employee Mortality Table, projected forward generationally using Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2016.

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 15 - Defined Benefit Pension Plans (continued)

Actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2019, valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2011, through June 30, 2016.

STRS' investment consultant develops an estimate range for the investment return assumption based on the target allocation adopted by the Retirement Board. The target allocation and long-term expected rate of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows.

Asset Class	Target Allocation *	Long-Term Expected Rate of Return **
Domestic Equity	28.00%	7.35%
International Equity	23.00	7.55
Alternatives	17.00	7.09
Fixed Income	21.00	3.00
Real Estate	10.00	6.00
Liquidity Reserves	1.00	2.25
	<u>100.00%</u>	

* Target weights will be phased in over a twenty-four month period concluding on July 1, 2019.

** 10 year annualized geometric nominal returns include the real rate of return and inflation of 2.25 percent and does not include investment expenses. Over a thirty year period, STRS' investment consultant indicates that the above target allocations should generate a return above the actuarial rate of return without net value added by management.

Discount Rate - The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.45 percent as of June 30, 2019. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes member and employer contributions will be made at the statutory contribution rates in accordance with rate increases described above. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended to fund benefits of current plan members and their beneficiaries are included. Based on those assumptions, STRS' fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2019. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.45 percent was applied to all periods of projected benefit payment to determine the total pension liability as of June 30, 2019.

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 15 - Defined Benefit Pension Plans (continued)

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate - The following table presents the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.45 percent as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.45 percent) or one percentage point higher (8.45 percent) than the current rate.

	1% Decrease (6.45%)	Current Discount Rate (7.45%)	1% Increase (8.45%)
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$49,814,663	\$34,087,212	\$20,773,119

Social Security

Effective July 1, 1991, all employees not otherwise covered by the State Teachers Retirement System or the School Employees Retirement System have an option to choose Social Security or the State Teachers Retirement System/School Employees Retirement System. As of June 30, 2020, three of the Board of Education members have elected Social Security. The Board's liability is 6.2 percent of wages paid.

Note 16 - Defined Benefit OPEB Plans

See Note 15 for a description of the net OPEB liability (asset).

School Employees Retirement System (SERS)

Plan Description - The School District contributes to the SERS Health Care Fund administered by SERS for nonteaching retirees and their beneficiaries. For GASB Statement No. 75 purposes, this plan is considered a cost-sharing other postemployment benefit (OPEB) plan. The SERS Health Care Plan provides health care benefits to eligible individuals receiving retirement, disability, and survivor benefits, and to their eligible dependents. Members who retire after June 1, 1986, need ten years of service credit, exclusive of most types of purchased credit, to qualify to participate in SERS' health care coverage. In addition to age and service retirees, disability benefit recipients and beneficiaries who are receiving monthly benefits due to the death of a member or retiree are eligible for SERS' health care coverage. Most retirees and dependents choosing SERS' health care coverage are over the age of sixty-five and, therefore, enrolled in a fully insured Medicare Advantage plan; however, SERS maintains a traditional self-insured preferred provider organization for its non-Medicare retiree population. For both groups, SERS offers a self-insured prescription drug program. Health care is a benefit that is permitted, not mandated, by State statute. The financial report of the Plan is included in the SERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which can be obtained by visiting the SERS website at www.ohsers.org under employers/audit resources.

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 16 - Defined Benefit OPEB Plans (continued)

Access to health care for retirees and beneficiaries is permitted in accordance with Section 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Health Care Fund was established and is administered in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 105(e). The SERS Retirement Board reserves the right to change or discontinue any health plan or program. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. The SERS Retirement Board establishes the rules for the premiums paid by the retirees for health care coverage for themselves and their dependents or for their surviving beneficiaries. Premiums vary depending on the plan selected, qualified years of service, Medicare eligibility, and retirement status.

Funding Policy - State statute permits SERS to fund the health care benefits through employer contributions. Each year, after the allocation for statutorily required pensions and benefits, the Retirement Board may allocate the remainder of the employer contribution of 14 percent of covered payroll to the Health Care Fund in accordance with the funding policy. For fiscal year 2020, no allocation was made to health care. An additional health care surcharge on employers is collected for employees earning less than an actuarially determined minimum compensation amount, prorated if less than a full year of service credit was earned. For fiscal year 2020, this amount was \$19,600. State statute provides that no employer shall pay a health care surcharge greater than 2 percent of that employer's SERS covered payroll; nor may SERS collect in aggregate more than 1.5 percent of the total statewide SERS covered payroll for the health care surcharge. For fiscal year 2020, the School District's surcharge obligation was \$76,577.

The surcharge, added to the unallocated portion of the 14 percent employer contribution rate, is the amount assigned to the Health Care Fund. The School District's contribution to SERS for health care was \$76,577 for fiscal year 2020. Of this amount, \$76,577 is reported as an intergovernmental payable.

State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)

Plan Description - The State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS) administers a cost-sharing health care plan for eligible retirees who participated in the defined benefit and combined pension plans offered by STRS. Ohio law authorizes STRS to offer the plan. Benefits include hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs, and partial reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums. Medicare Part B premium reimbursements will be discontinued effective January 1, 2021. The Plan is included in the STRS financial report which can be obtained by visiting the STRS website at www.strsoh.org or by calling (888) 227-7877.

Funding Policy - Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307 authorizes STRS to offer the health care plan and gives the Retirement Board discretionary authority over how much, if any, of the health care costs will be absorbed by STRS. Active employee members do not contribute to the health care plan. All benefit recipients pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium. Under Ohio law, funding for postemployment health care may be deducted from employer contributions, currently 14 percent of covered payroll. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, STRS did not allocate any employer contributions to postemployment health care.

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 16 - Defined Benefit OPEB Plans (continued)

OPEB Liability (Asset), OPEB Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources, and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

The net OPEB liability (asset) was measured as of June 30, 2019, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability (asset) was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The School District's proportion of the net OPEB liability (asset) was based on the School District's share of contributions to the respective retirement systems relative to the contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share and OPEB expense.

	<u>SERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability			
Prior Measurement Date	.18585750%	.15383542%	
Current Measurement Date	.18425540%	.15414035%	
Change in Proportionate Share	<u>.00160210%</u>	<u>.00030493%</u>	
Proportionate Share of the			
Net OPEB Liability	\$4,633,635	\$0	\$4,633,635
Net OPEB Asset	\$0	\$2,552,933	\$2,552,933
OPEB Expense	\$205,471	(\$659,507)	(\$454,036)

At June 30, 2020, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources.

	<u>SERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources			
Differences Between Expected and Actual			
Experience	\$68,018	\$231,442	\$299,460
Changes of Assumptions	338,434	53,662	392,096
Net Difference Between Projected and Actual			
Earnings on OPEB Plan Investments	11,122	0	11,122
Changes in Proportionate Share and Difference			
Between School District Contributions			
and Proportionate Share of Contributions	347,323	564,295	911,618
School District Contributions Subsequent to the			
Measurement Date	<u>76,577</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>76,577</u>
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>\$841,474</u>	<u>\$849,399</u>	<u>\$1,690,873</u>

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 16 - Defined Benefit OPEB Plans (continued)

	SERS	STRS	Total
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	\$1,017,978	\$129,883	\$1,147,861
Changes of Assumptions	259,655	2,798,992	3,058,647
Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Earnings on OPEB Plan Investments	0	160,343	160,343
Changes in Proportionate Share and Difference Between School District Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions	71,654	0	71,654
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>\$1,349,287</u>	<u>\$3,089,218</u>	<u>\$4,438,505</u>

\$76,577 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability or increase in the net OPEB asset in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2021. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized as OPEB expense as follows.

	SERS	STRS	Total
Fiscal Year Ended June 30,			
2021	(\$207,389)	(\$487,307)	(\$694,696)
2022	(69,638)	(487,308)	(556,946)
2023	(66,373)	(423,046)	(489,419)
2024	(66,904)	(400,504)	(467,408)
2025	(109,034)	(449,293)	(558,327)
Thereafter	(65,052)	7,639	(57,413)
Total	<u>(\$584,390)</u>	<u>(\$2,239,819)</u>	<u>(\$2,824,209)</u>

Actuarial Assumptions - SERS

The total OPEB liability is determined by SERS' actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 74 as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment terminations). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modification as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 16 - Defined Benefit OPEB Plans (continued)

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases, actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total OPEB liability in the latest actuarial valuation date of June 30, 2019, are presented below.

Inflation	3 percent
Wage Increases	3.5 percent to 18.2 percent
Investment Rate of Return	7.5 percent net of investment expenses, including inflation
Municipal Bond Index Rate	
Measurement Date	3.13 percent
Prior Measurement Date	3.62 percent
Single Equivalent Interest Rate, net of plan investment expense, including inflation	
Measurement Date	3.22 percent
Prior Measurement Date	3.7 percent
Medical Trend Assumption	
Medicare	5.25 to 4.75 percent
Pre-Medicare	7 to 4.75 percent

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projections with Scale BB; 120 percent of male rates and 110 percent of female rates and the RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent for male rates and 100 percent for female rates, set back five years.

The most recent experience study was completed for the five year period ended June 30, 2015.

The long-term expected rate of return on plan assets is reviewed as part of the actuarial five year experience study. The most recent study covers fiscal years 2010 through 2015 and was adopted by the Board on April 21, 2016. Several factors are considered in evaluating the long-term rate of return assumption including long-term historical data, estimates inherent in current market data, and a log-normal distribution analysis in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return were developed by the investment consultant for each major asset class. These ranges were combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return, 7.5 percent, by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and then adding expected inflation. The capital market assumptions developed by the investment consultant are intended for use over a ten year horizon and may not be useful in setting the long-term rate of return for funding pension plans which covers a longer timeframe. The assumption is intended to be a long-term assumption and is not expected to change absent a significant change in the asset allocation, a change in the inflation assumption, or a fundamental change in the market that alters expected returns in future years.

The SERS Health Care Plan follows the same asset allocation and long-term expected real rate of return for each major asset class as the pension plan, see Note 15.

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 16 - Defined Benefit OPEB Plans (continued)

Discount Rate - The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability at June 30, 2019, was 3.22 percent. The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability prior to June 30, 2019, was 3.7 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions will be made from members and the retirement system at the State statute contribution rate of 2 percent of projected covered employee payroll each year which includes a 1.5 percent payroll surcharge and .5 percent of contributions from the basic benefits plan. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to become insufficient to make future benefit payments during the fiscal year ending June 30, 2025. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan assets was used to present value the projected benefit payments through the fiscal year ending June 30, 2024, and the Fidelity General Obligation Twenty-Year Municipal Bond Index Rate of 3.13 percent, as of June 30, 2019 (i.e. municipal bond rate), was used to present value the projected benefit payments for the remaining years in the projection. The total present value of projected benefit payments from all years was then used to determine the single rate of return that was used as the discount rate. The projection of future benefit payments for all current plan members was until the benefit payments ran out.

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate and Changes in the Health Care Cost Trend Rate - The net OPEB liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate and the health care cost trend rate. The following table presents the net OPEB liability of SERS and what SERS' net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (2.22 percent) or one percentage point higher (4.22 percent) than the current discount rate (3.22 percent). Also shown is what SERS' net OPEB liability would be based on health care cost trend rates that are one percentage point lower (6 percent decreasing to 3.75 percent) and one percentage point higher (8 percent decreasing to 5.75 percent) than the current rate.

	1% Decrease (2.22%)	Current Discount Rate (3.22%)	1% Increase (4.22)
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	\$5,624,355	\$4,633,635	\$3,845,898
	1% Decrease (6% Decreasing to 3.75%)	Current Trend Rate (7% Decreasing to 4.75%)	1% Increase (8% Decreasing to 5.75%)
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	\$3,712,481	\$4,633,635	\$5,855,785

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 16 - Defined Benefit OPEB Plans (continued)

Actuarial Assumptions - STRS

Key methods and assumptions used in the latest actuarial valuation reflecting experience study results used in the June 30, 2019, actuarial valuation are presented below.

Projected Salary Increases	12.5 percent at age 20 to 2.5 percent at age 65
Investment Rate of Return	7.45 percent net of investment expenses, including inflation
Payroll Increases	3 percent
Discount Rate of Return	7.45 percent
Health Care Cost Trends	
Medical	
Pre-Medicare	5.87 percent initial, 4 percent ultimate
Medicare	4.93 percent initial, 4 percent ultimate
Prescription Drug	
Pre-Medicare	7.73 percent initial, 4 percent ultimate
Medicare	9.62 percent initial, 4 percent ultimate

Projections of benefits include the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and retired plan members.

For healthy retirees, the mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Annuitant Mortality Table with 50 percent of rates through age sixty-nine, 70 percent of rates between ages seventy and seventy-nine, 90 percent of rates between ages eighty and eighty-four, and 100 percent of rates thereafter, projected forward generationally using Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2016. For disabled retirees, mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent of rates for males and 100 percent of rates for females, projected forward generationally using Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2016.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2019, valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2011, through June 30, 2016.

Since the prior measurement date, there was no change to the claims cost process. Claim curves were trended to the fiscal year ending June 30, 2020, to reflect the current price renewals. The non-Medicare subsidy percentage was increased effective January 1, 2020, from 1.944 percent to 1.984 percent per year of service. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2020. The Medicare subsidy percentages were adjusted effective January 1, 2021, to 2.1 percent for the Medicare plan. The Medicare Part B monthly reimbursement elimination date was postponed to January 1, 2021.

The STRS Health Care Plan follows the same asset allocation and long-term expected real rate of return for each major asset class as the pension plan, see Note 15.

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 16 - Defined Benefit OPEB Plans (continued)

Discount Rate - The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 7.45 percent as of June 30, 2019. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes STRS continues to allocate no employer contributions to the Health Care Fund. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on health care plan investments of 7.45 percent was used to measure the total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2019.

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Asset to Changes in the Discount Rate and the Health Care Cost Trend Rate - The following table represents the net OPEB asset as of June 30, 2019, calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.45 percent as well as what the net OPEB asset would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.45 percent) or one percentage point higher (8.45 percent) than the current assumption. Also shown is the net OPEB asset as if it were calculated using health care cost trend rates that are one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current health care cost trend rates.

	<u>1% Decrease (6.45%)</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate (7.45%)</u>	<u>1% Increase (8.45%)</u>
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Asset	\$2,178,421	\$2,552,933	\$2,867,812
	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Trend Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Asset	\$2,894,910	\$2,552,933	\$2,134,096

Note 17 - Other Employee Benefits

A. Compensated Absences

The criteria for determining vacation and sick leave benefits are derived from negotiated agreements and State laws. Classified employees earn ten to twenty-five days of vacation per year, depending upon length of service. Accumulated unused vacation time is paid to classified employees upon termination of employment. Teachers do not earn vacation time.

Teachers, administrators, and classified employees earn sick leave at a rate of one and one-fourth days per month. Sick leave may be accumulated up to a maximum of two hundred forty days for administrators, support staff, and food service employees, and two hundred sixty days for teachers, and maintenance, custodial, and transportation employees. Upon retirement, payment is made for one-fourth of accrued but unused sick leave credit to a maximum of sixty days for administrators, support staff, and food service employees, sixty-five days for teachers, and seventy days for maintenance, custodial, and transportation employees.

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 17 - Other Employee Benefits (continued)

B. Health Care Benefits

The School District offers employee medical benefits through United Healthcare. Depending upon the plan chosen, the employees share the cost of the monthly premium with the Board. The premium varies with employee depending on the terms of the union contract. The School District offers life insurance to all employees through Dearborn National Life Insurance Company. Dental insurance is offered to all employees through Delta Dental.

C. Separation Benefits

Certified employees meeting certain requirements are eligible for a separation benefit, in the amount of \$45,000. To be eligible, the employee must have ten or more years of service with the School District and make notification of their intent to retire/resign prior to the date established by the Board of Education.

Note 18 - Long-Term Obligations

Changes in the School District's long-term obligations during fiscal year 2020 were as follows:

	Balance at 6/30/19	Additions	Reductions	Balance at 6/30/20	Amounts Due Within One Year
Governmental Activities					
General Obligation Bonds					
School Facilities Construction and Improvement Bonds (Group D) FY 2010					
Term Bonds 1.650%	\$5,745,000	\$0	\$920,000	\$4,825,000	\$935,000
Refunding School Improvement Bonds FY 2012					
Serial Bonds 2-3%	6,340,000	0	0	6,340,000	0
Capital Appreciation Bonds 32%	97,255	0	55,792	41,463	41,463
Accretion on Capital Appreciation Bonds	743,564	186,534	489,208	440,890	0
Bond Premium	943,618	0	8,178	935,440	0
Refunding School Improvement Bonds FY 2015					
Term Bonds 3%	360,000	0	10,000	350,000	10,000
Serial Bonds 3-3.625%	9,565,000	0	0	9,565,000	0
Bond Premium	190,795	0	192	190,603	0

(continued)

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 18 - Long-Term Obligations (continued)

	Balance at 6/30/19	Additions	Reductions	Balance at 6/30/20	Amounts Due Within One Year
Governmental Activities (continued)					
General Obligation Bonds (continued)					
Refunding School Improvement Bonds FY 2016					
Serial Bonds 3-5%	\$5,955,000	\$0	\$0	\$5,955,000	\$0
Bond Premium	1,106,391	0	0	1,106,391	0
Refunding School Improvement Bonds FY 2017					
Serial Bonds 3-5%	4,100,000	0	350,000	3,750,000	360,000
Bond Premium	420,349	0	35,883	384,466	0
School Facilities Construction and Improvement Bonds FY 2018					
Serial Bonds 2-4%	9,460,000	0	280,000	9,180,000	290,000
Bond Premium	536,413	0	15,877	520,536	0
School Facilities Construction and Improvement Bonds FY 2019					
Serial Bonds 2-5.5%	17,345,000	0	1,000,000	16,345,000	1,520,000
Term Bonds 3.75-5%	24,655,000	0	0	24,655,000	0
Bond Premium	3,575,880	0	85,140	3,490,740	0
School Facilities Construction and Improvement Bonds FY 2019					
Serial Bonds 2-5.5%	31,550,000	0	0	31,550,000	1,295,000
Term Bonds 3.75-5%	24,950,000	0	0	24,950,000	0
Bond Premium	5,167,942	0	0	5,167,942	0
Total General Obligation Bonds	152,807,207	186,534	3,250,270	149,743,471	4,451,463
Net Pension Liability					
SERS	10,542,849	466,870	0	11,009,719	0
STRS	33,824,953	262,259	0	34,087,212	0
Total Net Pension Liability	44,367,802	729,129	0	45,096,931	0
Net OPEB Liability					
SERS	5,156,189	0	522,554	4,633,635	0
Compensated Absences	2,196,739	284,022	107,552	2,373,209	63,793
Capital Leases	559,631	150,000	219,756	489,875	222,381
Total Governmental Activities Long-Term Obligations	\$205,087,568	\$1,349,685	\$4,100,132	\$202,337,121	\$4,737,637

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 18 - Long-Term Obligations (continued)

FY 2010 School Facilities Construction and Improvement Bonds (Group D) - On December 1, 2009, the School District issued \$10,000,000 in voted general obligation bonds for constructing, renovating, and improving school facilities, and acquiring land. The bond issue consists of term bonds, in the original amount of \$10,000,000. The bonds were issued for a fifteen fiscal year period, with final maturity in fiscal year 2025. The bonds are being retired through the Bond Retirement debt service fund.

The bonds maturing on December 1, 2024, are subject to mandatory sinking fund redemption, at a redemption price equal to 100 percent of the principal amount redeemed plus accrued interest to the date of redemption, on December 1 in the years and the respective principal amounts as follows:

Year	Amount
2020	\$935,000
2021	945,000
2022	965,000
2023	985,000

The remaining principal, in the amount of \$995,000, will be paid at stated maturity on December 1, 2024.

FY 2012 Refunding School Improvement Bonds - On March 27, 2012, the School District issued bonds, in the amount of \$8,718,405, to partially refund bonds previously issued in fiscal year 2005 for constructing a bus maintenance facility, an addition to the high school, and renovating and improving school facilities. The refunding bond issue includes serial and capital appreciation bonds, in the original amount of \$8,575,000 and \$143,405, respectively. The bonds were issued for a twenty fiscal year period, with final maturity in fiscal year 2032. The bonds are being retired through the Bond Retirement debt service fund.

As of June 30, 2020, the refunded bonds were fully retired.

The serial bonds maturing on or after December 1, 2021, are subject to prior redemption on or after June 1, 2021, by and at the sole option of the School District, either in whole or in part and in integral multiples of \$5,000, at a redemption price of 100 percent of the principal amount redeemed plus accrued interest to the redemption date.

The capital appreciation bonds are not subject to prior redemption. The capital appreciation bonds will mature in fiscal years 2020 through 2021. The maturity amount of the bonds is \$1,425,000. For fiscal year 2020, \$186,534 was accreted and \$489,208 was retired on the capital appreciation bonds for a total value of \$482,353 at fiscal year end.

FY 2015 Refunding School Improvement Bonds - On November 18, 2014, the School District issued current refunding general obligation bonds, in the amount of \$9,965,000, to refund the remaining balance of the FY 2010 School Facilities Construction and Improvement Bonds (Group C). The refunding bond issue includes term and serial bonds, in the original amount of \$400,000 and \$9,565,000, respectively. The bonds were issued for a twenty-three fiscal year period, with final maturity in fiscal year 2038. The bonds are being retired through the Bond Retirement debt service fund.

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 18 - Long-Term Obligations (continued)

The bonds maturing on December 1, 2025, are subject to mandatory sinking fund redemption, at a redemption price equal to 100 percent of the principal amount redeemed plus accrued interest to the date of redemption, on December 1 in the years and the respective principal amounts as follows:

Year	Amount
2020	\$10,000
2021	10,000
2022	10,000
2023	10,000
2024	10,000

The remaining principal, in the amount of \$300,000, will be paid at stated maturity on December 1, 2025.

The serial bonds maturing on or after December 1, 2025, are subject to prior redemption on or after December 1, 2024, by and at the sole option of the School District, either in whole or in part and in integral multiples of \$5,000, at a redemption price of 100 percent of the principal amount redeemed plus accrued interest to the redemption date.

FY 2016 Refunding School Improvement Bonds - On August 27, 2015, the School District issued general obligation bonds, in the amount of \$5,990,000, to currently refund the remaining balance of the FY 2005 School Facilities Construction and Improvement Bonds and to partially advance refund the balance of the FY 2009 School Facilities Construction and Improvement Bonds. The refunding bond issue consists of serial bonds, in the original amount of \$5,990,000. The bonds were issued for a twenty-one fiscal year period, with final maturity in fiscal year 2037. The bonds are being retired through the Bond Retirement debt service fund.

The serial bonds maturing on or after December 1, 2029, are subject to prior redemption on or after June 1, 2025, by and at the sole option of the School District, either in whole or in part and in integral multiples of \$5,000, at a redemption price of 100 percent of the principal amount redeemed plus accrued interest to the redemption date.

As of June 30, 2020, the refunded bonds were fully retired.

FY 2017 Refunding School Improvement Bonds - On December 28, 2016, the School District issued general obligation bonds, in the amount of \$4,100,000, to partially refund the balance of the FY 2009 School Facilities Construction and Improvement Bonds. The refunding bond issue consists of serial bonds, in the amount of \$4,100,000. The bonds were issued for a twelve fiscal year period, with final maturity in fiscal year 2029. The bonds are being retired through the Bond Retirement debt service fund.

The serial bonds maturing on or after December 1, 2026, are subject to prior redemption on or after December 1, 2026, by and at the sole option of the School District, either in whole or in part and in integral multiples of \$5,000, at a redemption price of 100 percent of the principal amount redeemed plus accrued interest to the redemption date.

As of June 30, 2020, the refunded bonds were fully retired.

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 18 - Long-Term Obligations (continued)

FY 2018 School Facilities Construction and Improvement Bonds - On March 22, 2018, the School District issued \$9,460,000 in voted general obligation bonds for constructing, renovating, and improving school facilities, and acquiring land. The bond issue consists of serial bonds, in the original amount of \$9,460,000. The bonds were issued for a seventeen fiscal year period, with final maturity in fiscal year 2035. The bonds are being retired through the Bond Retirement debt service fund.

The serial bonds maturing on or after December 1, 2026, are subject to prior redemption on or after June 1, 2027, by and at the sole option of the School District, either in whole or in part and in integral multiples of \$5,000, at a redemption price of 100 percent of the principal amount redeemed plus accrued interest to the redemption date.

As of June 30, 2020, all of the bond proceeds had been spent and \$428,400 was spent on items which were not capitalized.

FY 2019 School Facilities Construction and Improvement Bonds - On July 25, 2018, the School District issued \$42,000,000 in voted general obligation bonds for constructing, renovating, and improving school facilities, and acquiring land. The bond issue includes serial and term bonds, in the original amount of \$17,345,000 and \$24,655,000, respectively. The bonds were issued for a thirty-seven fiscal year period, with final maturity in fiscal year 2056. The bonds are being retired through the Bond Retirement debt service fund.

The bonds maturing on December 1, 2035, are subject to mandatory sinking fund redemption, at a redemption price equal to 100 percent of the principal amount redeemed plus accrued interest to the date of redemption, on December 1 in the years and the respective principal amounts as follows:

Year	Amount
2032	\$40,000
2033	35,000
2034	40,000

The remaining principal, in the amount of \$955,000, will be paid at stated maturity on December 1, 2035.

The bonds maturing on December 1, 2042, are subject to mandatory sinking fund redemption, at a redemption price equal to 100 percent of the principal amount redeemed plus accrued interest to the date of redemption, on December 1 in the years and the respective principal amounts as follows:

Year	Amount
2041	\$1,280,000

The remaining principal, in the amount of \$1,340,000, will be paid at stated maturity on December 1, 2042.

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 18 - Long-Term Obligations (continued)

The bonds maturing on December 1, 2050, are subject to mandatory sinking fund redemption, at a redemption price equal to 100 percent of the principal amount redeemed plus accrued interest to the date of redemption, on December 1 in the years and the respective principal amounts as follows:

Year	Amount
2045	\$1,555,000
2046	1,615,000
2047	1,675,000
2048	1,735,000
2049	1,805,000

The remaining principal, in the amount of \$1,875,000, will be paid at stated maturity on December 1, 2050.

The bonds maturing on December 1, 2055, are subject to mandatory sinking fund redemption, at a redemption price equal to 100 percent of the principal amount redeemed plus accrued interest to the date of redemption, on December 1 in the years and the respective principal amounts as follows:

Year	Amount
2051	\$1,935,000
2052	2,035,000
2053	2,140,000
2054	2,245,000

The remaining principal, in the amount of \$2,350,000, will be paid at stated maturity on December 1, 2055.

The serial bonds maturing on or after December 1, 2027, are subject to prior redemption on or after June 1, 2028, by and at the sole option of the School District, either in whole or in part and in integral multiples of \$5,000, at a redemption price of 100 percent of the principal amount redeemed plus accrued interest to the redemption date.

As of June 30, 2020, \$15,096,440 of the bond proceeds had not been spent and \$802,563 was spent on items which were not capitalized.

FY 2019 School Facilities Construction and Improvement Bonds - On May 1, 2019, the School District issued \$56,500,000 in voted general obligation bonds for constructing, renovating, and improving school facilities, and acquiring land. The bond issue includes serial and term bonds, in the original amount of \$31,550,000 and \$24,950,000, respectively. The bonds were issued for a thirty-seven fiscal year period, with final maturity in fiscal year 2056. The bonds are being retired through the Bond Retirement debt service fund.

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 18 - Long-Term Obligations (continued)

The bonds maturing on December 1, 2044, are subject to mandatory sinking fund redemption, at a redemption price equal to 100 percent of the principal amount redeemed plus accrued interest to the date of redemption, on December 1 in the years and the respective principal amounts as follows:

Year	Amount
2042	\$1,370,000
2043	1,425,000

The remaining principal, in the amount of \$1,480,000, will be paid at stated maturity on December 1, 2044.

The bonds maturing on December 1, 2048, are subject to mandatory sinking fund redemption, at a redemption price equal to 100 percent of the principal amount redeemed plus accrued interest to the date of redemption, on December 1 in the years and the respective principal amounts as follows:

Year	Amount
2045	\$1,540,000
2046	1,590,000
2047	1,640,000

The remaining principal, in the amount of \$1,695,000, will be paid at stated maturity on December 1, 2048.

The bonds maturing on December 1, 2053, are subject to mandatory sinking fund redemption, at a redemption price equal to 100 percent of the principal amount redeemed plus accrued interest to the date of redemption, on December 1 in the years and the respective principal amounts as follows:

Year	Amount
2049	\$1,750,000
2050	1,835,000
2051	1,930,000
2052	2,025,000

The remaining principal, in the amount of \$2,125,000, will be paid at stated maturity on December 1, 2053.

The bonds maturing on December 1, 2055, are subject to mandatory sinking fund redemption, at a redemption price equal to 100 percent of the principal amount redeemed plus accrued interest to the date of redemption, on December 1 in the years and the respective principal amounts as follows:

Year	Amount
2054	\$2,230,000

The remaining principal, in the amount of \$2,315,000, will be paid at stated maturity on December 1, 2055.

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 18 - Long-Term Obligations (continued)

The serial bonds maturing on or after June 1, 2028, are subject to prior redemption on or after June 1, 2028, by and at the sole option of the School District, either in whole or in part and in integral multiples of \$5,000, at a redemption price of 100 percent of the principal amount redeemed plus accrued interest to the redemption date.

As of June 30, 2020, none of the bond proceeds had been spent.

There is no repayment schedule for the net pension/OPEB liability; however, employer pension/OPEB contributions are made from the General Fund, the Food Service, Auxiliary Services, Miscellaneous State Grants, Title VI-B, and Title II-A special revenue funds, and the Permanent Improvement and the Building capital projects funds.

Compensated absences will be paid from the General Fund and the Food Service special revenue fund.

Capital leases will be paid from the General Fund and the Permanent Improvement capital projects fund.

The School District's overall debt margin was (\$37,783,359) with an unvoted debt margin of \$1,017,960 at June 30, 2020. The School District has been authorized by the Ohio Superintendent of Public Instruction to exceed its overall limitation because it has been designated as a "special needs" school district.

Principal and interest requirements to retire general obligation bonds outstanding at June 30, 2020, were as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	General Obligation Bonds				
	Serial	Term	Capital Appreciation	Interest	Total
2021	\$3,465,000	\$945,000	\$41,463	\$5,930,042	\$10,381,505
2022	3,185,000	955,000	0	5,287,269	9,427,269
2023	2,630,000	975,000	0	5,180,337	8,785,337
2024	2,690,000	995,000	0	5,088,162	8,773,162
2025	2,785,000	1,005,000	0	4,992,615	8,782,615
2026-2030	18,690,000	300,000	0	23,190,301	42,180,301
2031-2035	26,630,000	115,000	0	18,410,023	45,155,023
2036-2040	15,910,000	955,000	0	13,503,639	30,368,639
2041-2045	6,700,000	6,895,000	0	10,444,010	24,039,010
2046-2050	0	16,600,000	0	7,433,623	24,033,623
2051-2055	0	20,375,000	0	3,473,761	23,848,761
2056	0	4,665,000	0	99,263	4,764,263
	<u>\$82,685,000</u>	<u>\$54,780,000</u>	<u>\$41,463</u>	<u>\$103,033,045</u>	<u>\$240,539,508</u>

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 19 - Capital Leases - Lessee Disclosure

The School District has entered into capitalized leases for equipment and vehicles. New capital leases are reflected in the accounts “Pupil Transportation” and “Inception of Capital Lease” in the funds which will be making the lease payments. Capital lease payments are reflected as debt service expenditures on the statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances for the governmental funds. Principal payments in fiscal year 2020 were \$219,756.

	Governmental Activities
Equipment and Vehicles	\$1,310,868
Less Accumulated Depreciation	(250,497)
Carrying Value at June 30, 2020	<u>\$1,060,371</u>

The following is a schedule of the future minimum lease payments required under the capital leases and the present value of the minimum lease payments as of June 30, 2020.

	Governmental Activities	
Year	Principal	Interest
2021	\$222,381	\$16,350
2022	154,918	9,499
2023	105,989	4,062
2024	6,587	112
Total	<u>\$489,875</u>	<u>\$30,023</u>

Note 20 - Fund Balance

Fund balance is classified as nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned, and/or unassigned based primarily on the extent to which the School District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in governmental funds. The constraints placed on fund balance for the major governmental funds and all other governmental funds are presented below.

Fund Balance	General	Bond Retirement	Building	Other Governmental	Total Governmental Funds
Nonspendable for:					
Materials and Supplies					
Inventory	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$7,439	\$7,439
Prepaid Items	65,818	0	53	1,497	67,368
Unclaimed Monies	25,283	0	0	0	25,283
Total Nonspendable	<u>91,101</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>53</u>	<u>8,936</u>	<u>100,090</u>

(continued)

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 20 - Fund Balance (continued)

Fund Balance	General	Bond Retirement	Building	Other Governmental	Total Governmental Funds
Restricted for:					
Athletics and Music	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$34,280	\$34,280
Building Construction	0	0	67,014,181	669,303	67,683,484
Debt Retirement	0	8,106,717	0	0	8,106,717
Nonpublic Schools	0	0	0	117,803	117,803
Regular Instruction	487	0	0	49,513	50,000
Special Instruction	0	0	0	893	893
Student Activities	0	0	0	131,031	131,031
Student Wellness and Success	0	0	0	79,719	79,719
Total Restricted	487	8,106,717	67,014,181	1,082,542	76,203,927
Committed for:					
Permanent Improvements	0	0	0	130,409	130,409
Assigned for:					
Educational Activities	101,077	0	0	0	101,077
Extracurricular Activities	6,515	0	0	0	6,515
Permanent Improvements	0	0	0	507,809	507,809
Projected Budget Shortage	1,479,978	0	0	0	1,479,978
Regular Instruction	448	0	0	0	448
Staff	8,762	0	0	0	8,762
Unpaid Obligations	273,239	0	0	0	273,239
Total Assigned	1,870,019	0	0	507,809	2,377,828
Unassigned (Deficit)	8,758,100	0	0	(63,902)	8,694,198
Total Fund Balance	\$10,719,707	\$8,106,717	\$67,014,234	\$1,665,794	\$87,506,452

Note 21 - Set Asides

The School District is required by State statute to annually set aside, in the General Fund, an amount based on a statutory formula for the acquisition and construction of capital improvements. The amount not spent by the end of the fiscal year or offset by similarly restricted resources received during the fiscal year must be held in cash at fiscal year end. This amount must be carried forward and used for the same purpose in future years.

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 21 - Set Asides (continued)

The following cash basis information identifies the change in the fund balance set aside for capital improvements during fiscal year 2020.

	<u>Capital Improvements</u>
Balance June 30, 2019	\$0
Current Year Set Aside Requirement	655,381
Current Year Offsets	<u>(655,381)</u>
Balance June 30, 2020	<u>\$0</u>

Note 22 - Interfund Transfers

During fiscal year 2020, the General Fund made transfers to other governmental funds, in the amount of \$105,371, to support fund operations and for capital projects.

Note 23 - Jointly Governed Organizations

A. Metropolitan Educational Technology Association

The School District is a participant in the Metropolitan Educational Technology Association (META), which is a computer consortium. META is an association of public school districts within the boundaries of Athens, Crawford, Delaware, Erie, Fairfield, Franklin, Jackson, Knox, Licking, Madison, Mahoning, Marion, Morrow, Muskingum, Pickaway, Richland, Trumbull, Union, and Wyandot Counties. The organization was formed for the purpose of applying modern technology with the aid of computers and other electronic equipment to administrative and instructional functions among member school districts. The governing board of META consists of twelve members of participating school districts. During fiscal year 2020, the School District paid \$97,275 to META for various services.

META also serves as a purchasing cooperative made up of school districts, libraries, and related agencies to obtain prices for quality merchandise and services commonly used by the participants. All participants must pay all fees, charges, or other assessments related to this activity.

Financial information can be obtained from the Metropolitan Educational Technology Association, 100 Executive Drive, Marion, Ohio 43302.

B. Delaware Area Career Center

The Delaware Area Career Center is a distinct political subdivision of the State of Ohio which provides vocational education. The Career Center operates under the direction of a Board consisting of one representative from each of the eleven participating school district's Boards of Education. The Board possesses its own budgeting and taxing authority. The degree of control exercised by the School District is limited to its representation on the Board. Financial information can be obtained from the Delaware Area Career Center, 4565 Columbus Pike Road, Delaware, Ohio 43015.

Note 23 - Jointly Governed Organizations (continued)

C. Village of Sunbury Community Park Joint Recreation Board

The School District and the Village of Sunbury participate in a Joint Recreation Board created under the provisions of Ohio Revised Code Sections 755.12 to 755.18. The Joint Recreation Board consists of one representative from each of the participants and one member at large. The member at large shall be a resident of the Village and the School District and be appointed by both parties. The Village has agreed to commit approximately twenty-one acres of land and the School District has committed \$1.4 million to the development of the park. Financial information can be obtained from the Village of Sunbury, P.O. Box 508, Sunbury, Ohio, 43074.

Note 24 - Insurance Pools

A. Ohio School Plan

The School District participates in the Ohio School Plan (Plan), an insurance purchasing pool established under Section 2744.081 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Plan is an unincorporated nonprofit association of its members which enables the participants to provide for a formalized joint insurance purchasing program for maintaining adequate insurance protection and provides risk management programs and other administrative services. The Plan's business and affairs are conducted by a board of directors consisting of superintendents and treasurers. The Hylant Group, Inc. is the Plan's administrator and is responsible for processing claims. Financial information can be obtained from Hylant Administrative Services, 811 Madison Ave., Toledo, Ohio 43604.

B. Ohio Association of School Business Officials Workers' Compensation Group Rating Plan

The School District participates in a group rating plan for workers' compensation as established under Section 4123.29 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Ohio Association of School Business Officials (OASBO) Workers' Compensation Group Rating Plan (Plan) was established through the Ohio Association of School Business Officials as an insurance purchasing pool. The Plan's business and affairs are conducted by the five member OASBO Board of Directors. Each year, the participants pay an enrollment fee to the Plan to cover the costs of administering the program.

Note 25 - Related Organization

The Sunbury Community Library is a distinct political subdivision of the State of Ohio created under Chapter 3375 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Library is governed by the Board of Trustees appointed by the Big Walnut Board of Education. The Board of Trustees possesses its own contracting and budgeting authority, hires and fires personnel, and does not depend on the School District for operational subsidies. Although the School District serves as the taxing authority, its role is limited to a ministerial function. The determination to request approval of a tax, the rate, and the purpose are discretionary decisions made solely by the Board of Trustees. Financial information can be obtained from the Sunbury Community Library, 44 Burrer Drive, Sunbury, Ohio 43704.

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Note 26 - Contingencies

A. Grants

The School District received financial assistance from federal and state agencies in the form of grants. The expenditure of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and is subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the General Fund or other applicable funds. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the School District at June 30, 2020.

B. School Foundation

School District foundation funding is based on the annualized full-time equivalent (FTE) enrollment of each student. The funding formula the Ohio Department of Education (ODE) is legislatively required to follow will continue to adjust as enrollment information is updated by the School District, which can extend past the fiscal year end. All FTE adjustments from ODE have been completed for fiscal year 2020 and resulted in a receivable to the School District of \$62,210. Management does not consider this adjustment material; therefore, this amount is not included in the financial statements.

C. Litigation

There are currently no matters in litigation with the School District as defendant.

Note 27 - COVID-19

The United States and the State of Ohio declared a state of emergency in March 2020 due to the COVID-19 pandemic. The financial impact of COVID-19 and the continuing emergency measures may impact subsequent periods for the School District. The School District's investment portfolio and the investments of the pension and other employee benefit plans in which the School District participates fluctuate with market conditions, and due to market volatility, the amount of gains or losses that will be recognized in subsequent periods, if any, cannot be determined. In addition, the impact of the School District's future operating costs, revenues, and the amount of any recovery from emergency funding, either federal or state, cannot be estimated.

Note 28 - Subsequent Event

On December 10, 2020, the Board of Education authorized the issuance of up to \$12,295,000 in general obligation bonds to advance refund bonds previously issued in fiscal year 2012 for school construction and improvement and to currently refund bonds previously issued in fiscal year 2015 for school construction and improvement. The maximum maturity of the new refunding bonds cannot be later than December 1, 2036. The School District anticipates the issuance of these bonds in fiscal year 2021.

Big Walnut Local School District
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
School Employees Retirement System of Ohio
Last Seven Fiscal Years (1)

	2020	2019	2018	2017
School District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.18401130%	0.18408430%	0.16536950%	0.16647170%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$11,009,719	\$10,542,849	\$9,880,463	\$12,184,193
School District's Covered Payroll	\$6,384,652	\$5,972,407	\$5,622,100	\$5,240,186
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	172.44%	176.53%	175.74%	232.51%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	70.85%	71.36%	69.50%	62.98%

(1) Information prior to 2014 is not available. Although this schedule is intended to show information for ten years, information prior to 2014 is not available. An additional column will be added each year.

Amounts presented as of the School District's measurement date which is the prior fiscal year end.

See Accompanying Notes to the Required Supplementary Information

2016	2015	2014
0.16083990%	0.14705300%	0.14705300%
\$9,177,680	\$7,442,269	\$8,744,770
\$4,889,340	\$4,372,336	\$3,813,748
187.71%	170.21%	229.30%
69.16%	71.70%	65.52%

Big Walnut Local School District
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio
Last Seven Fiscal Years (1)

	2020	2019	2018	2017
School District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.15414035%	0.15383542%	0.14334122%	0.13513111%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$34,087,212	\$33,824,953	\$34,051,014	\$45,232,456
School District's Covered Payroll	\$18,010,979	\$17,759,950	\$15,802,929	\$14,255,336
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	189.26%	190.46%	215.47%	317.30%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	77.40%	77.30%	75.30%	66.80%

(1) Information prior to 2014 is not available. Although this schedule is intended to show information for ten years, information prior to 2014 is not available. An additional column will be added each year.

Amounts presented as of the School District's measurement date which is the prior fiscal year end.

See Accompanying Notes to the Required Supplementary Information

2016	2015	2014
0.12764004%	0.12055539%	0.12055539%
\$35,275,973	\$29,323,243	\$34,929,655
\$14,399,121	\$12,256,554	\$11,818,185
244.99%	239.25%	295.56%
72.10%	74.70%	69.30%

Big Walnut Local School District
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability
School Employees Retirement System of Ohio
Last Four Fiscal Years (1)

	2020	2019	2018	2017
School District's Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability	0.18425540%	0.18585750%	0.16685730%	0.16756910%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	\$4,633,635	\$5,156,189	\$4,478,012	\$4,776,339
School District's Covered Payroll	\$6,384,652	\$5,972,407	\$5,622,100	\$5,240,186
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	72.57%	86.33%	79.65%	91.15%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	15.57%	13.57%	12.46%	11.49%

(1) Information prior to 2017 is not available. Although this schedule is intended to show information for ten years, information prior to 2017 is not available. An additional column will be added each year.

Amounts presented as of the School District's measurement date which is the prior fiscal year end.

See Accompanying Notes to the Required Supplementary Information

Big Walnut Local School District
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset)
State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio
Last Four Fiscal Years (1)

	2020	2019	2018	2017
School District's Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset)	0.15414035%	0.15383542%	0.14334122%	0.16756910%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset)	(\$2,552,933)	(\$2,471,979)	\$5,592,646	\$7,226,847
School District's Covered Payroll	\$18,010,979	\$17,759,950	\$15,802,929	\$14,255,336
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset) as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	-14.17%	-13.92%	35.39%	50.70%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	174.70%	176.00%	47.10%	37.30%

(1) Information prior to 2017 is not available. Although this schedule is intended to show information for ten years, information prior to 2017 is not available. An additional column will be added each year.

Amounts presented as of the School District's measurement date which is the prior fiscal year end.

See Accompanying Notes to the Required Supplementary Information

Big Walnut Local School District
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the School District's Contributions
School Employees Retirement System of Ohio
Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2020	2019	2018	2017
Net Pension Liability				
Contractually Required Contribution	\$896,497	\$861,928	\$806,275	\$787,094
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>(896,497)</u>	<u>(861,928)</u>	<u>(806,275)</u>	<u>(787,094)</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
School District Covered Payroll (1)	\$6,403,550	\$6,384,652	\$5,972,407	\$5,622,100
Pension Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	14.00%	13.50%	13.50%	14.00%
Net OPEB Liability				
Contractually Required Contribution (2)	\$76,577	\$124,141	\$131,147	\$86,526
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>(76,577)</u>	<u>(124,141)</u>	<u>(131,147)</u>	<u>(86,526)</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
OPEB Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	<u>1.20%</u>	<u>1.94%</u>	<u>2.20%</u>	<u>1.54%</u>
Total Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll (2)	<u>15.20%</u>	<u>15.44%</u>	<u>15.70%</u>	<u>15.54%</u>

(1) The School District's covered payroll is the same for Pension and OPEB

(2) Includes Surcharge

See Accompanying Notes to the Required Supplementary Information

<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>
\$733,626	\$644,415	\$606,006	\$527,823	\$528,529	\$433,704
<u>(733,626)</u>	<u>(644,415)</u>	<u>(606,006)</u>	<u>(527,823)</u>	<u>(528,529)</u>	<u>(433,704)</u>
<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
\$5,240,186	\$4,889,340	\$4,372,336	\$3,813,748	\$3,929,583	\$3,450,313
14.00%	13.18%	13.86%	13.84%	13.45%	12.57%
\$79,935	\$113,514	\$78,070	\$73,082	\$86,188	\$110,839
<u>(79,935)</u>	<u>(113,514)</u>	<u>(78,070)</u>	<u>(73,082)</u>	<u>(86,188)</u>	<u>(110,839)</u>
<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
<u>1.53%</u>	<u>2.32%</u>	<u>1.79%</u>	<u>1.92%</u>	<u>2.19%</u>	<u>3.21%</u>
<u>15.53%</u>	<u>15.50%</u>	<u>15.65%</u>	<u>15.76%</u>	<u>15.64%</u>	<u>15.78%</u>

Big Walnut Local School District
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the School District's Contributions
State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio
Last Ten Fiscal Years

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Net Pension Liability				
Contractually Required Contribution	\$2,627,085	\$2,521,537	\$2,486,393	\$2,212,410
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>(2,627,085)</u>	<u>(2,521,537)</u>	<u>(2,486,393)</u>	<u>(2,212,410)</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
School District Covered Payroll	\$18,764,893	\$18,010,979	\$17,759,950	\$15,802,929
Pension Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%
Net OPEB Liability				
Contractually Required Contribution	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
OPEB Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Total Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>

See Accompanying Notes to the Required Supplementary Information

<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>
\$1,995,747	\$2,015,877	\$1,593,352	\$1,536,364	\$1,519,970	\$1,470,562
<u>(1,995,747)</u>	<u>(2,015,877)</u>	<u>(1,593,352)</u>	<u>(1,536,364)</u>	<u>(1,519,970)</u>	<u>(1,470,562)</u>
<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
\$14,255,336	\$14,399,121	\$12,256,554	\$11,818,185	\$11,692,077	\$11,312,015
14.00%	14.00%	13.00%	13.00%	13.00%	13.00%
\$0	\$0	\$122,566	\$118,182	\$116,921	\$113,120
<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(122,566)</u>	<u>(118,182)</u>	<u>(116,921)</u>	<u>(113,120)</u>
<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
0.00%	0.00%	1.00%	1.00%	1.00%	1.00%
<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Required Supplementary Information
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Net Pension Liability

Changes in Assumptions - SERS

Beginning in fiscal year 2018, an assumption of 2.5 percent was used for COLA or Ad Hoc COLA. Prior to 2018, an assumption of 3 percent was used.

Beginning with fiscal year 2017, amounts reported incorporate changes in assumptions used by SERS in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation. These assumptions compared with those used in fiscal year 2016 and prior are presented below.

	<u>Fiscal Year 2017</u>	<u>Fiscal Year 2016 and Prior</u>
Wage Inflation	3 percent	3.25 percent
Future Salary Increases, including inflation	3.5 percent to 18.2 percent	4 percent to 22 percent
Investment Rate of Return	7.5 percent net of investment expenses, including inflation	7.75 percent net of investment expenses, including inflation

Beginning with fiscal year 2017, mortality assumptions use mortality rates that were based on the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projections and a five year set back for both males and females. Amounts reported for fiscal year 2016 and prior use mortality assumptions that were based on the 1994 Group Annuity Mortality Table set back one year for both males and females. Special mortality tables were used the period after disability retirement.

Changes in Assumptions - STRS

Beginning with fiscal year 2018, amounts reported incorporate changes in assumptions and changes in benefit terms used by STRS in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation. These assumptions compared with those used in fiscal year 2017 and prior are presented below.

	<u>Fiscal Year 2018</u>	<u>Fiscal Year 2017 and Prior</u>
Inflation	2.5 percent	2.75 percent
Projected Salary Increases	12.5 percent at age 20 to 2.5 percent at age 65	12.25 percent at age 20 to 2.75 percent at age 70
Investment Rate of Return	7.45 percent net of investment expenses, including inflation	7.75 percent net of investment expenses, including inflation
Payroll Increases	3 percent	3.5 percent
Cost of Living Adjustments (COLA)	0 percent effective July 1, 2017	2 percent simple applied as follows: for members retiring before August 1, 2013, 2 percent per year; for members retiring August 1, 2013, or later, 2 percent COLA commences on fifth anniversary of retirement date

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Required Supplementary Information
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Beginning with fiscal year 2018, postretirement mortality rates for healthy retirees were based on the RP-2014 Annuitant Mortality Table with 50 percent of rates through age sixty-nine, 70 percent of rates between ages seventy and seventy-nine, 90 percent of rates between ages eighty and eighty-four, and 100 percent of rates thereafter, projected forward generationally using Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2016. Postretirement disabled mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent of rates for males and 100 percent of rates for females, projected forward generationally using Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2016. Preretirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Employee Mortality Table, projected forward generationally using Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2016.

For fiscal year 2017 and prior actuarial valuation, mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table (Projection 2022-Scale AA) for males and females. Males ages were set back two years through age eighty-nine and no set back for age ninety and above. Females younger than age eighty were set back four years, one year set back from age eighty through eighty-nine, and no set back from age ninety and above.

Net OPEB Liability

Changes in Assumptions - SERS

Amounts reported incorporate changes in key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total OPEB liability as presented below.

Municipal Bond Index Rate	
Fiscal Year 2020	3.13 percent
Fiscal Year 2019	3.62 percent
Fiscal Year 2018	3.56 percent
Fiscal Year 2017	2.92 percent
Single Equivalent Interest Rate, net of plan investment expense including inflation	
Fiscal Year 2020	3.22 percent
Fiscal Year 2019	3.7 percent
Fiscal Year 2018	3.63 percent
Fiscal Year 2017	2.98 percent

Changes in Assumptions - STRS

For fiscal year 2018, the discount rate was increased from 3.26 percent to 4.13 percent based on the methodology defined under GASB Statement No. 74, "Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans (OPEB)", and the long-term expected rate of return was reduced from 7.75 percent to 7.45 percent. Valuation year per capita health care costs were updated and the salary scale was modified. The percentage of future retirees electing each option was updated based on current data and the percentage of future disabled retirees and terminated vested participants electing health coverage were decreased. The assumed mortality, disability, retirement, withdrawal, and future health care cost trend rates were modified along with the portion of rebated prescription drug costs.

For fiscal year 2019, the discount rate was increased from the blended rate of 4.13 percent to the long-term expected rate of return of 7.45 percent.

Big Walnut Local School District
Notes to the Required Supplementary Information
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Changes in Benefit Terms - STRS

For fiscal year 2018, the subsidy multiplier for non-Medicare benefit recipients was reduced from 2.1 percent to 1.9 percent per year of service. Medicare Part B premium reimbursements were discontinued for certain survivors and beneficiaries and all remaining Medicare Part B reimbursements will be discontinued beginning January 2020.

For fiscal year 2019, the subsidy multiplier for non-Medicare benefit recipients was increased from 1.9 percent to 1.944 percent per year of service effective January 1, 2019. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2019, and all remaining Medicare Part B premium reimbursements will be discontinued beginning January 1, 2020.

For fiscal year 2020, there was no change to the claims cost process. Claim curves were trended to the fiscal year ending June 30, 2020, to reflect the current price renewals. The non-Medicare subsidy percentage was increased effective January 1, 2020, from 1.944 percent to 1.984 percent per year of service. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2020. The Medicare subsidy percentages were adjusted effective January 1, 2021, to 2.1 percent for the Medicare plan. The Medicare Part B monthly reimbursement elimination date was postponed to January 1, 2021.

COMBINING STATEMENTS AND INDIVIDUAL FUND SCHEDULES

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Big Walnut Local School District
Combining Statements - Nonmajor Governmental Funds

Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds

Special revenue funds are used to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes, other than for debt service or capital projects. Following is a description of the School District's nonmajor special revenue funds:

Food Service

To account for grants and charges for services restricted for the School District's food service operations.

Other Local Grants

To account for local grants and donations restricted for purposes outlined by the grant or the donor.

High School Multi-Handicapped

To account for donations restricted for a multi-handicapped unit room.

Student Activities

To account for resources received and restricted for various student activity programs.

Athletic and Music

To account for gate receipts and other revenues from athletic events and other programs restricted to expenditure for the School District's athletic and music programs (except for supplemental coaching contracts).

Auxiliary Services

To account for State resources restricted to providing services and materials to students attending non-public schools within the School District.

Network Connectivity

To account for grants restricted for the installation and ongoing support of data communication links connecting public school buildings to the statewide network and to the internet.

Student Wellness and Success

To account for State grants restricted to supporting student academic achievement through mental health counseling and other services.

Miscellaneous State Grants

To account for State grants restricted for purposes outlined by the grant.

Title VI-B

To account for Federal grants restricted to assisting the School District in the identification of handicapped children, development of procedural safeguards, implementation of least restrictive alternative service patterns, and provision of full educational opportunities to handicapped children at the preschool, elementary, and secondary levels.

(continued)

**Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds
(continued)**

Limited English Proficiency

To account for Federal grants restricted to educating children who are not proficient in the English language.

Title I

To account for Federal grants restricted to assisting the School District in meeting the special needs of educationally deprived children.

Early Childhood Special Education

To account for Federal grants restricted to supporting the improvement and expansion of services for handicapped children ages three to five.

Title II-A

To account for Federal grants restricted to hiring additional classroom teachers in grades 1 through 3 so that the number of students per teacher will be reduced.

Title IV-A

To accounts for Federal grants restricted to improve student academic achievement with access to a well-rounded education, improve school conditions for learning, and improve use of technology.

Nonmajor Capital Projects Funds

Capital projects funds are used to account for resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities and other capital assets.

Permanent Improvement

To account for property taxes and other resources restricted or assigned for the acquisition, construction, or improvement of capital facilities.

Capital Projects

To account for resources committed by the Board of Education for the acquisition, construction, or improvement of capital facilities.

Big Walnut Local School District
Combining Balance Sheet
Nonmajor Governmental Funds
June 30, 2020

	Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds	Nonmajor Capital Projects Funds	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds
<u>Assets</u>			
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$493,091	\$1,285,928	\$1,779,019
Accounts Receivable	5,555	41,340	46,895
Intergovernmental Receivable	390,904	0	390,904
Prepaid Items	1,418	79	1,497
Inventory Held for Resale	18,637	0	18,637
Materials and Supplies Inventory	7,439	0	7,439
Property Taxes Receivable	0	1,164,244	1,164,244
Payment in Lieu of Taxes Receivable	0	100,000	100,000
Total Assets	<u>\$917,044</u>	<u>\$2,591,591</u>	<u>\$3,508,635</u>
<u>Liabilities</u>			
Accounts Payable	\$53,905	\$55,713	\$109,618
Contracts Payable	0	58,628	58,628
Accrued Wages and Benefits Payable	176,195	0	176,195
Retainage Payable	0	11,892	11,892
Interfund Payable	75,979	0	75,979
Intergovernmental Payable	30,151	2,025	32,176
Total Liabilities	<u>336,230</u>	<u>128,258</u>	<u>464,488</u>
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>			
Property Taxes	0	1,048,024	1,048,024
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	0	100,000	100,000
Unavailable Revenue	222,620	7,709	230,329
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>222,620</u>	<u>1,155,733</u>	<u>1,378,353</u>
<u>Fund Balances</u>			
Nonspendable	8,857	79	8,936
Restricted	413,239	669,303	1,082,542
Committed	0	130,409	130,409
Assigned	0	507,809	507,809
Unassigned (Deficit)	(63,902)	0	(63,902)
Total Fund Balances	<u>358,194</u>	<u>1,307,600</u>	<u>1,665,794</u>
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Fund Balances	<u>\$917,044</u>	<u>\$2,591,591</u>	<u>\$3,508,635</u>

Big Walnut Local School District
Combining Balance Sheet
Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds
June 30, 2020

	Food Service	Other Local Grants	High School Multi- Handicapped	Student Activities
<u>Assets</u>				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$47,549	\$7,655	\$893	\$130,960
Accounts Receivable	95	0	0	638
Intergovernmental Receivable	0	0	0	0
Prepaid Items	670	0	0	0
Inventory Held for Resale	18,637	0	0	0
Materials and Supplies Inventory	7,439	0	0	0
Total Assets	<u>\$74,390</u>	<u>\$7,655</u>	<u>\$893</u>	<u>\$131,598</u>
<u>Liabilities</u>				
Accounts Payable	\$1,499	\$0	\$0	\$60
Accrued Wages and Benefits Payable	90,250	0	0	0
Interfund Payable	0	0	0	0
Intergovernmental Payable	15,306	0	0	0
Total Liabilities	<u>107,055</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>60</u>
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>				
Unavailable Revenue	<u>95</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>507</u>
<u>Fund Balances</u>				
Nonspendable	8,109	0	0	0
Restricted	0	7,655	893	131,031
Unassigned (Deficit)	<u>(40,869)</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Total Fund Balances (Deficit)	<u>(32,760)</u>	<u>7,655</u>	<u>893</u>	<u>131,031</u>
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Fund Balances	<u>\$74,390</u>	<u>\$7,655</u>	<u>\$893</u>	<u>\$131,598</u>

Athletic and Music	Auxiliary Services	Student Wellness and Success	Miscellaneous State Grants	Title VI-B	Title I
\$37,455	\$169,202	\$79,719	\$19,658	\$0	\$0
4,822	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	283,273	60,304
51	50	0	0	647	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>\$42,328</u>	<u>\$169,252</u>	<u>\$79,719</u>	<u>\$19,658</u>	<u>\$283,920</u>	<u>\$60,304</u>
\$3,190	\$48,863	\$0	\$0	\$293	\$0
0	1,111	0	0	84,834	0
0	0	0	0	54,474	20,098
150	1,425	0	123	12,307	0
<u>3,340</u>	<u>51,399</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>123</u>	<u>151,908</u>	<u>20,098</u>
<u>4,657</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>154,398</u>	<u>23,966</u>
51	50	0	0	647	0
34,280	117,803	79,719	19,535	0	16,240
0	0	0	0	(23,033)	0
<u>34,331</u>	<u>117,853</u>	<u>79,719</u>	<u>19,535</u>	<u>(22,386)</u>	<u>16,240</u>
<u>\$42,328</u>	<u>\$169,252</u>	<u>\$79,719</u>	<u>\$19,658</u>	<u>\$283,920</u>	<u>\$60,304</u>

(continued)

Big Walnut Local School District
Combining Balance Sheet
Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds
June 30, 2020
(continued)

	Early Childhood Special Education	Title II-A	Title IV-A	Total
<u>Assets</u>				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$493,091
Accounts Receivable	0	0	0	5,555
Intergovernmental Receivable	6,091	30,875	10,361	390,904
Prepaid Items	0	0	0	1,418
Inventory Held for Resale	0	0	0	18,637
Materials and Supplies Inventory	0	0	0	7,439
Total Assets	<u>\$6,091</u>	<u>\$30,875</u>	<u>\$10,361</u>	<u>\$917,044</u>
<u>Liabilities</u>				
Accounts Payable	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$53,905
Accrued Wages and Benefits Payable	0	0	0	176,195
Interfund Payable	0	88	1,319	75,979
Intergovernmental Payable	0	840	0	30,151
Total Liabilities	<u>0</u>	<u>928</u>	<u>1,319</u>	<u>336,230</u>
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>				
Unavailable Revenue	<u>6,091</u>	<u>23,864</u>	<u>9,042</u>	<u>222,620</u>
<u>Fund Balances</u>				
Nonspendable	0	0	0	8,857
Restricted	0	6,083	0	413,239
Unassigned (Deficit)	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(63,902)</u>
Total Fund Balances (Deficit)	<u>0</u>	<u>6,083</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>358,194</u>
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Fund Balances	<u>\$6,091</u>	<u>\$30,875</u>	<u>\$10,361</u>	<u>\$917,044</u>

Big Walnut Local School District
Combining Balance Sheet
Nonmajor Capital Projects Funds
June 30, 2020

	Permanent Improvement	Capital Projects	Total
<u>Assets</u>			
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$1,155,519	\$130,409	\$1,285,928
Accounts Receivable	\$41,340	\$0	41,340
Prepaid Items	79	0	79
Property Taxes Receivable	1,164,244	0	1,164,244
Payment in Lieu of Taxes Receivable	100,000	0	100,000
Total Assets	<u>\$2,461,182</u>	<u>\$130,409</u>	<u>\$2,591,591</u>
<u>Liabilities</u>			
Accounts Payable	\$55,713	\$0	\$55,713
Contracts Payable	58,628	0	58,628
Retainage Payable	11,892	0	11,892
Intergovernmental Payable	2,025	0	2,025
Total Liabilities	<u>128,258</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>128,258</u>
<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>			
Property Taxes	1,048,024	0	1,048,024
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	100,000	0	100,000
Unavailable Revenue	7,709	0	7,709
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>1,155,733</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,155,733</u>
<u>Fund Balances</u>			
Nonspendable	79	0	79
Restricted	669,303	0	669,303
Committed		130,409	130,409
Assigned	507,809	0	507,809
Total Fund Balances	<u>1,177,191</u>	<u>130,409</u>	<u>1,307,600</u>
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Fund Balances	<u>\$2,461,182</u>	<u>\$130,409</u>	<u>\$2,591,591</u>

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Big Walnut Local School District
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures,
and Changes in Fund Balances
Nonmajor Governmental Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds	Nonmajor Capital Projects Funds	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds
<u>Revenues</u>			
Property Taxes	\$0	\$951,194	\$951,194
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	0	100,000	100,000
Intergovernmental	2,130,665	11,755	2,142,420
Interest	5,144	0	5,144
Extracurricular Activities	319,758	0	319,758
Charges for Services	747,067	0	747,067
Contributions	8,154	147,314	155,468
Miscellaneous	30,672	41,347	72,019
Total Revenues	3,241,460	1,251,610	4,493,070
<u>Expenditures</u>			
Current:			
Instruction			
Regular	3,251	169,852	173,103
Special	995,626	0	995,626
Support Services			
Pupils	52,949	0	52,949
Instructional Staff	59,070	0	59,070
Administration	0	87,667	87,667
Fiscal	0	13,827	13,827
Pupil Transportation	229,871	194,477	424,348
Central	12,600	0	12,600
Non-Instructional Services	1,753,831	0	1,753,831
Extracurricular Activities	369,639	8,800	378,439
Capital Outlay	0	466,461	466,461
Debt Service:			
Principal Retirement	0	209,113	209,113
Interest and Fiscal Charges	0	16,224	16,224
Total Expenditures	3,476,837	1,166,421	4,643,258
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(235,377)	85,189	(150,188)
<u>Other Financing Sources</u>			
Inception of Capital Lease	0	150,000	150,000
Transfers In	100,000	5,371	105,371
Total Other Financing Sources	100,000	155,371	255,371
Changes in Fund Balances	(135,377)	240,560	105,183
Fund Balances Beginning of Year	493,571	1,067,040	1,560,611
Fund Balances End of Year	\$358,194	\$1,307,600	\$1,665,794

Big Walnut Local School District
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures,
and Changes in Fund Balances
Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Food Service	Other Local Grants	High School Multi- Handicapped	Student Activities
<u>Revenues</u>				
Intergovernmental	\$406,934	\$0	\$0	\$0
Interest	2,294	0	0	0
Extracurricular Activities	0	0	0	73,556
Charges for Services	747,067	0	0	0
Contributions	2,900	3,328	0	1,926
Miscellaneous	6,593	0	0	5,660
Total Revenues	1,165,788	3,328	0	81,142
<u>Expenditures</u>				
Current:				
Instruction				
Regular	0	1,390	0	0
Special	0	0	0	0
Support Services				
Pupils	0	400	0	0
Instructional Staff	0	149	0	0
Pupil Transportation	0	0	0	0
Central	0	0	0	0
Non-Instructional Services	1,429,838	0	0	0
Extracurricular Activities	0	3,743	0	77,310
Total Expenditures	1,429,838	5,682	0	77,310
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(264,050)	(2,354)	0	3,832
<u>Other Financing Sources</u>				
Transfers In	100,000	0	0	0
Changes in Fund Balances	(164,050)	(2,354)	0	3,832
Fund Balances (Deficit) Beginning of Year	131,290	10,009	893	127,199
Fund Balances (Deficit) End of Year	(\$32,760)	\$7,655	\$893	\$131,031

Athletic and Music	Auxiliary Services	Network Connectivity	Student Wellness and Success	Miscellaneous State Grants	Title VI-B
\$0	\$276,228	\$12,600	\$145,897	\$246,531	\$735,346
0	2,850	0	0	0	0
246,202	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
18,419	0	0	0	0	0
<u>264,621</u>	<u>279,078</u>	<u>12,600</u>	<u>145,897</u>	<u>246,531</u>	<u>735,346</u>
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	39,433	0	732,806
0	0	0	26,745	8,593	4,006
0	0	0	0	12,041	0
0	0	0	0	229,871	0
0	0	12,600	0	0	0
0	323,993	0	0	0	0
<u>288,586</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>288,586</u>	<u>323,993</u>	<u>12,600</u>	<u>66,178</u>	<u>250,505</u>	<u>736,812</u>
(23,965)	(44,915)	0	79,719	(3,974)	(1,466)
<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
(23,965)	(44,915)	0	79,719	(3,974)	(1,466)
<u>58,296</u>	<u>162,768</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>23,509</u>	<u>(20,920)</u>
<u>\$34,331</u>	<u>\$117,853</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$79,719</u>	<u>\$19,535</u>	<u>(\$22,386)</u>

(continued)

Big Walnut Local School District
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures,
and Changes in Fund Balances
Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020
(continued)

	Limited English Proficiency	Title I	Early Childhood Special Education	Title II-A
<u>Revenues</u>				
Intergovernmental	\$4,771	\$210,333	\$25,875	\$51,636
Interest	0	0	0	0
Extracurricular Activities	0	0	0	0
Charges for Services	0	0	0	0
Contributions	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0
				0
Total Revenues	<u>4,771</u>	<u>210,333</u>	<u>25,875</u>	<u>51,636</u>
<u>Expenditures</u>				
Current:				
Instruction				
Regular	0	0	0	0
Special	4,771	193,119	25,497	0
Support Services				
Pupils	0	974	378	0
Instructional Staff	0	0	0	46,080
Pupil Transportation	0	0	0	0
Central	0	0	0	0
Non-Instructional Services	0	0	0	0
Extracurricular Activities	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditures	<u>4,771</u>	<u>194,093</u>	<u>25,875</u>	<u>46,080</u>
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	0	16,240	0	5,556
<u>Other Financing Sources</u>				
Inception of Capital Lease	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Changes in Fund Balances	0	16,240	0	5,556
Fund Balances (Deficit) Beginning of Year	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>527</u>
Fund Balances (Deficit) End of Year	<u><u>\$0</u></u>	<u><u>\$16,240</u></u>	<u><u>\$0</u></u>	<u><u>\$6,083</u></u>

<u>Title IV-A</u>	<u>Total</u>
\$14,514	\$2,130,665
0	5,144
0	319,758
0	747,067
0	8,154
0	30,672
0	
<u>14,514</u>	<u>3,241,460</u>

1,861	3,251
0	995,626
11,853	52,949
800	59,070
0	229,871
0	12,600
0	1,753,831
0	369,639
<u>14,514</u>	<u>3,476,837</u>

0	(235,377)
<u>0</u>	<u>100,000</u>
0	(135,377)
<u>0</u>	<u>493,571</u>
<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$358,194</u>

Big Walnut Local School District
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures,
and Changes in Fund Balances
Nonmajor Capital Projects Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Permanent Improvement	Capital Projects	Total
<u>Revenues</u>			
Property Taxes	\$951,194	\$0	\$951,194
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	100,000	0	100,000
Intergovernmental	11,755	0	11,755
Contributions	147,314	0	147,314
Miscellaneous	41,340	7	41,347
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Revenues	1,251,603	7	1,251,610
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
<u>Expenditures</u>			
Current:			
Instruction			
Regular	169,852	0	169,852
Support Services			
Administration	87,667	0	87,667
Fiscal	13,827	0	13,827
Pupil Transportation	194,477	0	194,477
Extracurricular Activities	8,800	0	8,800
Capital Outlay	466,461	0	466,461
Debt Service:			
Principal Retirement	209,113	0	209,113
Interest and Fiscal Charges	16,224	0	16,224
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Expenditures	1,166,421	0	1,166,421
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures	85,182	7	85,189
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
<u>Other Financing Sources</u>			
Inception of Capital Lease	150,000	0	150,000
Transfers In	0	5,371	5,371
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Other Financing Sources	150,000	5,371	155,371
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Changes in Fund Balances	235,182	5,378	240,560
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Fund Balances Beginning of Year	942,009	125,031	1,067,040
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Fund Balances End of Year	\$1,177,191	\$130,409	\$1,307,600
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

Big Walnut Local School District
Combining Statements - Custodial Funds

Custodial funds are used to account for assets held by the School District in a trustee capacity or as an agent for individuals, private organizations, other governments, and/or other funds.

Custodial Funds

Sunbury Meadows Community Development Authority

To account for resources held on behalf of the Sunbury Meadows Community Development Authority for which the Treasurer serves as ex-officio fiscal agent.

Athletic Tournaments

To account for resources held on behalf of the Ohio High School Athletic Association.

Big Walnut Local School District
Combining Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position
Custodial Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Sunbury Meadows Community Development Authority	Athletic Tournaments	Total
<u>Additions</u>			
Amounts Received as Fiscal Agent	\$168,684	\$0	\$168,684
Charges Received on Behalf of OHSAA	0	2,128	2,128
Total Additions	168,684	2,128	170,812
<u>Deductions</u>			
Distributions as Fiscal Agent	168,684	0	168,684
Distributions on Behalf of OHSAA	0	2,128	2,128
Total Deductions	168,684	2,128	170,812
Change in Net Position	0	0	0
Net Position at Beginning of Year	0	0	0
Net Position at End of Year	\$0	\$0	\$0

**INDIVIDUAL FUND SCHEDULES
OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE
BUDGET (NON-GAAP BUDGETARY BASIS) AND ACTUAL**

Big Walnut Local School District
General Fund

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures,
and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis) and Actual
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Original Budget	Budget	Actual	Variance Over (Under)
<u>Revenues</u>				
Property Taxes	\$23,235,631	\$23,235,631	\$23,951,913	\$716,282
Income Taxes	8,153,823	8,225,373	8,208,628	(16,745)
Intergovernmental	9,688,204	10,764,293	9,386,787	(1,377,506)
Interest	382,565	480,131	480,131	0
Tuition and Fees	1,263,579	1,291,232	1,153,244	(137,988)
Charges for Services	7,000	22,644	23,526	882
Contributions	167,216	179,817	179,809	(8)
Miscellaneous	171,333	140,032	109,436	(30,596)
Total Revenues	43,069,351	44,339,153	43,493,474	(845,679)
<u>Expenditures</u>				
Current:				
Instruction				
Regular				
Salaries	12,539,023	12,560,702	12,446,812	113,890
Fringe Benefits	6,114,932	5,660,724	5,558,522	102,202
Purchased Services	1,917,230	1,915,142	1,841,394	73,748
Materials and Supplies	570,291	560,268	447,968	112,300
Other	1,010	1,010	624	386
Capital Outlay	1,725	1,738	13	1,725
Total Regular	21,144,211	20,699,584	20,295,333	404,251
Special				
Salaries	3,455,831	3,429,289	3,407,876	21,413
Fringe Benefits	2,184,750	2,045,088	1,968,544	76,544
Purchased Services	857,204	831,404	772,732	58,672
Materials and Supplies	24,978	23,665	19,214	4,451
Capital Outlay	1,500	1,480	480	1,000
Total Special	6,524,263	6,330,926	6,168,846	162,080
Vocational				
Salaries	83,675	86,175	84,597	1,578
Fringe Benefits	24,293	24,795	23,890	905
Purchased Services	3,000	3,000	0	3,000
Total Vocational	110,968	113,970	108,487	5,483
Total Instruction	27,779,442	27,144,480	26,572,666	571,814

(continued)

Big Walnut Local School District
General Fund

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures,
and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis) and Actual
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020
(continued)

	Original Budget	Budget	Actual	Variance Over (Under)
Support Services				
Pupils				
Salaries	\$773,999	\$780,999	\$779,248	\$1,751
Fringe Benefits	328,848	361,473	353,144	8,329
Purchased Services	1,135,874	1,040,512	1,021,061	19,451
Materials and Supplies	18,645	22,365	17,073	5,292
Capital Outlay	500	500	100	400
Total Pupils	2,257,866	2,205,849	2,170,626	35,223
Instructional Staff				
Salaries	739,663	723,664	711,718	11,946
Fringe Benefits	323,504	376,440	357,077	19,363
Purchased Services	2,210	2,210	990	1,220
Materials and Supplies	1,800	1,800	865	935
Other	22,631	24,230	24,115	115
Total Instructional Staff	1,089,808	1,128,344	1,094,765	33,579
Board of Education				
Salaries	20,000	20,000	15,625	4,375
Fringe Benefits	13,341	13,094	9,966	3,128
Purchased Services	179,023	150,762	141,198	9,564
Materials and Supplies	500	1,350	1,116	234
Other	33,203	29,460	29,181	279
Total Board of Education	246,067	214,666	197,086	17,580
Administration				
Salaries	2,249,043	2,419,758	2,392,605	27,153
Fringe Benefits	1,368,913	1,392,406	1,259,487	132,919
Purchased Services	283,264	294,564	280,446	14,118
Materials and Supplies	40,363	27,175	25,045	2,130
Other	15,150	15,000	11,411	3,589
Capital Outlay	7,728	3,763	3,740	23
Total Administration	3,964,461	4,152,666	3,972,734	179,932
Fiscal				
Salaries	518,119	542,840	541,347	1,493
Fringe Benefits	230,512	232,628	194,075	38,553
Purchased Services	9,118	8,841	5,935	2,906
Materials and Supplies	22,866	22,595	20,321	2,274
Other	492,009	508,082	500,930	7,152
Capital Outlay	0	4,175	0	4,175
Total Fiscal	1,272,624	1,319,161	1,262,608	56,553

(continued)

Big Walnut Local School District
General Fund

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures,
and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis) and Actual
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020
(continued)

	Original Budget	Budget	Actual	Variance Over (Under)
Business				
Salaries	\$9,599	\$9,599	\$9,482	\$117
Fringe Benefits	1,516	1,511	1,488	23
Purchased Services	3,322	3,160	2,861	299
Total Business	14,437	14,270	13,831	439
Operation and Maintenance of Plant				
Salaries	1,214,770	1,300,890	1,193,411	107,479
Fringe Benefits	883,788	820,825	804,500	16,325
Purchased Services	1,450,550	1,399,707	1,244,978	154,729
Materials and Supplies	239,215	233,006	205,150	27,856
Total Operation and Maintenance of Plant	3,788,323	3,754,428	3,448,039	306,389
Pupil Transportation				
Salaries	1,598,738	1,693,473	1,574,121	119,352
Fringe Benefits	1,526,946	1,487,551	1,420,349	67,202
Purchased Services	255,043	241,482	201,031	40,451
Materials and Supplies	397,078	370,206	336,181	34,025
Capital Outlay	3,000	250	0	250
Total Pupil Transportation	3,780,805	3,792,962	3,531,682	261,280
Central				
Salaries	106,848	106,848	106,580	268
Fringe Benefits	59,363	60,003	55,841	4,162
Purchased Services	344,955	336,139	278,439	57,700
Materials and Supplies	5,329	1,902	1,902	0
Total Central	516,495	504,892	442,762	62,130
Total Support Services	16,930,886	17,087,238	16,134,133	953,105
Non-Instructional Services				
Salaries	2,358	2,358	2,047	311
Fringe Benefits	372	448	230	218
Purchased Services	2,555	1,195	1,161	34
Materials and Supplies	500	500	424	76
Total Non-Instructional Services	5,785	4,501	3,862	639
Extracurricular Activities				
Academic and Subject Oriented Activities				
Salaries	107,454	116,963	112,101	4,862
Fringe Benefits	16,958	18,336	17,400	936
Purchased Services	1,000	0	0	0
Materials and Supplies	5,000	3,900	3,822	78
Total Academic and Subject Oriented Activities	130,412	139,199	133,323	5,876

(continued)

Big Walnut Local School District
General Fund

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures,
and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis) and Actual
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020
(continued)

	Original Budget	Budget	Actual	Variance Over (Under)
Sport Oriented Activities				
Salaries	\$468,875	\$471,707	\$453,891	\$17,816
Fringe Benefits	74,001	79,872	71,900	7,972
Purchased Services	44,658	47,000	46,722	278
Total Sport Oriented Activities	587,534	598,579	572,513	26,066
School and Public Service				
Co-Curricular Activities				
Other	2,900	2,600	2,508	92
Total Extracurricular Activities	720,846	740,378	708,344	32,034
Total Expenditures	45,436,959	44,976,597	43,419,005	1,557,592
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(2,367,608)	(637,444)	74,469	711,913
<u>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</u>				
Refund of Prior Year Expenditures	0	146,611	146,611	0
Transfers Out	0	(102,544)	(105,371)	(2,827)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	0	44,067	41,240	(2,827)
Changes in Fund Balance	(2,367,608)	(593,377)	115,709	709,086
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	10,999,067	10,999,067	10,999,067	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	288,541	288,541	288,541	0
Fund Balance End of Year	<u>\$8,920,000</u>	<u>\$10,694,231</u>	<u>\$11,403,317</u>	<u>\$709,086</u>

Big Walnut Local School District
Bond Retirement Debt Service Fund

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures,
and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis) and Actual
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Budget	Actual	Variance Over (Under)
<u>Revenues</u>			
Property Taxes	\$4,347,599	\$6,104,871	\$1,757,272
Intergovernmental	2,334,774	379,899	(1,954,875)
Total Revenues	<u>6,682,373</u>	<u>6,484,770</u>	<u>(197,603)</u>
<u>Expenditures</u>			
Current:			
Support Services			
Fiscal			
Other	79,064	79,320	(256)
Debt Service:			
Principal Retirement	2,615,792	2,615,792	0
Interest and Fiscal Charges	5,729,951	5,726,354	3,597
Interest on Capital Appreciation Bonds	489,208	489,208	0
Total Debt Service	<u>8,834,951</u>	<u>8,831,354</u>	<u>3,597</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>8,914,015</u>	<u>8,910,674</u>	<u>3,341</u>
Changes in Fund Balance	(2,231,642)	(2,425,904)	(194,262)
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	<u>9,926,197</u>	<u>9,926,197</u>	<u>0</u>
Fund Balance End of Year	<u><u>\$7,694,555</u></u>	<u><u>\$7,500,293</u></u>	<u><u>(\$194,262)</u></u>

Big Walnut Local School District
Building Capital Projects Fund

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures,
and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis) and Actual
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Budget	Actual	Variance Over (Under)
<u>Revenues</u>			
Interest	\$2,175,944	\$2,175,944	\$0
Miscellaneous	99,367	99,367	0
Total Revenues	2,275,311	2,275,311	0
<u>Expenditures</u>			
Current:			
Support Services			
Administration			
Salaries	40,229	39,779	450
Fringe Benefits	15,484	15,461	23
Total Support Services	55,713	55,240	473
Capital Outlay			
Site Improvement Services			
Capital Outlay	4,570,351	3,645,746	924,605
Architecture and Engineering Services			
Purchased Services	4,142,372	4,141,972	400
Building Improvement Services			
Purchased Services	39,451	38,840	611
Other	21,014	11,669	9,345
Capital Outlay	494,259	447,047	47,212
Total Building Improvement Services	554,724	497,556	57,168
Building Acquisition and Construction Services			
Purchased Services	5,215,279	5,018,239	197,040
Other	602,712	591,383	11,329
Capital Outlay	77,252,213	75,275,331	1,976,882
Total Building Acquisition and Construction Services	83,070,204	80,884,953	2,185,251
Other Facilities Acquisition and Construction			
Purchased Services	49,900	49,900	0
Total Capital Outlay	92,387,551	89,220,127	3,167,424
Total Expenditures	92,443,264	89,275,367	3,167,897
Changes in Fund Balance	(90,167,953)	(87,000,056)	3,167,897
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	72,776,467	72,776,467	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	27,016,761	27,016,761	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$9,625,275	\$12,793,172	\$3,167,897

Big Walnut Local School District
Food Service Special Revenue Fund

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures,
and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis) and Actual
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Budget	Actual	Variance Over (Under)
<u>Revenues</u>			
Intergovernmental	\$317,000	\$304,702	(\$12,298)
Interest	3,700	2,601	(1,099)
Charges for Services	756,900	747,067	(9,833)
Contributions	2,900	2,900	0
Miscellaneous	7,000	6,593	(407)
Total Revenues	<u>1,087,500</u>	<u>1,063,863</u>	<u>(23,637)</u>
<u>Expenditures</u>			
Current:			
Non-Instructional Services			
Salaries	533,386	519,993	13,393
Fringe Benefits	372,549	370,232	2,317
Purchased Services	32,600	21,834	10,766
Materials and Supplies	438,326	416,580	21,746
Other	10,000	9,151	849
Total Expenditures	<u>1,386,861</u>	<u>1,337,790</u>	<u>49,071</u>
Excess of Revenues Under Expenditures	(299,361)	(273,927)	25,434
<u>Other Financing Sources</u>			
Transfers In	<u>100,000</u>	<u>100,000</u>	<u>0</u>
Changes in Fund Balance	(199,361)	(173,927)	25,434
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	<u>220,059</u>	<u>220,059</u>	<u>0</u>
Fund Balance End of Year	<u><u>\$20,698</u></u>	<u><u>\$46,132</u></u>	<u><u>\$25,434</u></u>

Big Walnut Local School District
Other Local Grants Special Revenue Fund

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures,
and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis) and Actual
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Budget	Actual	Variance Over (Under)
<u>Revenues</u>			
Contributions	\$3,328	\$3,328	\$0
<u>Expenditures</u>			
Current:			
Instruction			
Regular			
Materials and Supplies	1,400	1,390	10
Support Services			
Pupils			
Purchased Services	24	0	24
Materials and Supplies	400	400	0
Total Pupils	424	400	24
Instructional Staff			
Materials and Supplies	215	149	66
Administration			
Purchased Services	40	0	40
Total Support Services	679	549	130
Extracurricular Activities			
Academic and Subject			
Oriented Activities			
Materials and Supplies	3,900	3,743	157
Total Expenditures	5,979	5,682	297
Changes in Fund Balance	(2,651)	(2,354)	297
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	10,009	10,009	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$7,358	\$7,655	\$297

Big Walnut Local School District
High School Multi-Handicapped Special Revenue Fund

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures,
and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis) and Actual
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Budget	Actual	Variance Over (Under)
<u>Revenues</u>	\$0	\$0	\$0
<u>Expenditures</u>	0	0	0
Changes in Fund Balance	0	0	0
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	893	893	0
Fund Balance End of Year	<u>\$893</u>	<u>\$893</u>	<u>\$0</u>

Big Walnut Local School District
Student Activities Special Revenue Fund

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures,
and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis) and Actual
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Budget	Actual	Variance Over (Under)
<u>Revenues</u>			
Extracurricular Activities	\$73,608	\$73,425	(\$183)
Contributions	1,932	1,926	(6)
Miscellaneous	5,660	5,660	0
Total Revenues	81,200	81,011	(189)
<u>Expenditures</u>			
Current:			
Extracurricular Activities			
Academic and Subject			
Oriented Activities			
Salaries	3,100	2,900	200
Fringe Benefits	479	448	31
Purchased Services	300	300	0
Other	26,792	26,233	559
Capital Outlay	4,550	4,407	143
Total Academic and Subject			
Oriented Activities	35,221	34,288	933
Occupation Oriented Activities			
Materials and Supplies	2,800	2,748	52
Other	26,996	26,987	9
Total Occupation Oriented Activities	29,796	29,735	61
School and Public Service			
Co-Curricular Activities			
Other	19,461	16,893	2,568
Capital Outlay	175	117	58
Total School and Public Service			
Co-Curricular Activities	19,636	17,010	2,626
Total Expenditures	84,653	81,033	3,620
Changes in Fund Balance	(3,453)	(22)	3,431
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	119,723	119,723	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	7,476	7,476	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$123,746	\$127,177	\$3,431

Big Walnut Local School District
Athletic and Music Special Revenue Fund

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures,
and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis) and Actual
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Budget	Actual	Variance Over (Under)
<u>Revenues</u>			
Extracurricular Activities	\$248,227	\$246,095	(\$2,132)
Miscellaneous	18,500	18,419	(81)
Total Revenues	<u>266,727</u>	<u>264,514</u>	<u>(2,213)</u>
<u>Expenditures</u>			
Current:			
Extracurricular Activities			
Academic and Subject			
Oriented Activities			
Purchased Services	1,500	1,042	458
Materials and Supplies	12,500	12,269	231
Total Academic and Subject			
Oriented Activities	<u>14,000</u>	<u>13,311</u>	<u>689</u>
Sport Oriented Activities			
Salaries	21,999	21,801	198
Fringe Benefits	3,748	3,646	102
Purchased Services	160,345	153,862	6,483
Materials and Supplies	62,233	57,983	4,250
Capital Outlay	44,925	44,397	528
Total Sport Oriented Activities	<u>293,250</u>	<u>281,689</u>	<u>11,561</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>307,250</u>	<u>295,000</u>	<u>12,250</u>
Changes in Fund Balance	(40,523)	(30,486)	10,037
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	<u>63,072</u>	<u>63,072</u>	<u>0</u>
Fund Balance End of Year	<u><u>\$22,549</u></u>	<u><u>\$32,586</u></u>	<u><u>\$10,037</u></u>

Big Walnut Local School District
Auxiliary Services Special Revenue Fund

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures,
and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis) and Actual
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Budget	Actual	Variance Over (Under)
<u>Revenues</u>			
Intergovernmental	\$276,228	\$276,228	\$0
Interest	3,058	2,953	(105)
Total Revenues	<u>279,286</u>	<u>279,181</u>	<u>(105)</u>
<u>Expenditures</u>			
Current:			
Non-Instructional Services			
Salaries	40,997	40,242	755
Fringe Benefits	5,954	5,823	131
Purchased Services	37,867	37,568	299
Materials and Supplies	309,926	240,503	69,423
Capital Outlay	62,061	22,061	40,000
Total Expenditures	<u>456,805</u>	<u>346,197</u>	<u>110,608</u>
Changes in Fund Balance	(177,519)	(67,016)	110,503
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	1,616	1,616	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	<u>175,746</u>	<u>175,746</u>	<u>0</u>
Fund Balance (Deficit) End of Year	<u><u>(\$157)</u></u>	<u><u>\$110,346</u></u>	<u><u>\$110,503</u></u>

Big Walnut Local School District
Network Connectivity Special Revenue Fund

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures,
and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis) and Actual
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	<u>Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance Over (Under)</u>
<u>Revenues</u>			
Intergovernmental	\$12,600	\$12,600	\$0
<u>Expenditures</u>			
Current:			
Support Services			
Central			
Purchased Services	<u>12,600</u>	<u>12,600</u>	<u>0</u>
Changes in Fund Balance	0	0	0
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Fund Balance End of Year	<u><u>\$0</u></u>	<u><u>\$0</u></u>	<u><u>\$0</u></u>

Big Walnut Local School District
Student Wellness and Success Special Revenue Fund

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures,
and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis) and Actual
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	<u>Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance Over (Under)</u>
<u>Revenues</u>			
Intergovernmental	<u>\$145,897</u>	<u>\$145,897</u>	<u>\$0</u>
<u>Expenditures</u>			
Current:			
Instruction			
Special			
Purchased Services	51,435	39,433	12,002
Support Services			
Pupils			
Purchased Services	<u>94,462</u>	<u>26,745</u>	<u>67,717</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>145,897</u>	<u>66,178</u>	<u>79,719</u>
Changes in Fund Balance	0	79,719	79,719
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Fund Balance End of Year	<u><u>\$0</u></u>	<u><u>\$79,719</u></u>	<u><u>\$79,719</u></u>

Big Walnut Local School District
Miscellaneous State Grants Special Revenue Fund

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures,
and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis) and Actual
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Budget	Actual	Variance Over (Under)
<u>Revenues</u>			
Intergovernmental	\$289,991	\$246,531	(\$43,460)
<u>Expenditures</u>			
Current:			
Support Services			
Pupils			
Purchased Services	8,470	8,470	0
Instructional Staff			
Purchased Services	2,924	2,924	0
Materials and Supplies	9,117	9,117	0
Total Instructional Staff	12,041	12,041	0
Pupil Transportation			
Purchased Services	189,871	189,871	0
Capital Outlay	83,460	83,460	0
Total Pupil Transportation	273,331	273,331	0
Total Expenditures	293,842	293,842	0
Changes in Fund Balance	(3,851)	(47,311)	(43,460)
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	23,509	23,509	0
Fund Balance (Deficit) End of Year	\$19,658	(\$23,802)	(\$43,460)

Big Walnut Local School District
Title VI-B Special Revenue Fund

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures,
and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis) and Actual
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Budget	Actual	Variance Over (Under)
<u>Revenues</u>			
Intergovernmental	\$799,044	\$737,847	(\$61,197)
<u>Expenditures</u>			
Current:			
Instruction			
Special			
Salaries	473,007	473,007	0
Fringe Benefits	164,928	164,928	0
Purchased Services	98,323	98,323	0
Total Instruction	736,258	736,258	0
Support Services			
Pupils			
Purchased Services	6,009	6,009	0
Total Expenditures	742,267	742,267	0
Changes in Fund Balance	56,777	(4,420)	(61,197)
Fund Balance (Deficit) Beginning of Year	(66,991)	(66,991)	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	10,214	10,214	0
Fund Balance (Deficit) End of Year	\$0	(\$61,197)	(\$61,197)

Big Walnut Local School District
Limited English Proficiency Special Revenue Fund

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures,
and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis) and Actual
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	<u>Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance Over (Under)</u>
<u>Revenues</u>			
Intergovernmental	\$4,771	\$4,771	\$0
<u>Expenditures</u>			
Current:			
Instruction			
Special			
Other	4,771	4,771	0
Changes in Fund Balance	0	0	0
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	0	0	0
Fund Balance End of Year	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>

Big Walnut Local School District
Title I Special Revenue Fund

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures,
and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis) and Actual
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Budget	Actual	Variance Over (Under)
<u>Revenues</u>			
Intergovernmental	\$194,427	\$174,329	(\$20,098)
<u>Expenditures</u>			
Current:			
Instruction			
Special			
Purchased Services	191,415	191,415	0
Materials and Supplies	1,704	1,704	0
Total Instruction	193,119	193,119	0
Support Services			
Pupils			
Purchased Services	524	524	0
Materials and Supplies	450	450	0
Total Support Services	974	974	0
Total Expenditures	194,093	194,093	0
Changes in Fund Balance	334	(19,764)	(20,098)
Fund Balance (Deficit) Beginning of Year	(10,165)	(10,165)	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	9,831	9,831	0
Fund Balance (Deficit) End of Year	\$0	(\$20,098)	(\$20,098)

Big Walnut Local School District
Early Childhood Special Education Special Revenue Fund

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures,
and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis) and Actual
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	<u>Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance Over (Under)</u>
<u>Revenues</u>			
Intergovernmental	<u>\$31,988</u>	<u>\$25,896</u>	<u>(\$6,092)</u>
<u>Expenditures</u>			
Current:			
Instruction			
Special			
Salaries	<u>25,497</u>	<u>25,497</u>	<u>0</u>
Support Services			
Pupils			
Purchased Services	378	378	0
Materials and Supplies	<u>6,092</u>	<u>6,092</u>	<u>0</u>
Total Support Services	<u>6,470</u>	<u>6,470</u>	<u>0</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>31,967</u>	<u>31,967</u>	<u>0</u>
Changes in Fund Balance	21	(6,071)	(6,092)
Fund Balance (Deficit) Beginning of Year	<u>(21)</u>	<u>(21)</u>	<u>0</u>
Fund Balance (Deficit) End of Year	<u><u>\$0</u></u>	<u><u>(\$6,092)</u></u>	<u><u>(\$6,092)</u></u>

Big Walnut Local School District
Title II-A Special Revenue Fund

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures,
and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis) and Actual
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Budget	Actual	Variance Over (Under)
<u>Revenues</u>			
Intergovernmental	\$77,570	\$77,402	(\$168)
<u>Expenditures</u>			
Current:			
Support Services			
Instructional Staff			
Purchased Services	45,077	45,077	0
Materials and Supplies	2,293	2,293	0
Total Expenditures	47,370	47,370	0
Changes in Fund Balance	30,200	30,032	(168)
Fund Balance (Deficit) Beginning of Year	(36,787)	(36,787)	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	6,587	6,587	0
Fund Balance (Deficit) End of Year	\$0	(\$168)	(\$168)

Big Walnut Local School District
Title IV-A Special Revenue Fund

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures,
and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis) and Actual
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Budget	Actual	Variance Over (Under)
<u>Revenues</u>			
Intergovernmental	\$21,461	\$20,142	(\$1,319)
<u>Expenditures</u>			
Current:			
Instruction			
Regular			
Purchased Services	1,861	1,861	0
Support Services			
Pupils			
Salaries	6,819	6,819	0
Fringe Benefits	1,020	1,020	0
Purchased Services	3,139	3,139	0
Materials and Supplies	875	875	0
Total Pupils	11,853	11,853	0
Instructional Staff			
Purchased Services	800	800	0
Total Support Services	12,653	12,653	0
Total Expenditures	14,514	14,514	0
Changes in Fund Balance	6,947	5,628	(1,319)
Fund Balance (Deficit) Beginning of Year	(7,947)	(7,947)	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	1,000	1,000	0
Fund Balance (Deficit) End of Year	\$0	(\$1,319)	(\$1,319)

Big Walnut Local School District
Permanent Improvement Capital Projects Fund

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures,
and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis) and Actual
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Budget	Actual	Variance Over (Under)
<u>Revenues</u>			
Property Taxes	\$1,109,934	\$1,137,719	\$27,785
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	100,000	100,000	0
Intergovernmental	40,043	11,755	(28,288)
Contributions	130,000	77,000	(53,000)
Total Revenues	1,379,977	1,326,474	(53,503)
<u>Expenditures</u>			
Current:			
Instruction			
Regular			
Purchased Services	2,750	0	2,750
Capital Outlay	408,718	401,497	7,221
Total Instruction	411,468	401,497	9,971
Support Services			
Administration			
Salaries	60,775	59,670	1,105
Fringe Benefits	23,473	23,009	464
Capital Outlay	5,099	5,099	0
Total Administration	89,347	87,778	1,569
Fiscal			
Other	13,767	13,827	(60)
Operation and Maintenance of Plant			
Purchased Services	2,624	0	2,624
Capital Outlay	7,000	0	7,000
Total Operation and Maintenance of Plant	9,624	0	9,624
Pupil Transportation			
Purchased Services	256,124	255,814	310
Capital Outlay	154,000	150,304	3,696
Total Pupil Transportation	410,124	406,118	4,006
Total Support Services	522,862	507,723	15,139
Extracurricular Activities			
Sport Oriented Activities			
Capital Outlay	8,800	8,800	0

(continued)

Big Walnut Local School District
Permanent Improvement Capital Projects Fund

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures,
and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis) and Actual
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020
(continued)

	<u>Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance Over (Under)</u>
Capital Outlay			
Site Improvement Services			
Capital Outlay	\$74,025	\$66,932	\$7,093
Building Improvement Services			
Purchased Services	95,400	88,327	7,073
Capital Outlay	552,631	530,257	22,374
Total Building Improvement Services	648,031	618,584	29,447
Total Capital Outlay	722,056	685,516	36,540
Total Expenditures	1,665,186	1,603,536	61,650
Changes in Fund Balance	(285,209)	(277,062)	8,147
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	519,791	519,791	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	348,163	348,163	0
Fund Balance End of Year	<u>\$582,745</u>	<u>\$590,892</u>	<u>\$8,147</u>

Big Walnut Local School District
Capital Projects Capital Projects Fund

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures,
and Changes in Fund Balance
Budget (Non-GAAP Budgetary Basis) and Actual
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Budget	Actual	Variance Over (Under)
<u>Revenues</u>			
Miscellaneous	\$7	\$7	\$0
<u>Expenditures</u>	0	0	0
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures	7	7	0
<u>Other Financing Sources</u>			
Transfers In	5,371	5,371	0
Changes in Fund Balance	5,378	5,378	0
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	125,031	125,031	0
Fund Balance End of Year	<u>\$130,409</u>	<u>\$130,409</u>	<u>\$0</u>

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BIG WALNUT
LOCAL SCHOOLS

**INSPIRE
& GUIDE**

Statistical



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**Big Walnut Local School District
Statistical Section**

This part of the School District's comprehensive annual financial report presents detailed information as a context for understanding what the information in the financial statements, note disclosures, and required supplementary information says about the School District's overall financial health.

Contents	Page
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Financial Trends.....	S-2
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These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the School District's financial performance and well-being have changed over time.

Revenue Capacity	S-12
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These schedules contain information to help the reader assess the School District's most significant local revenue sources.

Debt Capacity.....	S-22
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These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the School District's current levels of outstanding debt and the School District's ability to issue additional debt in the future.

Demographic and Economic Information.....	S-28
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These schedules offer demographic and economic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which the School District's financial activities take place.

Operating Information	S-30
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These schedules contain service data to help the reader understand how the information in the School District's financial report relates to the services the School District provides and the activities it performs.

Source: Unless otherwise noted the information in these schedules is derived from the comprehensive annual financial reports for the relevant year.

Big Walnut Local School District
Net Position
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(Accrual Basis of Accounting)

	2020	2019	2018	2017
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$12,362,906	\$10,376,623	\$10,058,821	\$9,487,788
Restricted for				
Debt Service	0	1,352,272	2,519,154	2,278,581
Capital Projects	4,505,021	2,305,434	861,272	0
Set Asides	0	0	0	0
Other Purposes	638,762	676,046	620,541	581,977
Unrestricted (Deficit)	<u>(33,970,292)</u>	<u>(23,043,588)</u>	<u>(26,346,975)</u>	<u>(43,217,028)</u>
Total Net Position (Deficit)	<u><u>(\$16,463,603)</u></u>	<u><u>(\$8,333,213)</u></u>	<u><u>(\$12,287,187)</u></u>	<u><u>(\$30,868,682)</u></u>

Note: The School District reported the impact of GASB Statement No. 68 beginning in fiscal year 2013.
The School District reported the impact of GASB Statement No. 75 beginning in fiscal year 2017.

2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
\$8,796,981	\$7,701,671	\$6,828,018	\$5,671,864	\$5,398,816	\$8,765,794
1,793,141	1,498,459	1,923,468	1,675,753	1,341,840	1,023,224
0	69,978	604,074	1,352,915	2,346,226	554,136
0	0	0	0	0	343,611
582,386	384,737	339,384	277,043	245,132	567,033
(28,622,259)	(28,986,056)	(30,564,859)	9,023,593	6,588,222	3,370,385
<u>(\$17,449,751)</u>	<u>(\$19,331,211)</u>	<u>(\$20,869,915)</u>	<u>\$18,001,168</u>	<u>\$15,920,236</u>	<u>\$14,624,183</u>

Big Walnut Local School District
Changes in Net Position
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(Accrual Basis of Accounting)

	2020	2019	2018	2017
<u>Expenses</u>				
Instruction				
Regular	\$23,801,101	\$18,955,861	\$10,254,559	\$19,971,733
Special	7,861,502	6,616,961	4,266,106	5,918,612
Vocational	132,377	105,709	57,054	129,042
Support Services				
Pupils	2,418,107	2,073,108	1,302,823	2,208,747
Instructional Staff	1,314,476	1,202,464	635,746	1,462,702
Board of Education	169,284	0	141,801	121,953
Administration	5,145,813	4,704,373	1,203,922	3,911,763
Fiscal	1,493,636	1,397,464	1,102,816	1,262,719
Business	15,578	14,809	14,613	13,439
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	3,627,810	3,582,968	3,272,304	3,278,133
Pupil Transportation	4,004,298	3,676,052	2,982,312	2,891,832
Central	472,090	471,534	419,477	366,231
Non-Instructional Services	1,964,858	1,750,163	1,624,643	1,807,612
Extracurricular Activities	1,251,132	1,179,596	741,650	988,450
Interest and Fiscal Charges	5,793,789	4,363,707	1,798,985	1,425,636
Total Expenses	59,465,851	50,094,769	29,818,811	45,758,604
<u>Program Revenues</u>				
Charges for Services				
Regular	1,114,653	1,148,476	1,079,360	1,244,998
Special	68,820	50,611	104,923	17,408
Pupils	21,900	23,189	0	0
Administration	0	0	0	0
Pupil Transportation	4,514	12,752	11,872	13,351
Non-Instructional Services	747,027	916,442	851,479	870,485
Extracurricular Activities	346,611	429,197	325,396	268,913
Total Charges for Services	2,303,525	2,580,667	2,373,030	2,415,155
Operating Grants, Contributions, and Interest	2,726,410	2,295,492	2,261,866	2,328,495
Capital Grants and Contributions	0	0	0	0
Total Program Revenues	5,029,935	4,876,159	4,634,896	4,743,650
Net Expense	(54,435,916)	(45,218,610)	(25,183,915)	(41,014,954)
<u>General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position</u>				
Property Taxes Levied for General Purposes	19,714,738	23,151,704	22,552,163	20,769,187
Property Taxes Levied for Debt Service Purposes	5,577,265	4,193,152	3,051,453	2,744,057
Property Taxes Levied for Permanent Improvements	952,590	1,098,417	856,815	0
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	100,000	0	100,000	70,000
Income Taxes Levied for General Purposes	7,465,998	8,108,834	7,102,089	6,489,797
Grants and Entitlements not Restricted to Specific Programs	9,198,208	9,289,852	9,104,648	8,695,044
Interest	2,589,199	2,080,163	298,431	93,846
Contributions	352,062	270,455	243,094	194,648
Miscellaneous	355,466	810,227	456,717	456,104
Total General Revenues	46,305,526	49,002,804	43,765,410	39,512,683
Changes in Net Position	(\$8,130,390)	\$3,784,194	\$18,581,495	(\$1,502,271)

Note: Expenses are first impacted by the implementation of GASB Statement No. 68 beginning in fiscal year 2014.
Expenses are first impacted by the implementation of GASB Statement No. 75 beginning in fiscal year 2018.

2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
\$16,804,654	\$15,684,048	\$15,044,007	\$16,474,503	\$16,655,553	\$13,570,840
4,820,732	4,334,012	4,638,958	1,373,592	1,511,753	2,357,267
116,856	115,738	129,021	186,527	195,500	103,403
1,788,455	1,598,266	1,309,075	1,542,159	1,661,006	1,180,712
1,333,494	936,657	526,029	1,907,895	1,847,638	1,540,737
182,953	132,995	167,021	192,064	159,274	122,235
3,384,838	2,817,247	2,904,350	2,685,636	2,408,311	2,471,483
1,146,703	1,076,889	1,060,595	997,821	951,114	974,751
11,120	14,102	54,210	56,094	44,283	61,444
3,022,454	2,873,373	2,668,032	2,684,285	2,626,656	2,348,454
2,447,728	2,316,202	2,267,030	2,148,901	2,049,700	1,850,810
296,599	260,203	295,261	6,243	10,382	672
1,428,381	1,389,565	1,294,829	1,321,953	1,319,034	1,222,178
881,660	720,093	706,789	710,685	709,182	637,595
1,350,037	1,729,427	1,761,058	1,963,511	1,909,853	1,934,381
39,016,664	35,998,817	34,826,265	34,251,869	34,059,239	30,376,962
1,024,241	880,806	301,407	266,928	253,230	400,689
47,340	57,123	73,293	119,627	205,576	71,424
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	4,895	5,799	4,649	5,548
7,729	4,262	0	0	0	0
850,151	794,779	679,703	698,588	730,968	756,372
251,329	242,269	217,493	220,711	217,323	336,497
2,180,790	1,979,239	1,276,791	1,311,653	1,411,746	1,570,530
2,273,904	2,038,024	2,061,545	1,619,516	1,634,702	2,129,873
0	0	0	0	0	19,005
4,454,694	4,017,263	3,338,336	2,931,169	3,046,448	3,719,408
(34,561,970)	(31,981,554)	(31,487,929)	(31,320,700)	(31,012,791)	(26,657,554)
18,811,905	16,850,516	17,007,696	17,147,308	16,571,288	15,073,552
2,593,320	2,511,378	3,318,770	3,248,085	2,844,723	2,690,225
0	0	0	0	0	0
30,000	0	0	0	0	0
6,209,585	5,773,333	5,425,696	5,070,968	4,803,177	6,202,194
8,216,417	7,861,995	7,639,186	7,298,985	7,523,619	8,051,168
144,272	34,516	31,823	20,785	41,568	85,705
197,890	214,468	139,902	151,797	145,522	175,496
240,041	274,052	539,466	463,704	378,947	153,490
36,443,430	33,520,258	34,102,539	33,401,632	32,308,844	32,431,830
\$1,881,460	\$1,538,704	\$2,614,610	\$2,080,932	\$1,296,053	\$5,774,276

Big Walnut Local School District
Fund Balances
Governmental Funds
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting)

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
General Fund				
Nonspendable	\$91,101	\$64,805	\$57,285	\$58,977
Restricted	487	2,995	3,579	3,784
Assigned	1,870,019	2,335,640	1,330,868	1,863,106
Unassigned	<u>8,758,100</u>	<u>12,951,546</u>	<u>12,613,581</u>	<u>11,565,058</u>
Total General Fund	<u>10,719,707</u>	<u>15,354,986</u>	<u>14,005,313</u>	<u>13,490,925</u>
All Other Governmental Funds				
Nonspendable	8,989	7,980	7,075	5,767
Restricted	76,203,440	111,851,102	4,286,606	2,766,301
Committed	130,409	125,031	8,884,492	39,929
Assigned	507,809	260,495	98,770	138,223
Unassigned (Deficit)	<u>(63,902)</u>	<u>(21,590)</u>	<u>(21,796)</u>	<u>(17,523)</u>
Total All Other Governmental Funds	<u>76,786,745</u>	<u>112,223,018</u>	<u>13,255,147</u>	<u>2,932,697</u>
Total Governmental Funds	<u><u>\$87,506,452</u></u>	<u><u>\$127,578,004</u></u>	<u><u>\$27,260,460</u></u>	<u><u>\$16,423,622</u></u>

Note: The School District implemented GASB Statement No. 54 in fiscal year 2011.

<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>
\$57,833	\$55,842	\$52,705	\$51,002	\$49,462	\$0
3,964	4,257	3,088	29	29	390,689
520,193	1,357,116	148,508	60,222	97,243	364,639
<u>12,258,589</u>	<u>10,768,740</u>	<u>11,721,540</u>	<u>9,797,096</u>	<u>7,752,878</u>	<u>4,673,220</u>
<u>12,840,579</u>	<u>12,185,955</u>	<u>11,925,841</u>	<u>9,908,349</u>	<u>7,899,612</u>	<u>5,428,548</u>
4,280	3,899	2,868	3,172	3,253	12,933
2,461,948	2,286,544	3,244,782	3,692,507	4,428,945	6,919,458
91,911	242,909	294,420	240,426	174,968	0
539,339	340,672	316,206	286,936	161,609	0
<u>(21,618)</u>	<u>(10,800)</u>	<u>(17,198)</u>	<u>(97,710)</u>	<u>(226,818)</u>	<u>(13,583)</u>
<u>3,075,860</u>	<u>2,863,224</u>	<u>3,841,078</u>	<u>4,125,331</u>	<u>4,541,957</u>	<u>6,918,808</u>
<u>\$15,916,439</u>	<u>\$15,049,179</u>	<u>\$15,766,919</u>	<u>\$14,033,680</u>	<u>\$12,441,569</u>	<u>\$12,347,356</u>

Big Walnut Local School District
Changes in Fund Balances
Governmental Funds
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting)

	2020	2019	2018	2017
<u>Revenues</u>				
Property Taxes	\$26,185,884	\$28,449,867	\$26,498,467	\$23,615,859
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	100,000	100,000	0	70,000
Income Taxes	7,104,032	8,113,752	6,961,625	6,470,375
Intergovernmental	11,909,106	11,610,459	11,334,562	10,961,151
Interest	2,681,860	1,984,354	300,072	96,345
Tuition and Fees	1,149,887	1,111,487	1,414,805	1,125,601
Extracurricular Activities	319,758	395,002	289,901	265,389
Charges for Services	770,593	930,286	858,055	875,222
Contributions	347,746	274,351	248,064	206,064
Miscellaneous	441,132	781,623	495,810	460,214
Total Revenues	51,009,998	53,751,181	48,401,361	44,146,220
<u>Expenditures</u>				
Current:				
Instruction				
Regular	20,187,145	20,310,711	19,092,847	17,703,487
Special	7,175,917	6,757,601	6,184,112	5,476,769
Vocational	108,881	106,242	109,995	109,899
Support Services				
Pupils	2,214,896	2,189,322	2,162,016	2,069,813
Instructional Staff	1,139,495	1,257,672	1,385,996	1,309,792
Board of Education	167,934	178,973	142,145	121,563
Administration	4,073,507	4,035,738	3,657,564	3,415,893
Fiscal	1,335,842	1,301,984	1,195,937	1,170,000
Business	13,228	14,121	13,009	12,547
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	3,302,388	3,381,086	3,294,791	3,117,812
Pupil Transportation	3,883,062	3,575,681	3,168,266	2,888,587
Central	439,645	451,151	434,183	349,743
Non-Instructional Services	1,757,645	1,586,569	1,576,768	1,630,533
Extracurricular Activities	1,089,099	1,132,278	974,560	863,854
Capital Outlay	35,272,777	9,335,799	1,168,655	936,780
Debt Service:				
Principal Retirement	2,835,548	1,506,648	1,458,040	1,392,498
Interest and Fiscal Charges	5,745,333	3,760,928	1,517,037	1,281,012
Interest on Capital Appreciation Bonds	489,208	288,850	281,064	269,010
Total Expenditures	91,231,550	61,171,354	47,816,985	44,119,592
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(40,221,552)	(7,420,173)	584,376	26,628

2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
\$21,408,246	\$19,322,497	\$20,455,515	\$20,433,156	\$19,364,069	\$17,789,384
30,000	0	0	0	0	0
6,246,771	5,693,134	5,411,148	5,082,396	4,797,450	6,176,875
10,381,669	9,866,947	9,754,821	8,950,041	9,095,110	9,858,298
144,806	33,547	28,103	20,719	41,887	91,090
1,063,109	903,346	367,098	382,112	447,035	337,203
247,993	236,267	207,965	216,664	218,586	328,952
855,613	800,899	684,433	718,086	738,593	784,361
290,401	214,850	189,048	164,293	180,478	667,163
243,817	276,942	543,054	385,544	387,038	170,791
40,912,425	37,348,429	37,641,185	36,353,011	35,270,246	36,204,117
15,744,945	15,468,083	13,833,719	15,099,166	14,481,761	12,340,142
4,724,234	4,438,547	4,588,253	1,344,058	1,443,636	2,315,126
105,400	105,627	101,571	176,984	185,958	93,861
1,769,692	1,603,107	1,404,784	1,496,423	1,672,659	1,163,840
1,293,838	933,163	520,524	1,864,230	1,801,761	1,538,977
182,938	132,995	167,021	192,064	159,274	122,235
3,290,199	2,972,172	2,877,151	2,621,822	2,354,153	2,439,799
1,141,626	1,092,943	1,059,667	995,006	946,287	975,508
13,218	12,486	53,922	55,845	44,401	79,686
2,948,237	2,817,163	2,578,783	2,623,215	2,528,691	2,344,097
2,478,561	2,457,964	2,275,629	2,174,356	1,992,844	1,818,841
291,739	266,241	270,020	6,243	10,382	672
1,319,058	1,300,116	1,192,402	1,269,647	1,222,866	1,180,883
897,886	692,643	647,760	667,589	670,937	602,885
981,005	611,057	799,001	975,680	2,605,952	13,207,951
1,623,354	1,725,553	1,970,000	1,290,981	954,968	1,392,616
1,275,967	1,539,896	1,570,239	1,615,426	1,801,292	1,862,610
102,153	242,221	0	394,019	441,043	457,204
40,184,050	38,411,977	35,910,446	34,862,754	35,318,865	43,936,933
728,375	(1,063,548)	1,730,739	1,490,257	(48,619)	(7,732,816)

(continued)

Big Walnut Local School District
Changes in Fund Balances
Governmental Funds
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting)
(continued)

	2020	2019	2018	2017
<u>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</u>				
Sale of Capital Assets	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$750
Bond Anticipation Notes Issued	0	0	9,500,000	0
Current Refunding	0	0	(9,500,000)	0
General Obligation Bonds Issued	0	98,500,000	9,460,000	4,100,000
Premium on Bonds Issued	0	8,743,822	536,413	420,349
Payment to Refunded Bond Escrow Agent	0	0	0	(4,396,400)
Inception of Capital Lease	150,000	324,115	256,049	355,856
Transfers In	105,371	0	0	0
Transfers Out	(105,371)	0	0	0
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>150,000</u>	<u>107,567,937</u>	<u>10,252,462</u>	<u>480,555</u>
Changes in Fund Balances	<u>(\$40,071,552)</u>	<u>\$100,147,764</u>	<u>\$10,836,838</u>	<u>\$507,183</u>
Debt Service as a Percentage of Noncapital Expenditures	16.04%	10.69%	7.00%	6.81%

2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
\$0	\$0	\$2,500	\$101,854	\$2,297	\$160,000
0	0	0	0	0	0
(1,340,000)	(10,000,000)	0	0	0	0
5,990,000	9,965,000	0	0	8,718,405	0
1,112,385	191,563	0	0	1,278,003	0
(5,623,500)	0	0	0	(9,855,873)	0
0	189,245	0	0	0	0
1,003,099	0	0	0	321,377	316,447
(1,003,099)	0	0	0	(321,377)	(316,447)
138,885	345,808	2,500	101,854	142,832	160,000
<u>\$867,260</u>	<u>(\$717,740)</u>	<u>\$1,733,239</u>	<u>\$1,592,111</u>	<u>\$94,213</u>	<u>(\$7,572,816)</u>
7.67%	9.30%	9.94%	9.56%	9.43%	11.72%

Big Walnut Local School District
Assessed and Estimated Actual Value of Taxable Property
Last Ten Years

Collection Year	Real Property			Public Utility Personal Property	
	Assessed Value		Estimated Actual Value	Assessed Value	Estimated Actual Value
	Residential/ Agricultural	Commercial/ Industrial Public Utility			
2020	\$820,686,690	\$64,344,950	\$2,528,661,828	\$132,928,210	\$151,054,784
2019	786,156,710	59,365,740	2,415,778,428	131,757,830	149,724,807
2018	753,139,000	57,454,340	2,315,980,971	130,844,650	148,687,102
2017	667,726,580	58,068,610	2,073,700,542	132,179,380	150,203,841
2016	649,294,940	44,115,560	1,981,172,857	116,869,400	132,806,136
2015	635,498,370	44,151,420	1,941,856,542	28,604,860	32,505,523
2014	588,229,410	42,315,200	1,801,556,028	18,701,670	21,251,898
2013	580,222,480	45,535,790	1,787,880,771	17,882,510	20,321,034
2012	576,616,820	45,763,450	1,778,229,342	17,962,470	20,411,898
2011	593,432,290	46,273,510	1,827,730,857	17,978,350	20,429,943

Source: Delaware County Auditor

- (1) Since each type of property has its own direct rate, a weighted average of the separate rates is presented.
See S-14 for the direct rate by property type.

Note: Real property is reappraised every six years with a State mandated update of the current market value in the third year following each reappraisal.

The assessed value of real property (including public utility real property) is 35 percent of estimated actual value. The assessed value of public utility personal property ranges from 25 percent of actual value for railroad property to 88 percent for electric transmission and distribution property.

For real property, the amounts generated by multiplying the assessed values by the applicable rates would be reduced by the 10 percent, 2 1/2 percent, and homestead exemptions before being billed.

Total		Percentage of Total Assessed Value to Total Estimated Actual Value	Weighted Average Tax Rate (1)
Assessed Value	Estimated Actual Value		
\$1,017,959,850	\$2,679,716,612	37.99%	\$35.57
977,280,280	2,565,503,235	38.09	32.77
941,437,990	2,464,668,073	38.20	31.50
857,974,570	2,223,904,383	38.58	30.95
810,279,900	2,113,978,993	38.33	31.13
708,254,650	1,974,362,065	35.87	31.16
649,246,280	1,822,807,926	35.62	34.21
643,640,780	1,808,201,805	35.60	34.14
640,342,740	1,798,641,240	35.60	33.63
657,684,150	1,848,160,800	35.59	33.62

Big Walnut Local School District
Property Tax Rates - Direct and All Overlapping Governments
(Per \$1,000 of Assessed Values)
Last Ten Years

Collection Year	2020	2019	2018	2017
Big Walnut Local School District				
Voted Millage				
1976 Current Expense				
Effective Millage Rates				
Residential/Agricultural Real	\$8.9600	\$8.9600	\$8.9600	\$8.9600
Commercial/Industrial/Public Utility Real	9.4600	9.5000	9.5200	10.0600
Public Utility Personal	13.9000	13.9000	13.9000	13.9000
1985 Current Expense				
Effective Millage Rates				
Residential/Agricultural Real	6.4400	6.4400	6.4400	6.4400
Commercial/Industrial/Public Utility Real	6.8100	6.8400	6.8500	7.2400
Public Utility Personal	10.0000	10.0000	10.0000	10.0000
1990 Bond \$16,500,000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
1991 Bond/Library \$1,500,000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
2004 Bond \$13,000,000	1.1900	1.1900	1.2100	1.4500
2006 Emergency \$750,000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
2008 Bond \$30,000,000	2.0800	2.0800	2.1000	2.1500
2010 Emergency \$4,900,000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
2015 Substitute	5.4400	5.4500	5.4800	5.9100
2017 Bond \$108,000,000	4.5500	1.7000	0.3100	n/a
2017 Permanent Improvement				
Effective Millage Rates				
Residential/Agricultural Real	1.1300	1.1300	1.1400	n/a
Commercial/Industrial/Public Utility Real	1.1800	1.1800	1.1800	n/a
Public Utility Personal	1.2500	1.2500	1.2500	n/a
Total Voted Millage				
Total Effective Voted Millage by Type of Property				
Residential/Agricultural Real	29.7900	26.9500	25.6400	24.9100
Commercial/Industrial/Public Utility Real	30.7100	27.9400	26.6500	26.8100
Public Utility Personal	38.4100	35.5700	34.2500	33.4100
Unvoted Millage				
General	4.6000	4.6000	4.6000	4.6000
Total Millage (Total Direct Rate)				
Total Effective Millage by Type of Property				
Residential/Agricultural Real	34.3900	31.5500	30.2400	29.5100
Commercial/Industrial/Public Utility Real	35.3100	32.5400	31.2500	31.4100
Public Utility Personal	43.0100	40.1700	38.8500	38.0100
Total Weighted Average Tax Rate	35.5700	32.7700	31.5000	30.9500

2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
\$8.9600	\$8.9600	\$9.3946	\$9.3864	\$9.3709	\$8.9919
10.0700	10.0300	10.1356	9.3703	9.3779	9.0921
13.9000	13.9000	13.9000	13.9000	13.9000	13.9000
6.4400	6.4400	6.7587	6.7528	6.7416	6.4690
7.2500	7.2200	7.2918	6.7412	6.7467	6.5411
10.0000	10.0000	10.0000	10.0000	10.0000	10.0000
0.0000	0.9500	1.5600	1.5600	1.4700	1.6800
0.0500	0.0500	0.2300	0.2100	0.2500	0.1800
1.5500	0.1000	1.1300	1.1300	1.2600	0.9500
0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1.1500
2.1500	2.6700	2.6700	2.6700	2.0600	1.9000
0.0000	6.9300	7.5600	7.6200	7.6600	7.4600
6.0500	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
25.2000	26.1000	29.3032	29.3292	28.8125	28.7809
27.1200	27.9500	30.5774	29.3015	28.8246	28.9532
33.7000	34.6000	37.0500	37.0900	36.6000	37.2200
4.6000	4.6000	4.6000	4.6000	4.6000	4.6000
29.8000	30.7000	33.9032	33.9292	33.4125	33.3809
31.7200	32.5500	35.1774	33.9015	33.4246	33.5532
38.3000	39.2000	41.6500	41.6900	41.2000	41.8200
31.1300	31.1600	34.2100	34.1400	33.6300	33.6200

(continued)

Big Walnut Local School District
Property Tax Rates - Direct and All Overlapping Governments
(Per \$1,000 of Assessed Values)
Last Ten Years
(continued)

Collection Year	2020	2019	2018	2017
Delaware County	\$6.3700	\$6.3700	\$5.8600	\$5.8800
Delaware Area Career Center	3.2000	3.2000	3.2000	3.2000
Village of Galena	3.7000	3.7000	3.7000	3.7000
Village of Sunbury	2.5000	2.5000	2.5000	2.5000
Berkshire Township	2.1000	2.1000	2.1000	2.1000
Genoa Township	14.9800	13.3000	13.3000	13.3000
Harlem Township	10.0000	10.0000	10.0000	10.0000
Kingston Township	2.3000	2.3000	2.3000	2.3000
Porter Township	2.5000	2.5000	2.5000	2.5000
Trenton Township	2.5000	2.5000	2.5000	2.5000
Delaware County 911 District	0.6300	0.6300	0.6300	0.6300
Delaware County Health Department	0.7000	0.7000	0.7000	0.7000
Delaware-Morrow Mental Health District	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
Preservation Park District	0.9000	0.9000	0.6000	0.6000
BST and G Fire Department	4.8500	4.8500	4.8500	3.0000
Kingston-Porter Fire District	7.5000	7.5000	7.5000	7.5000
Big Walnut LSD Library District	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000

Source: Ohio Department of Taxation

Note: The rates presented for a particular calendar year are the rates that, when applied to the assessed values presented in the Assessed Value Table, generated the property tax revenue billed in that year. The basic property rate can be increased only by a majority vote of the School District's residents.

Overlapping rates are those of local and county governments that apply to property owners within the School District. Property tax rates for all overlapping governments are based upon the original voted levy.

Real property tax rates are reduced so that inflationary increases in value do not generate additional taxes. Real property is appraised every six years and property values are updated in the third year following each reappraisal.

2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
\$5.9000	\$5.9100	\$5.9100	\$5.0500	\$5.0500	\$5.0500
3.2000	3.2000	3.2000	3.2000	3.2000	3.2000
3.7000	3.7000	3.7000	3.7000	3.7000	3.7000
2.5000	2.5000	2.5000	2.5000	2.5000	2.5000
0.8000	0.8000	0.8000	0.8000	0.8000	0.8000
13.3000	11.7000	11.3000	11.3000	11.3000	11.3000
10.0000	10.0000	10.0000	10.0000	10.0000	10.0000
2.3000	2.3000	2.3000	2.3000	2.3000	2.3000
2.5000	2.5000	2.5000	2.5000	2.5000	2.5000
2.5000	2.5000	2.5000	2.5000	2.5000	2.5000
0.4500	0.4500	0.4500	0.4500	0.4500	0.4500
0.7000	0.7000	0.7000	0.7000	0.7000	0.7000
0.2500	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
0.6000	0.6000	0.6000	0.6000	0.6000	0.6000
3.0000	3.0000	3.0000	3.0000	2.0000	2.0000
7.5000	7.5000	7.5000	7.5000	7.5000	7.5000
1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000

Big Walnut Local School District
Real Property Tax Levies and Collections
Last Ten Years

Collection Year (1)	Current Tax Levy (2)	Current Tax Collections	Percentage of Current Tax Collections to Current Tax Levy	Delinquent Tax Collections	Total Tax Collections	Percentage of Total Tax Collections to Total Tax Levy
2019	\$32,029,168	\$31,520,055	98.41%	\$522,851	\$32,042,906	100.04%
2018	29,730,612	29,277,741	98.48	432,839	29,710,580	99.93
2017	26,547,078	25,970,911	97.83	287,343	26,258,254	98.91
2016	25,338,989	25,049,218	98.86	445,691	25,494,909	100.62
2015	22,092,570	21,697,404	98.21	432,772	22,130,176	100.17
2014	22,275,154	21,697,404	97.41	432,772	22,130,176	99.35
2013	22,275,154	21,467,588	96.37	574,833	22,042,421	98.96
2012	21,954,874	20,715,116	94.35	584,421	21,299,537	97.02
2011	22,194,788	21,609,309	97.36	606,923	22,216,232	100.10
2010	17,218,026	16,619,027	96.52	562,563	17,181,590	99.79

Source: Delaware County Auditor

(1) The 2020 information cannot be presented because all collections have not been made by June 30, 2020.

(2) State reimbursement of rollback and homestead exemptions are included.

Note: The County's current reporting system does not track delinquency tax collections by tax year.
Outstanding delinquencies are tracked in total by the date the parcel is first certified delinquent.
Penalties and interest are applied to the total outstanding delinquent balance.
The presentation will be updated as new information becomes available.

Big Walnut Local School District
Tangible Personal Property Tax Levies and Collections
Last Ten Years

Collection Year (1)	Current Tax Levy (2)	Current Tax Collections	Percentage of Current Tax Collections to Current Tax Levy	Delinquent Tax Collections	Total Tax Collections	Percentage of Total Tax Collections to Total Tax Levy
2019	\$0	\$0	0.00%	\$0	\$0	0.00%
2018	0	0	0.00	0	0	0.00
2017	0	0	0.00	0	0	0.00
2016	0	0	0.00	0	0	0.00
2015	0	0	0.00	0	0	0.00
2014	0	0	0.00	0	0	0.00
2013	0	0	0.00	91,340	91,340	0.00
2012	0	0	0.00	0	0	0.00
2011	0	0	0.00	10,264	10,264	0.00
2010	13,749	11,390	82.84	22,309	33,699	245.10

Source: Delaware County Auditor

- (1) The 2020 information cannot be presented because all collections have not been made by June 30, 2020.
- (2) Collection of tangible personal property tax ended in 2010, except collection of any delinquent taxes.
The \$10,000 personal property exemption is included.

Note: The County's current reporting system does not track delinquency tax collections by tax year.
Outstanding delinquencies are tracked in total by the date the parcel is first certified delinquent.
Penalties and interest are applied to the total outstanding delinquent balance.
The presentation will be updated as new information becomes available.

Big Walnut Local School District
Principal Taxpayers - Real Property
Current Year and Nine Years Ago

Taxpayer	2020	
	Real Property Assessed Valuation	Percentage of Total School District Assessed Valuation (2020 Collection Year)
Columbus Outlets, LLC	\$9,517,960	1.08%
Northstar, LLC	5,905,920	0.67
Sunbury Pointe Endeavors, LLC	5,583,280	0.63
Village at Sunbury Mills LTD	4,790,490	0.54
Ohashi Technica USA, Inc.	3,149,870	0.36
Homewood Corporation	1,988,730	0.22
Nature's Haven Partners	1,837,650	0.21
Sunbury Realty, LLC	1,723,090	0.19
American Showa, Inc.	1,673,600	0.19
EPEC, LLC	1,602,840	0.18
Total	37,773,430	4.27
All Other Taxpayers	847,258,210	95.73
Total Assessed Valuation	\$885,031,640	100.00%

Taxpayer	2011	
	Real Property Assessed Valuation	Percentage of Total School District Assessed Valuation (2011 Collection Year)
Northstar, LLC	\$4,954,170	0.77%
American Showa, Inc.	2,961,720	0.47
Homewood Corporation	1,876,820	0.30
Ohashi Technica USA, Inc.	1,872,500	0.29
Sunbury Realty, LLC	1,722,000	0.27
EPEC, LLC	1,579,590	0.25
Dominion Homes, Inc.	1,483,090	0.23
Nature's Haven Partners	1,481,870	0.23
Continental Investments and Property Management	1,235,860	0.19
Siemer Land, LLC	1,214,920	0.19
Total	20,382,540	3.19
All Other Taxpayers	619,323,260	96.81
Total Assessed Valuation	\$639,705,800	100.00%

Source: Delaware County Auditor

Big Walnut Local School District
Principal Taxpayers - Public Utility Personal Property
Current Year and Nine Years Ago

Taxpayer	2020	
	Assessed Valuation	Percentage of Total School District Assessed Valuation (2020 Collection Year)
American Electric Power	\$98,564,010	74.15%
Ohio Power Company	24,014,140	18.07
Columbia Gas of Ohio	5,329,500	4.01
Consolidated Electric Cooperative	2,942,670	2.21
Battery Utility of Ohio, LLC	991,990	0.75
Columbia Gas Transmission Corp.	428,190	0.32
Bright Energy, Inc.	151,150	0.11
Dayton Power and Light Company	147,660	0.11
Total	132,569,310	99.73
All Other Taxpayers	358,900	0.27
Total Assessed Valuation	<u>\$132,928,210</u>	<u>100.00%</u>

Taxpayer	2011	
	Total Assessed Valuation	Percentage of Total School District Assessed Valuation (2011 Collection Year)
Columbus Southern Power Company	\$10,818,210	60.17%
Columbia Gas of Ohio	4,221,200	23.48
Consolidated Electric Cooperative	1,790,750	9.96
Ohio Power Company	818,960	4.56
Suburban Natural Gas Company	122,780	0.68
Total	17,771,900	98.85
All Other Taxpayers	206,450	1.15
Total Assessed Valuation	<u>\$17,978,350</u>	<u>100.00%</u>

Source: Delaware County Auditor

Big Walnut Local School District
Ratios of Outstanding Debt by Type
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	General Obligation Bonds	Capital Leases	Total Debt	Per Capita (1)	Percentage of Personal Income (1)
2020	\$149,743,471	\$489,875	\$150,233,346	\$8,273	19.78%
2019	152,807,207	559,631	153,366,838	8,445	21.98
2018	46,947,430	467,257	47,414,687	2,611	7.07
2017	38,338,923	375,312	38,714,235	2,132	6.12
2016	39,417,202	130,964	39,548,166	2,178	6.21
2015	40,296,791	166,471	40,463,262	2,228	6.69
2014	41,887,582	0	41,887,582	2,307	6.70
2013	43,679,357	0	43,679,357	2,405	6.61
2012	45,241,169	0	45,241,169	2,491	7.09
2011	45,357,906	30,210	45,388,116	2,499	9.56

Source: School District Records

(1) See Schedule on S-28 for population and personal income.

Big Walnut Local School District
Ratio of General Bonded Debt to Estimated Actual Value
and Bonded Debt Per Capita
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	Population (1)	Estimated Actual Value	General Bonded Debt	General Bonded Debt to Estimated Actual Value	General Bonded Debt Per Capita
2020	18,160	\$2,679,716,612	\$149,743,471	5.59%	\$8,246
2019	18,160	2,565,503,235	152,807,207	5.96	8,414
2018	18,160	2,464,668,073	46,947,430	1.90	2,585
2017	18,160	2,223,904,383	38,338,923	1.72	2,111
2016	18,160	2,113,978,993	39,417,202	1.86	2,171
2015	18,160	1,974,362,065	40,296,791	2.04	2,219
2014	18,160	1,822,807,926	41,887,582	2.30	2,307
2013	18,160	1,808,201,805	43,679,357	2.42	2,405
2012	18,160	1,798,641,240	45,241,169	2.45	2,491
2011	18,160	1,848,160,800	45,357,906	2.45	2,498

Source: School District Records

(1) United States Census Bureau - 2010 U.S. Census Data

Note: Resources have not been externally restricted for the repayment of debt.

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Big Walnut Local School District
Computation of Direct and Overlapping Debt
June 30, 2020

Political Subdivision	Debt Outstanding	Percentage Applicable to School District (1)	Amount Applicable to School District
Big Walnut Local School District	\$150,233,346	100.00%	\$150,233,346
Delaware County	43,056,800	12.16	5,235,707
Genoa Township	<u>6,220,000</u>	16.34	<u>1,016,348</u>
Total	<u><u>\$199,510,146</u></u>		<u><u>\$156,485,401</u></u>

Source: Delaware County Auditor

(1) Percentages were determined by dividing the assessed valuation of the political subdivision located within the boundaries of the School District by the total assessed valuation of the political subdivision. The valuations used were for the 2020 collection year.

Big Walnut Local School District
Computation of Legal Debt Margin
Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2020	2019	2018	2017
Total Assessed Valuation	\$1,017,959,850	\$977,280,280	\$941,437,990	\$857,974,570
Less:				
Public Utility Tangible Personal Property	0	(131,757,830)	(130,844,650)	(132,179,380)
Total Assessed Valuation used to calculate Legal Debt Margin	1,017,959,850	845,522,450	810,593,340	725,795,190
Overall Debt Limitation - 9 Percent of Assessed Valuation	91,616,387	76,097,021	72,953,401	65,321,567
Gross Indebtedness	137,506,463	140,122,255	42,928,405	34,762,341
Less Fund Balance in Debt Service Fund	8,106,717	11,085,859	3,165,460	2,359,846
Net Debt Within 9 Percent Limitation	129,399,746	129,036,396	39,762,945	32,402,495
Legal Debt Margin Within 9 Percent Limitation	<u>(\$37,783,359)</u>	<u>(\$52,939,375)</u>	<u>\$33,190,456</u>	<u>\$32,919,072</u>
Legal Debt Margin as a Percentage of the Overall Debt Limitation	-41.24%	-69.57%	45.50%	50.40%
Unvoted Debt Limitation - .10 Percent of Assessed Valuation	\$1,017,960	\$845,522	\$810,593	\$725,795
Gross Indebtedness	0	0	0	0
Less Debt Outside Limitation	0	0	0	0
Net Debt Within .10 Percent Limitation	0	0	0	0
Legal Debt Margin Within .10 Percent Limitation	<u>\$1,017,960</u>	<u>\$845,522</u>	<u>\$810,593</u>	<u>\$725,795</u>
Unvoted Legal Debt Margin as a Percentage of the Unvoted Debt Limitation	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Source: School District Records

Note: Ohio Bond Law sets a limit of 9 percent for overall debt and 1/10 of 1 percent for unvoted debt.

<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>
\$810,279,900	\$708,254,650	\$649,246,280	\$643,640,780	\$640,342,740	\$657,684,150
<u>(116,869,400)</u>	<u>(28,604,860)</u>	<u>(18,701,670)</u>	<u>(17,882,510)</u>	<u>(17,962,470)</u>	<u>(17,978,350)</u>
693,410,500	679,649,790	630,544,610	625,758,270	622,380,270	639,705,800
<u>62,406,945</u>	<u>61,168,481</u>	<u>56,749,015</u>	<u>56,318,244</u>	<u>56,014,224</u>	<u>57,573,522</u>
36,073,331	37,971,178	39,708,957	41,678,957	42,969,938	43,900,490
<u>2,017,297</u>	<u>1,951,601</u>	<u>2,401,644</u>	<u>2,143,000</u>	<u>1,817,593</u>	<u>1,665,520</u>
<u>34,056,034</u>	<u>36,019,577</u>	<u>37,307,313</u>	<u>39,535,957</u>	<u>41,152,345</u>	<u>42,234,970</u>
<u>\$28,350,911</u>	<u>\$25,148,904</u>	<u>\$19,441,702</u>	<u>\$16,782,287</u>	<u>\$14,861,879</u>	<u>\$15,338,552</u>
45.43%	41.11%	34.26%	29.80%	26.53%	26.64%
\$693,411	\$679,650	\$630,545	\$625,758	\$622,380	\$639,706
0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>\$693,411</u>	<u>\$679,650</u>	<u>\$630,545</u>	<u>\$625,758</u>	<u>\$622,380</u>	<u>\$639,706</u>
100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Big Walnut Local School District
Demographic Statistics
Last Ten Years

Year	Population (1)	Total Personal Income (2)	Personal Income Per Capita (1)	Delaware County Unemployment Rate (3)
2020	18,160	\$759,360,400	\$41,815	7.50%
2019	18,160	697,743,520	38,422	3.30
2018	18,160	670,503,520	36,922	4.00
2017	18,160	632,222,240	34,814	3.90
2016	18,160	636,707,760	35,061	3.70
2015	18,160	604,419,280	33,283	3.60
2014	18,160	625,375,920	34,437	4.10
2013	18,160	661,024,000	36,400	5.30
2012	18,160	637,706,560	35,116	5.20
2011	18,160	474,956,640	26,154	6.60

Source: (1) United States Census Bureau from 2010 U.S. Census Data

(2) Computation of per capita personal income multiplied by population

(3) Ohio Department of Job and Family Services/Ohio Labor Market

Big Walnut Local School District
Principal Employers
Current Year and Nine Years Ago

Employer (1)	2020			2011		
	Number of Employees	Rank	Percent of Total Employment	Number of Employees	Rank	Percent of Total Employment
JP Morgan Chase	10,197	1	9.80%	9,200	1	9.97%
Olentangy Local School District	2,341	2	2.25	1,891	3	2.05
Kroger Company	2,339	3	2.25	1,975	2	2.14
Delaware County	1,170	4	1.13	1,130	4	1.22
Grady Memorial Hospital	1,008	5	0.97	509	10	0.55
PCM/Sarcom, Inc.	1,001	6	0.96			
DHL Supply Chain	744	7	0.72			
Meijer, Inc.	659	8	0.63	732	6	0.79
Delaware City School District	632	9	0.61	738	5	0.80
American Showa, Inc.	600	10	0.58	531	9	0.58
Big Walnut Local School District				661	7	0.72
Ohio Wesleyan University				558	8	0.60
Total	<u>20,691</u>		<u>19.90%</u>	<u>17,925</u>		<u>19.42%</u>
Total Employment Within Delaware County	<u>103,996</u>			<u>92,300</u>		

Source: Delaware County Office of Economic Development

(1) Specific information for the School District is not available; therefore, the information is for Delaware County.

Big Walnut Local School District
School District Employees by Function/Program
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Program	2020	2019	2018	2017
Instruction				
Regular				
Elementary/Intermediate School Classroom Teachers	118.0	121.0	114.0	113.0
Middle School Classroom Teachers	27.0	25.0	20.0	27.0
High School Classroom Teachers	46.0	46.0	53.0	45.0
Special				
Elementary/Intermediate School Classroom Teachers	16.0	16.0	21.0	18.0
Middle School Classroom Teachers	8.0	8.0	7.0	3.0
High School Classroom Teachers	10.0	9.0	10.0	4.0
Vocational				
High School Classroom Teachers	2.0	2.0	3.0	3.0
Support Services				
Pupils				
Guidance Counselors	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Librarians	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Dean of Students	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Principal Assistants	4.0	6.0	7.0	7.0
Athletic Coordinator	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Social Workers	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Instructional Staff				
Technology	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.0
Teaching Assistants	49.0	53.0	51.0	46.0
Library Assistants	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
Administration				
Elementary School	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
Middle School	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
High School	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Administration Office	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.0
Administrator Assistance	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Secretaries	20.0	22.0	22.0	22.0
Fiscal				
Fiscal Office	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
EMIS Coordinator	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Operation and Maintenance of Plant				
Custodians	21.0	21.0	21.0	22.0
Maintenance	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Pupil Transportation				
Bus Drivers	37.0	36.0	34.0	33.0
Bus Aides	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Bus Mechanics	2.0	3.0	3.0	2.0
Secretary	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Non-Instructional Services				
Elementary School Cooks	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
Middle School Cooks	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
High School Cooks	8.0	9.0	9.0	9.0

Source: School District Records

Method: Using 1.0 for each full-time employee and 0.50 for each part-time and seasonal employee.

n/a - not available

2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
102.0	88.0	78.0	78.0	97.0	86.0
21.0	22.0	23.0	23.0	n/a	n/a
43.0	41.0	39.0	38.0	42.0	47.0
15.0	19.0	17.0	12.0	17.0	16.0
6.0	4.0	5.0	3.0	n/a	n/a
9.0	9.0	9.0	7.0	12.0	8.0
1.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
5.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
6.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0
2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
38.0	34.0	26.0	25.0	26.0	23.0
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0
6.0	5.0	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.0
2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.5
3.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.5
8.0	8.0	7.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
19.0	17.0	15.0	14.0	12.0	13.0
2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	3.0
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
20.0	20.0	18.0	18.0	15.0	17.0
4.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.0
31.0	29.0	27.0	23.0	26.0	23.0
2.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
15.0	17.0	15.0	15.0	12.0	10.0
4.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.0
9.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.0

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Big Walnut Local School District
Per Pupil Cost
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(Accrual Basis of Accounting)

Fiscal Year	Expenses	Enrollment	Cost Per Pupil	Teaching Staff	Pupil/ Teacher Ratio
2020	\$59,465,851	3,942	\$15,085	227	17.37
2019	50,094,769	3,809	13,152	227	16.78
2018	29,818,811	3,668	8,129	228	16.09
2017	45,758,604	3,605	12,693	213	16.92
2016	39,016,664	3,450	11,309	197	17.51
2015	35,998,817	3,273	10,999	186	17.60
2014	34,826,265	3,150	11,056	173	18.21
2013	34,251,869	3,078	11,128	163	18.88
2012	34,059,239	3,063	11,120	170	18.02
2011	30,376,962	2,994	10,146	159	18.83

Source: School District Records

Big Walnut Local School District
School Building Statistics
Last Ten Fiscal Years

	*** 2020	*** 2019	*** 2018	*** 2017	*** 2016
Big Walnut Elementary					
Total Square Footage	37,289	37,289	37,289	37,289	37,289
Enrollment	435	407	394	369	337
Student Capacity	405*/298**	405*/298**	405*/298**	405*/298**	405*/298**
Regular Instruction Classrooms	23	23	21	22	19
Regular Instruction Teachers	23	23	21	22	19
Special Instruction Classrooms	2	2	4	2	3
Special Instruction Teachers	2	2	4	2	3
Harrison Street Elementary					
Total Square Footage	37,954	37,954	37,954	37,954	37,954
Enrollment	284	299	303	305	307
Student Capacity	265*/303**	265*/303**	265*/303**	265*/303**	265*/303**
Regular Instruction Classrooms	17	16	17	15	15
Regular Instruction Teachers	17	16	17	15	15
Special Instruction Classrooms	2	2	3	2	1
Special Instruction Teachers	2	2	3	2	1
Hylan Souders Elementary					
Total Square Footage	42,754	42,754	42,754	42,754	42,754
Enrollment	391	366	367	360	336
Student Capacity	407*/342**	407*/342**	407*/342**	407*/342**	407*/342**
Regular Instruction Classrooms	23	22	21	20	19
Regular Instruction Teachers	23	22	21	20	19
Special Instruction Classrooms	2	2	3	2	2
Special Instruction Teachers	2	2	3	2	2
General Rosecrans Elementary					
Total Square Footage	62,594	62,594	62,594	62,594	62,594
Enrollment	530	524	468	452	443
Student Capacity	500*/530**	500*/530**	500*/530**	500*/530**	500*/530**
Regular Instruction Classrooms	26	28	27	26	24
Regular Instruction Teachers	26	28	27	26	24
Special Instruction Classrooms	4	4	4	5	4
Special Instruction Teachers	4	4	4	5	4
Big Walnut Intermediate School					
Total Square Footage	73,393	73,393	73,393	73,393	73,393
Enrollment	617	587	566	557	536
Student Capacity	650*/532**	650*/532**	650*/532**	650*/532**	650*/532**
Regular Instruction Classrooms	29	32	28	30	25
Regular Instruction Teachers	29	32	28	30	25
Special Instruction Classrooms	6	6	7	7	5
Special Instruction Teachers	6	6	7	7	5

2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
36,700	36,700	36,700	36,700	36,700
320	456	468	546	497
575	575	575	575	575
18	23	23	25	19
18	23	23	25	19
2	3	2	2	3
2	3	2	2	3
36,200	36,200	36,200	36,200	36,200
247	0	0	0	0
475	475	475	475	475
13	0	0	0	0
13	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0
42,493	42,493	42,493	42,493	42,493
290	279	265	321	356
725	725	725	725	725
17	14	15	19	18
17	14	15	19	18
4	3	2	2	2
4	3	2	2	2
59,620	59,620	59,620	59,620	59,620
420	506	488	556	540
500	500	500	500	500
18	23	24	23	20
18	23	24	23	20
5	6	4	6	4
5	6	4	6	4
69,680	69,680	69,680	69,680	69,680
527	501	450	685	656
660	660	660	660	660
22	18	16	30	29
22	18	16	30	29
5	5	4	7	3
5	5	4	7	7

Big Walnut Local School District
School Building Statistics
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(continued)

	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Big Walnut Middle School					
Total Square Footage	106,769	106,769	106,769	106,769	106,769
Enrollment	591	568	562	563	522
Student Capacity	700*/750**	700*/750**	700*/750**	700*/750**	700*/750**
Regular Instruction Classrooms	27	25	20	27	21
Regular Instruction Teachers	27	25	20	27	21
Special Instruction Classrooms	8	8	7	3	6
Special Instruction Teachers	8	8	7	3	6
Big Walnut High School					
Total Square Footage	183,175	183,175	183,175	183,175	183,175
Enrollment	1,094	1,058	1,008	999	969
Student Capacity	1,100*/1,109**	1,100*/1,109**	1,100*/1,109**	1,100*/1,109**	1,100*/1,109**
Regular/Vocational Instruction Classrooms	48	48	56	48	44
Regular/Vocational Instruction Teachers	48	48	56	48	44
Special Instruction Classrooms	0	9	10	4	9
Special Instruction Teachers	10	9	10	4	9

Source: School District Records

n/a - not applicable

*Based on current classroom usage and programs

**Based on 2016 OSFC allowances

***Building square footage and student capacity numbers were updated from the information provided in the 2016 Facility Assessment Report prepared by Architectural Vision Group, LTD in accordance with OSFC Guidelines.

****The middle school was opened during fiscal year 2013. In previous years, the current intermediate school was used as the middle school. It was transitioned to the intermediate school in fiscal year 2013.

2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
110,000	110,000	110,000	n/a	n/a
487	458	484	n/a	n/a
650	650	650	n/a	n/a
22	23	23	n/a	n/a
22	23	23	n/a	n/a
4	5	3	n/a	n/a
4	5	3	n/a	n/a
180,000	180,000	180,000	180,000	180,000
982	950	923	955	945
1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100
44	41	40	44	47
44	41	40	44	49
9	9	7	12	8
9	9	7	12	8

Big Walnut Local School District
Full-Time Equivalent Teachers by Education
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Degree	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Bachelor's Degree	32	30	29	28	24
Bachelor + 15	19	20	21	26	22
Bachelor + 30	25	30	33	28	28
Master's Degree	64	66	71	60	62
Master's + 15	38	34	34	35	29
Master's + 30	28	27	24	36	32
Master's + 45	21	20	16	n/a	n/a
Total	<u>227</u>	<u>227</u>	<u>228</u>	<u>213</u>	<u>197</u>

Source: School District Records

n/a - not applicable

<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>
21	15	20	19	16
20	22	20	25	23
26	20	17	17	19
58	59	57	56	53
34	33	30	31	30
27	24	19	22	18
<u>n/a</u>	<u>n/a</u>	<u>n/a</u>	<u>n/a</u>	<u>n/a</u>
<u>186</u>	<u>173</u>	<u>163</u>	<u>170</u>	<u>159</u>

Big Walnut Local School District
Teacher's Salaries
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	Minimum Salary (1)	Maximum Salary (2)	Average Salary Comparable Districts (3)	Statewide Average Salary (3)
2020	\$39,680	\$95,232	n/a	n/a
2019	38,524	92,458	66,131	63,916
2018	37,769	90,646	66,262	62,353
2017	37,028	87,386	64,508	58,849
2016	36,302	85,673	59,691	57,154
2015	35,643	84,117	58,450	56,748
2014	35,064	82,750	59,140	55,916
2013	34,546	81,527	58,215	57,966
2012	34,035	80,323	58,322	56,307
2011	34,035	80,323	58,867	56,715

Source: School District Records

- (1) Starting teacher with no experience.
- (2) Teacher with Master's Degree and more than 30 years of experience.
- (3) Provided by the Ohio Department of Education.

n/a - not available

Big Walnut Local School District
Enrollment Statistics
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	Elementary Schools	Intermediate School	Middle School	High School	Total	Out of District*
2020	1,640	617	591	1,094	3,942	86
2019	1,596	587	568	1,058	3,809	85
2018	1,532	566	562	1,008	3,668	n/a
2017	1,486	557	563	999	3,605	n/a
2016	1,423	536	522	969	3,450	n/a
2015	1,277	527	487	982	3,273	n/a
2014	1,241	501	458	950	3,150	n/a
2013	1,221	450	484	923	3,078	n/a
2012	1,423	685	n/a	955	3,063	n/a
2011	1,393	656	n/a	945	2,994	n/a

Source: School District Records

n/a - not applicable

Note: The middle school was opened during fiscal year 2013. In previous years, the current intermediate school was used as the middle school. It was transitioned to the intermediate school in fiscal year 2013.

* The School District began reporting Out of District in 2019 which consists of students enrolled but not necessarily serviced all year by the School District. These are students school districts are required track and report to the State but are not provided educational services at the time of the headcount enrollment snapshot by building. These students can be transient and could be served in our buildings at any time during a school year. These students include students who are placed in other locations for special services, open enrollment to other school districts, etc.

Big Walnut Local School District
Percentage of Students Who Receive Free and Reduced Lunches
Last Ten Fiscal Years

<u>District Buildings</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Big Walnut Elementary	12.30%	11.40%	9.80%	13.90%	16.40%
Harrison Street Elementary	14.00	17.70	23.10	26.70	26.30
Hulen Souders Elementary	20.40	22.80	22.60	19.80	22.60
General Rosecrans Elementary	11.10	8.60	8.80	9.80	10.60
Big Walnut Intermediate School	16.80	14.40	13.30	16.90	18.20
Big Walnut Middle School	14.10	14.10	15.40	15.10	13.70
Big Walnut High School	12.30	11.70	10.60	12.20	14.20

Source: School District Records

n/a - not applicable

2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
17.00%	25.40%	27.90%	25.67%	17.49%
26.00	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
24.20	28.20	32.70	30.94	16.24
16.50	14.40	18.90	18.21	15.05
17.60	15.40	20.80	20.44	25.82
16.50	19.30	22.40	n/a	n/a
15.70	16.20	19.80	17.46	25.40

Big Walnut Local School District
Attendance and Graduation Rates
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	Attendance Rate	State Average	Graduation Rate	State Average
2020	96.10%	n/a	94.90%	85.90%
2019	95.40	96.60	98.40	85.30
2018	95.30	94.30	96.80	84.10
2017	95.30	93.90	95.00	83.40
2016	95.30	94.10	94.30	83.00
2015	95.40	94.30	97.30	82.20
2014	94.90	94.30	94.10	82.20
2013	94.90	94.20	94.10	82.20
2012	95.40	94.50	96.30	81.30
2011	94.70	94.50	92.90	79.70

Source: Ohio Department of Education, Local Report Cards

n/a - not available



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